

In This Issue: January 24/31, 2023

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

296 Effect of Fluvoxamine vs Placebo
on Time to Sustained Recovery in Outpatients
With Mild to Moderate COVID-19:

A Randomized Clinical Trial

MW McCarthy and Coauthors for the Accelerating COVID-19 Therapeutic Interventions and Vaccines (ACTIV)-6 Study Group and Investigators

This randomized, placebo-controlled platform trial compares the use of low-dose fluvoxamine (50 mg twice daily) for 10 days compared with placebo in outpatients with mild to moderate COVID-19.

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■ Visual Abstract | Audio

306 Predictive Accuracy of Stroke Risk Prediction Models Across Black and White Race, Sex, and Age Groups

C Hong and Coauthors

This study compared the performance of the pooled cohort equations atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease model with 2 stroke-specific models in predicting risk among participants in 4 US cohort studies by sex, race, and age.

318 Estimated Prevalence and Clinical Manifestations of *UBA1* Variants Associated With VEXAS Syndrome in a Clinical Population

DB Beck and Coauthors

This retrospective observational study evaluates *UBA1* variants in exome data from individuals in the Geisinger MyCode Community Health Initiative.

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VIEWPOINT

283 Prevention of Bias and Discrimination in Clinical Practice Algorithms

C Shachar and S Gerke

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285 Clinical Algorithms, Antidiscrimination Laws, and Medical Device Regulation

KE Goodman, DJ Morgan, and DE Hoffmann

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287 Disentangling the Role of Health Care Systems in Producing High-Quality Care VA Lewis, GF Murray, and DA DeWalt

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jama.com

A PIECE OF MY MIND

289 Next Year

ER Menzin

In this narrative medicine essay, a pediatrician whose youngest child will start college next fall contemplates how she will shift focus on her career without competing interests.

EDITORIAL

291 Lack of Benefit of Fluvoxamine for COVID-19

A Bhimraj and JC Gallagher

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293 Health Systems— The Present and the Future LP Casalino

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295 Poetry and Medicine and New Poetry Commentaries in JAMA

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325 Organization and Performance of US Health Systems

ND Beaulieu and Coauthors

This Special Communication examines health systems in the United States, assesses differences between physicians and hospitals in and outside of health systems, and compares quality and cost of care delivered by physicians and hospitals in and outside of health systems.

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Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

Fluvoxamine vs Placebo and Time to Sustained Recovery From Mild or Moderate COVID-19

E CMI

CME quizzes online at jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

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JAMA GUIDE TO STATISTICS AND METHODS

336 Sequential, Multiple Assignment, Randomized Trial Designs

KM Kidwell and D Almirall

This JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods explains sequential, multiple assignment, randomized trial (SMART) study designs, in which some or all participants are randomized at 2 or more decision points depending on the participant's response to prior treatment.

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

350 Rabies

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page describes rabies and its symptoms, diagnosis, and prevention measures.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

275 Study:

Short Spurts of Vigorous Physical Activity During Daily Life Are Associated With Lower Mortality

M Suran

This Medical News article discusses a recent study that investigated the benefits of brief bursts of intense physical activity during daily life.

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277 Government Accountability Office Examines Political Interference Among US Health Agencies

277 Updated Demographics and Health Stats for Older Adults Released

277 CMS Recommends Standardizing "Health Care Attachments"

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278 More Durable Pelvic Floor Muscle Training With Digital Device

278 Ebola Vaccines Safe and Immunogenic in 2 Trials

279 Novel Oral Polio Vaccine Safely Induces Antibodies Among Vaccine-Naive Infants

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280 US Life Expectancy in 2021 Lowest Since 1996

280 Fentanyl Drives Startling Increases in Adolescent Overdose Deaths

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338 Trends in Sexual Assault Against Detainees in US Immigration Detention Centers, 2018-2022

N Lue and Coauthors

This study examines sexual assault allegations perpetrated against individuals detained across US Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) detention facilities from 2018 to 2022.

339 Association Between Billing Patient Portal Messages as e-Visits and Patient Messaging Volume

AJ Holmgren and Coauthors

This study evaluates the adoption of clinician billing for patient portal messages as e-visits, prompted by significant increases in patient messaging after the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic.

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342 F Pompei and M Pompei

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342 SV Bhavani, Z Wiley, and I Ofotokun

Improvements in Adverse Event Rates Among Hospitalized Patients

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