

In This Issue: February 28, 2023

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

640 Effect of Argatroban Plus Intravenous Alteplase vs Intravenous Alteplase Alone on Neurologic Function in Patients With Acute Ischemic Stroke: The ARAIS Randomized Clinical TrialH-S Chen and Coauthors
for the ARAIS Investigators

This randomized clinical trial examines the efficacy of argatroban plus alteplase for acute ischemic stroke within 4.5 hours from onset.

Visual Abstract

651 Endovascular Ultrasound Renal Denervation to Treat Hypertension: The RADIANCE II Randomized Clinical TrialM Azizi and Coauthors
for the RADIANCE II Investigators
and Collaborators

This sham-controlled, randomized clinical trial compares the efficacy and safety of ultrasound renal denervation vs a sham procedure without the confounding influence of antihypertensive medications in adults with hypertension.

Visual Abstract

662 Association of Evaluation and Management Payment Policy Changes With Medicare Payment to Physicians by Specialty

HT Neprash and Coauthors

This retrospective observational study compares simulated changes in Medicare evaluation and management (E/M) payment policy with observed changes in total Medicare payments to US office-based physicians and E/M coding intensity, before (July-December 2020) and after (July-December 2021) the payment policy change.

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629 Salve Lucrum: The Existential Threat of Greed in US Health Care

DM Berwick

631 Misdiagnosis in the Emergency Department: Time for a System Solution

JA Edlow and PJ Pronovost

Audio

Available online

jama.com

A PIECE OF MY MIND

633 Staying Home

GR Grinberg

In this narrative medicine essay, a third-year medical student who chose hospice for her infant with a life-limiting condition considers her uncertainty about whether the family may have extended their brief time together through medical intervention.

EDITORIAL

635 Payment, Priorities, and Primary Care: Can Cognitive Work Be Properly Valued?

D Khullar

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637 Nonhuman "Authors" and Implications for the Integrity of Scientific Publication and Medical Knowledge

A Flanagin and Coauthors

Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

670 Borderline Personality Disorder: A Review

F Leichsenring and Coauthors

This review summarizes current evidence regarding the epidemiology, pathophysiology, diagnosis, and treatment of borderline personality disorder in adults.

JAMA Patient Page 692

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

680 A Man With Asymptomatic Ulcerated White Plaques on the Soft Palate

S Ying, S Li, and J Qiao

A man in his 60s had irregular gray-white ulcers with a surrounding erythema on the soft palate, uvula, and tonsils that did not improve with oral cefuroxime. He reported sexual contact with 1 male partner over the prior 6 months; history and physical examination findings were otherwise unremarkable. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

692 Borderline Personality Disorder

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page describes borderline personality disorder, its signs and symptoms, possible causes, diagnosis, and treatment options.

Related Article 670

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue
Misdiagnosis in the Emergency Department

CME

CME quizzes online at
jamacmelookup.com**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

617 New Federal Plan to Reduce Homelessness by 25% by 2025 Includes Health Care as Part of the Solution
R Rubin

This Medical News feature discusses a new federal strategic plan to reduce homelessness in the US.

619 Bird Flu Has Begun to Spread in Mammals—Here's What's Important to Know
J Abbasi

This Medical News article discusses recent reports of mammal-to-mammal transmission of highly pathogenic avian influenza H5N1.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

622 Healthful Lifestyle May Slow Memory Loss, Even for APOE Gene Carriers
E Harris

622 Updated COVID-19 Guidance for People Who Are Immunocompromised
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622 Trouble Paying Medical Bills Trends Down in US
E Harris

622 Public Health Workers Report Threats, Harassment During Pandemic
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622 Paxlovid Alternative Is Similarly Effective
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623 FDA Proposes Individual Risk Assessment for Blood Donation
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623 Even Mild Concussions Tied to Worse Cognition Later in Life
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623 How Alcohol Flushing Gene Variant May Raise Heart Disease Risk
E Harris

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JAMA REVISITED

689 The Resourceful General Practitioner of Modern Medicine

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RESEARCH LETTER

682 Measles Serostatus Among Parturient Patients at 2 Philadelphia Hospitals in 2021
DD Flannery and Coauthors

This observational study explores whether rubella serostatus, which is routinely assessed during pregnancy, can serve as a proxy for measles serostatus in parturient persons.

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Cefepime/Enmetazobactam vs Piperacillin/Tazobactam and Complicated Urinary Tract Infection or Acute Pyelonephritis
684 C-K Hsu, W-W Tsai, and C-C Lai

In Reply

685 KS Kaye, A Belley, and P Velicitat

Hydroxychloroquine Dose and Risk of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Flares

685 F Caravaca-Fontán, F Yandian, and FC Fervenza

In Reply

686 AM Jorge, Y Zhang, and HK Choi

Updated Conflict of Interest Disclosures

687 R Snyderman

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