

In This Issue: February 24, 2026

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

674 A Lay Health Worker–Led Symptom Intervention and Acute Care Use in Older Adults With Cancer: A Randomized Clinical Trial

MI Patel and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial assesses the effect of a lay health worker–led symptom assessment intervention on acute care use among older adults with cancer.

Editorial **669**

Visual Abstract | CME

Research Summary

682 Minor Papillotomy for Treatment of Idiopathic Acute Pancreatitis With Pancreas Divisum: A Randomized Clinical Trial

GA Coté and Coauthors
for the SHARP Consortium

This randomized clinical trial compares the use of endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP) with minor papillotomy vs a sham ERCP procedure for the treatment of patients with idiopathic acute pancreatitis with pancreas divisum.

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Visual Abstract

Research Summary

693 Intraoperative Driving Pressure–Guided High PEEP vs Standard Low PEEP for Postoperative Pulmonary Complications

Writing and Steering Committees for the DESIGNATION–Investigators

This randomized clinical trial examines the effect of intraoperative ventilation with high positive end-expiratory pressure (PEEP) and recruitment maneuvers vs low PEEP on postoperative pulmonary complications in patients undergoing open abdominal surgery.

Visual Abstract

Research Summary

RESEARCH LETTER

717 Author Disclosure of Use of AI in Submissions to 13 JAMA Network Journals

RH Perlis and Coauthors

This study examines author self-reported disclosures of use of artificial intelligence (AI) in the preparation of manuscripts submitted to JAMA Network journals since implementation of a requirement of disclosure in 2023.

Related Article **719**

Editor's Note **673**

Available online

jama.com

719 Self-Disclosed Use of AI in Research Submissions to BMJ Journals

I AlFayyad and Coauthors

This study examines self-disclosed use of artificial intelligence (AI) in research manuscripts submitted to BMJ Group journals, including the types of tools used and frequency of use.

Related Article **717**

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Opinion

VIEWPOINT

661 New Cervical Cancer Screening Guidelines From the US Department of Health and Human Services: Strengthening Women's Preventive Health

B Christine and Coauthors

663 Blood-Based Biomarkers for Alzheimer Disease: Preventing Unintended Consequences

HE Whitson, NR Fowler, and MM Mielke

665 Reimagining Transplant Center Incentives Beyond the CMS IOTA Model

A Chan and AE Roth

A PIECE OF MY MIND

667 Against Medical Advice

W Stead

In this narrative medicine essay, an infectious diseases physician describes how a patient with a complex lung infection demanded that his treatment would not interfere with his life, which offered a fresh way of understanding patient-centered care.

EDITORIAL

669 A Scalable Model to Improve Cancer Care for Older Adults—Lo-Fi, High Impact

AA Wright and AC Enzinger

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671 Minor Papillotomy for Pancreas Divisum and Idiopathic Recurrent Pancreatitis—Evidence Over Assumptions

D Ramai and VR Muthusamy

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EDITOR'S NOTE

673 AI Use in Research and the Need for Continued Guidance

PN Malani and JS Ross

Related Articles **717** and **719**

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

What's Next in Weight-Loss Drugs?

Restless Legs Syndrome

Chatting With a Chatbot:

The History of the First Clinical Chatbots, Straight From an LLM

CME

CME online at
jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

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Editor in Chief
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS



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Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

703 Restless Legs Syndrome: A Review
JW Winkelman and B Wipper

This Review discusses the pathophysiology, epidemiology, risk factors and associated conditions, clinical presentation, assessment, diagnosis, treatment, and prognosis of restless legs syndrome.

JAMA Patient Page **734**

 Audio | CME

JAMA GUIDE TO STATISTICS AND METHODS

715 Win Ratio Method for Hierarchical Composite Outcomes in Randomized Clinical Trials

JM Cunningham, S Fuest, and H Burke

This Guide to Statistics and Methods provides an overview of the win ratio method for analyzing composite end points in randomized clinical trials, including its benefits and limitations.

 CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

734 What Is Restless Legs Syndrome?
K Walter

This JAMA Patient Page describes restless legs syndrome and its symptoms, risk factors, diagnosis, and management.

Related Article **703**

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS

653 Data on 3 New GLP-1 Drugs for Weight Loss That May Be Approved This Year
R Rubin

This Medical News article discusses clinical trial data for weight-loss medications, in both injectable and pill formations, that are currently under review with US Food and Drug Administration.

 Audio

656 As US Overdose Deaths Drop, Researchers Search for Explanations
S Anderer

This Medical News article discusses new research on factors contributing to a dramatic decrease in drug overdose deaths in the US since 2023.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

658 US Skilled Nursing Facility Capacity Fell 5% Since COVID-19 Pandemic

658 High-Dose Flu Vaccine Demonstrates Benefits in Older Adults With Diabetes

658 Bariatric Surgery and GLP-1 Drugs Both Support Sustained Fat Loss

658 Health Care Plan Aims to Lower US Drug Costs and Increase Transparency

659 Light Activity Lowers Death Risk in CKM Syndrome

659 FDA Requests Removal of Suicidal Ideation Warning From GLP-1 RA Medications

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729 Depression
TR Patel

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729 Of Poetry and Depression
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Communicating Medical Numbers

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America's Vaccine Policy Whiplash

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Early Intratracheal Budesonide to Reduce BPD in Extremely Preterm Infants

725 Z Deng, S Gao, and C Zhang

726 N Peng, X Peng, and R Yang

In Reply

726 LP Brion, WA Carlo, and N Ambalavanan

MULTIMEDIA

What Can 50-Year-Old Chatbots Teach Us About Clinical Applications of AI?

R Perlis

JAMA+ AI Editor in Chief Roy Perlis, MD, MSc, conducted an interview with ChatGPT about the history of chatbots and their clinical applications, for JAMA+ AI Conversations.

 Audio

 Available online