

# In This Issue: August 8, 2023

#### Research

#### **ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION**

512 Donanemab in Early Symptomatic Alzheimer Disease: The TRAILBLAZER-ALZ 2 Randomized Clinical Trial

JR Sims and Coauthors for the TRAILBLAZER-ALZ 2 Investigators

This randomized clinical trial examines the efficacy and adverse effects of donanemab, a monoclonal antibody designed to clear brain amyloid plaque, among patients with early symptomatic Alzheimer disease.

Editorial 503, 505, 507, and 510

#### Visual Abstract

#### 528 Atorvastatin for Anthracycline-Associated **Cardiac Dysfunction:**

The STOP-CA Randomized Clinical Trial

TG Neilan and Coauthors

This randomized trial assesses the effect of 12 months of atorvastatin vs placebo on development of cardiac dysfunction among patients with lymphoma undergoing anthracycline-based chemotherapy.

#### Visual Abstract | Audio | CME

# 537 Sugar-Sweetened and Artificially Sweetened Beverages and Risk of Liver **Cancer and Chronic Liver Disease Mortality**

L Zhao and Coauthors

This observational study evaluated incidence of liver cancer and death from chronic liver disease among postmenopausal women by comparing intake of 3 or fewer servings of sugar-sweetened beverages per month vs intake of 1 or more sugar-sweetened beverages per day.

# **Opinion**

# VIEWPOINT

**497 Promoting Data Harmonization** of COVID-19 Research in Pregnant and Pediatric Populations

JL Gleason, R Tamburro, and C Signore

### 499 Providing Responsible Health Care for Out-of-State Patients

C Shachar, BD Richman, and A Mehrotra

#### A PIECE OF MY MIND

# 501 Escaping the Siren Song-Transitioning to Part-Time Work

AL Marshall

In this narrative medicine essay, a hematologist redirects her long-embraced ideal career as an academic physician for a more balanced life and for the work she loves in a part-time position.

# 503 Ushering in a New Era of Alzheimer Disease Therapy

EW Widera, SA Brangman, and NA Chin

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## **505 Novel Alzheimer Disease Treatments** and Reconsideration of US Pharmaceutical Reimbursement Policy

MB Rosenthal

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# **507** Amyloid-Targeting Monoclonal **Antibodies for Alzheimer Disease**

GD Rabinovici and R La Joie

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# 510 Donanemab for Alzheimer Disease Who Benefits and Who Is Harmed?

JJ Manly and KD Deters

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### **Clinical Review & Education**

# REVIEW

#### 547 Cervical Cancer Screening: A Review

**RB Perkins and Coauthors** 

This narrative review summarizes current evidence on HPV pathophysiology and cervical cancer prevention.

# Audio | CME

# **JAMA CLINICAL GUIDELINES SYNOPSIS**

559 Diagnosis and Management of Priapism

RJ Fantus, RE Brannigan, and AM Davis

This JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis summarizes the 2022 American Urological Association/Sexual Medicine Society of North America guidelines on diagnosis and management of priapism.

#### E CME

#### Online at JAMA.com

#### E AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

**Amyloid-Targeting Monoclonal Antibodies for Alzheimer Disease** 

Effect of Atorvastatin on Anthracycline-Associated Cardiac Dysfunction

**Cervical Cancer Screening** 

#### E CME

CME online at iamacmelookup.com

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Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

# Available online



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# JAMA PATIENT PAGE

574 What Is Acute Myocarditis? K Walter

This JAMA Patient Page describes acute myocarditis and its symptoms, causes, diagnosis, and treatment.

# **News & Analysis**

# **MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES**

490 Mounting Evidence Suggests That BMI Isn't the Only Measure Needed to Predict **Mortality Risk** 

K Ruder

This Medical News article discusses the association of body mass index categories with the risk of mortality from all causes.

492 How the SCOTUS Affirmative Action **Ruling Could Affect Medical Schools** and Health Care

R Rubin

This Medical News feature examines the potential impact of the US Supreme Court's affirmative action decision on medical schools and health care.

# **MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF**

495 Alzheimer Drug Lecanemab **Gains Traditional FDA Approval E** Harris

495 First Ever Malaria Vaccine to Be Distributed in Africa E Harris

495 Shortened TB Regimen Not Effective

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495 Few In-Network Psychiatrists **Under Medicare Advantage F** Harris

495 Water and Sanitation Crisis **Affects Women and Girls Most** 

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496 Study Tests Large Language Models' **Ability to Answer Clinical Questions** 

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496 Medical Cannabis Did Not Reduce **Pain Prescriptions, Procedures** 

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496 Study Helps Explain Racial Disparities in Biological Aging

496 Schizophrenia Linked With Genetic **Changes That Are Not Inherited** 

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#### JAMA REVISITED

569 The Occurrence of Arsenic in the Body

#### Letters

#### RESEARCH LETTER

561 Monoclonal Antibody and Oral Antiviral Treatment of SARS-CoV-2 Infection in US Nursing Homes

**BE McGarry and Coauthors** 

This study examines the use of COVID-19 antiviral treatments in US nursing homes and the facility characteristics associated with use of oral antivirals and monoclonal antibodies.

## **COMMENT & RESPONSE**

**Review of Prediabetes** 

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Implications of Nonhuman "Authors"

565 CE Uzoigwe

566 K Matsui, M Koda, and K Yoshida

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566 A Flanagin and K Bibbins-Domingo