

## In This Issue: August 17, 2021

## Research

## ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**628 Association of Race and Ethnicity and Medicare Program Type With Ambulatory Care Access and Quality Measures**

KJ Johnston and Coauthors

This observational study uses data from the Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey from 2015 to 2018 to compare differences in rates of enrollment, ambulatory care access, and ambulatory care quality for minority beneficiaries vs White or multiracial beneficiaries in Medicare Advantage vs traditional Medicare plans.

Editorial **613****637 Trends in Differences in Health Status and Health Care Access and Affordability by Race and Ethnicity in the United States, 1999-2018**

S Mahajan and Coauthors

This cross-sectional survey study examines 20-year trends in the racial and ethnic differences in self-reported measures of health status and health care access and affordability among US adults.

Editorial **613**

CME

**649 US Health Care Spending by Race and Ethnicity, 2002-2016**

JL Dieleman and Coauthors

This study examines health care spending for 6 race and ethnicity groups across 6 types of care—ambulatory, emergency, inpatient, nursing facility, prescribed pharmaceuticals, and dental—from 2002 through 2016 in the US.

Editorial **613**

CME

**660 Trends in Gestational Diabetes at First Live Birth by Race and Ethnicity in the US, 2011-2019**

NS Shah and Coauthors

This cross-sectional analysis uses data from the National Center for Health Statistics to quantify annual rates of gestational diabetes in individuals at first live birth among Hispanic/Latina (including Central and South American, Cuban, Mexican, and Puerto Rican), non-Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic Black, and non-Hispanic White individuals in the US from 2011 to 2019.

Editorial **616**

CME

Available online

jama.com

## Opinion

## VIEWPOINT

**595 Race and the Patient-Physician Relationship in 2021**

D Satcher and DE Dawes

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**597 Uplifting the Latino Population From Obscurity to the Forefront of Health Care, Public Health Intervention, and Societal Presence**

AG Ramirez, R Lepe, and F Cigarroa

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**599 Toward Healing and Health Equity for Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Populations**

HK Koh, JK Choi, and JB Caballero

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**601 Everyone Must Address Anti-Black Racism in Health Care: Steps for Non-Black Health Care Professionals to Take**

A Salles, VM Arora, and K-A Mitchell

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MB Lane-Fall, PD Butler, and KB Mahoney

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RM Merchant, C Del Rio, and LE Boulware

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A Evans, J Webster, and G Flores

Viewpoint **595, 597, 599, 601, 603, 605, and 607**

## Online at JAMA.com

## AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

Addressing Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Concerns in Health Care

## CME

Find CME quizzes online at [jamacmelookup.com](http://jamacmelookup.com)

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

[jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors](http://jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors)

## DEPARTMENTS

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## Interim Editor in Chief

Phil B. Fontanarosa, MD, MBA



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## In This Issue: August 17, 2021

## A PIECE OF MY MIND

**611** *Ninety-six Paces of Privilege*  
LK Vande Vusse

In this narrative medicine essay, a critical care physician reflects on the safety and permanence offered by the sidewalk in front of her home and notes how it beckons her to look beyond and consider the experiences of those without sidewalks.

## EDITORIAL

**613** *Ending Structural Racism in the US Health Care System to Eliminate Health Care Inequities*  
AN Ortega and DH Roby

Related Articles **637**, **649**, and **628**

**616** *Racial and Ethnic Differences in Gestational Diabetes: Time to Get Serious*  
CE Powe and EB Carter

Related Article **660**

**618** *Equity and the JAMA Network*  
PB Fontanarosa and Coauthors

**621** *Updated Guidance on the Reporting of Race and Ethnicity in Medical and Science Journals*  
A Flanagan, T Frey, and SL Christiansen for the AMA Manual of Style Committee

## News &amp; Analysis

## MEDICAL NEWS &amp; PERSPECTIVES

**589** *Überantibodies From Recovered COVID-19 Patients Could Spur New Therapeutics and Vaccines*  
J Abbasi

This Medical News article describes how ultrapotent antibodies discovered in patients who recovered from COVID-19 could be key players in new treatments and vaccines.

## NEWS FROM THE JAMA NETWORK

**591** *Worse Cardiovascular Outcomes Found in Disadvantaged Areas*

**591** *African American Women More Likely to Die of Triple-Negative Breast Cancer*

**591** *A Simple Approach to Relieve Teens' Anxiety and Depression*

**591** *Millions of Older Adults Need Simple Bathroom Modifications*

## GLOBAL HEALTH

**592** *Urgent Efforts Needed to Increase Access to Clean Water, Sanitation*

**592** *Long-term, Affordable PrEP Cuts New HIV Infection Rate*

**592** *Air Pollution's Effects on Newborns' Thyroid Hormones*

## NEWS FROM THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

**593** *New Option for Patients With Allergy to Chemotherapy Component*

**593** *Cyclosporin Action Plan Aims to Reduce Food Contamination*

**593** *First Oral Blood Thinner Is Approved for Children*

## Humanities

## POETRY AND MEDICINE

**678** *This Is How*  
S Görgens

## JAMA REVISITED

**679** *Does Race Interfere With the Doctor-Patient Relationship?*

## Letters

## RESEARCH LETTER

**671** *Proportions of Faculty Self-identifying as Black or African American at US Medical Schools, 1990-2020*  
CL Bennett and AY Ling

This study examines differences in proportions of US medical school faculty who self-identified as Black or African American between 1990 and 2020 based on data from the Association of American Medical Colleges Faculty Roster.

## COMMENT &amp; RESPONSE

*Reporting of Race and Ethnicity in Medical and Scientific Journals*

**673** CP Duggan, B Sunguya, and FC Stanford  
**673** KK Breathett, ES Spatz, and BK Nallamothu  
**674** A Routen, M Pareek, and K Khunti

## In Reply

**674** A Flanagan, S Christiansen, and T Frey

*Use of Antimicrobials in a Cohort of US Nursing Homes*

**675** F Omata, M Oura, and Y Nishikawa

## In Reply

**676** ND Thompson, ND Stone, and SS Magill

*A Systematic Review of Filtering Facepiece Respirator Reprocessing*

**676** S Halachmi, C Murray III, and A Ross

## In Reply

**677** MA Schumm and M Maggard-Gibbons