

## In This Issue: March 7, 2023

## Research

## ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**716 Effect of Intrapartum Azithromycin vs Placebo on Neonatal Sepsis and Death: A Randomized Clinical Trial**

A Roca and Coauthors

for the PregnAnZI-2 Working Group

This randomized trial compares the efficacy of intrapartum azithromycin vs placebo to reduce neonatal sepsis or mortality, as well as neonatal and maternal infections, among birthing parents and their infants in West Africa.

Editorial 711

Visual Abstract

**725 Effect of Induction Therapy With Olamkcept vs Placebo on Clinical Response in Patients With Active Ulcerative Colitis: A Randomized Clinical Trial**

S Zhang and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares clinical response at 12 weeks with olamkcept vs placebo in treating adult patients with active ulcerative colitis.

Visual Abstract

**735 Association of FDA Mandate Limiting Acetaminophen (Paracetamol) in Prescription Combination Opioid Products and Subsequent Hospitalizations and Acute Liver Failure**

BJ Orandi and Coauthors

for the US Acute Liver Failure Study Group

This interrupted time-series analysis uses data from the National Inpatient Sample and the Acute Liver Failure Study Group to assess the odds of hospitalization and the proportion of acute liver failure cases with acetaminophen and opioid toxicity prior to and after the US Food and Drug Administration mandate to limit acetaminophen (paracetamol) to 325 mg/tablet in combination acetaminophen and opioid medications.

Editorial 713

Audio | Video

**745 DNA Sequencing to Detect Residual Disease in Adults With Acute Myeloid Leukemia Prior to Hematopoietic Cell Transplant**

LW Dillon and Coauthors

In this observational study, targeted deep DNA sequencing was performed to test the hypothesis that detection of specific residual AML-associated variants in the blood of patients in first remission prior to allogeneic hematopoietic cell transplant would be associated with higher rates of relapse and mortality after transplant

## Opinion

## VIEWPOINT

**705 Implementing the White House's Strategic Plan to Save Lives Amid the Opioid Crisis: Reaching for the "North Star"**

MA Incze, AT Kelley, and PM Singer

Viewpoint 707

**707 A 2023 Agenda for Substance Use Prevention and Treatment in the US**

R Gupta, NF Wright, and DR Holtgrave

Viewpoint 705

## A PIECE OF MY MIND

**709 Finding Answers**

A-M Tolppanen

In this narrative medicine essay, a pharmacoepidemiologist worries that her brother's lifelong neurological challenges may have been caused by a heritable genetic variant and that she possibly passed it to her young son, who looks uncannily like his uncle.

## EDITORIAL

**711 Still Looking for a Simple, Effective Prevention Measure for Neonatal Sepsis in High-Mortality Settings**

SJ Schrag and CG Whitney

Related Article 716

**713 Moving the Needle to Reduce Acetaminophen (Paracetamol) Hepatotoxicity**

MG Ghany and PB Watkins

Related Article 735

Audio | Video

## Online at JAMA.com

## AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue  
February 2023 Medical News Summary  
Acetaminophen and Liver Failure

## VIDEO

Acetaminophen and Liver Failure

## CME

CME quizzes online at  
jamacmelookup.com

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

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jama.com



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## In This Issue: March 7, 2023

## Clinical Review &amp; Education

## JAMA CLINICAL GUIDELINES SYNOPSIS

## 756 Management of Thoracic Aortic Dissection

I Hameed, AS Cifu, and P Vallabhajosyula

This JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis summarizes the 2021 guidelines from the American Association for Thoracic Surgery and the Society of Thoracic Surgeons on management of type A and type B thoracic aortic dissection.

## JAMA INSIGHTS

## 758 Pregnancy After Bariatric Surgery

SA Fisher, BT Stetson, and MA Kominarek

This JAMA Insights Clinical Update discusses general adaptations for pregnancy after bariatric surgery, including recommendations regarding nutrition, maternal health, and fetal and neonatal risks.

## JAMA PATIENT PAGE

772 What to Know About *Vibrio vulnificus*

K Walter

This JAMA Patient Page describes *Vibrio vulnificus* infection, its signs and symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, and prevention strategies.

## News &amp; Analysis

## MEDICAL NEWS &amp; PERSPECTIVES

## 697 Questions Remain About What SARS-CoV-2 Variants Should Go Into the Annual COVID-19 Vaccines Proposed by the FDA

R Rubin

This Medical News story examines the US Food and Drug Administration's proposed plans for an annual COVID-19 vaccination.

 Audio

## NEWS FROM THE JAMA NETWORK

## 701 Long COVID Linked With Unemployment in New Analysis

 Audio

## MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

## 703 Marburg Vaccine Safe, Immunogenic in Phase 1 Trial

E Harris

## 703 Meta-analysis: Vitamin D Therapy Reduced Type 2 Diabetes

E Harris

## 703 Financial Coaching for Parents Increases Visits to Pediatrician

E Harris

## 703 WHO Revises List of Stockpiled Drugs for Nuclear Emergencies

E Harris

## 703 NIH Considers Lessons Learned During COVID-19 Pandemic

E Harris

## 704 Most COVID-19 Deaths Worldwide Were Among Older People

E Harris

## 704 More Primary Care Visits Address Mental Health

E Harris

## 704 FDA Approves First Oral Treatment for Kidney Disease-Induced Anemia

E Harris

## 704 CMS Rule Cracks Down on Medicare Advantage Overpayments

E Harris

## Humanities

## POETRY AND MEDICINE

## 768 After a Night of Odd Angles

N Dean

## JAMA REVISITED

## 769 The Status of Epidemic Encephalitis as an Independent Disease

## Letters

## RESEARCH LETTER

## 760 Association Between Preapproval Confirmatory Trial Initiation and Conversion to Traditional Approval or Withdrawal in the FDA Accelerated Approval Pathway

M Shahzad, H Naci, and AK Wagner

This study examines the Food and Drug Administration's accelerated approval pathway and whether preapproval initiation was associated with faster conversion to traditional approval or withdrawal for drugs with nononcology indications.

## 761 States' Methods for Capturing and Reporting Local Responses to Suspected Nonfatal Drug Overdoses

C Johnson and Coauthors

This study examines the available data used to surveil state-level drug overdoses and characterizes them based on their timeliness, drug involvement, and specification of nonfatal outcomes.

Viewpoint 707

## COMMENT &amp; RESPONSE

## Health Equity Measures and Hospital Rankings

764 G Bai, K Simon, and P Cram

## In Reply

764 T Binger and B Harder

## Unintended Pregnancy and Maternal and Infant Health Outcomes

765 M Luo, Q Chai, and Y Fei

## In Reply

765 HD Nelson, K Ahrens, and R Fu

## Lower vs Higher Oxygen Saturation Targets and Survival to Hospital Discharge Among Patients Resuscitated After Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest

766 WA Wetsch and BW Böttiger

## In Reply

767 S Bernard and J Bray

 Available online