

In This Issue: January 17, 2023

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

214 Effect of Torsemide vs Furosemide After Discharge on All-Cause Mortality in Patients Hospitalized With Heart Failure: The TRANSFORM-HF Randomized Clinical Trial

RJ Mentz and Coauthors

for the TRANSFORM-HF Investigators

This clinical trial compares the efficacy of torsemide vs furosemide in decreasing the risk of death from any cause among patients hospitalized for heart failure (regardless of ejection fraction).

Editorial 211

Visual Abstract

224 Effect of Early High-Flow Nasal Oxygen vs Standard Oxygen Therapy on Length of Hospital Stay in Hospitalized Children With Acute Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure: The PARIS-2 Randomized Clinical Trial

D Franklin and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares the effect of early high-flow oxygen therapy vs standard oxygen therapy on length of hospital stay in children with acute hypoxemic respiratory failure.

Visual Abstract

235 Association of Supernumerary Sex Chromosome Aneuploidies With Venous Thromboembolism

ASF Berry and Coauthors

This study assesses the association of sex chromosome aneuploidies with incidence of venous thromboembolism (VTE) in 2 large biobank populations.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

203 The Need for a Smoking Cessation "Care Package"

RM Califf and BA King

205 Fifty Years of a National Program for the Treatment of Kidney Failure

KF Erickson, M Worsley, and WC Winkelmayer

207 Anatomy From Nazi Germany to Today

S Hildebrandt

A PIECE OF MY MIND

209 Fake It 'Til You Make It

L Schreyer

In this narrative medicine essay, a medical student recounts the high price to their mental health for embracing the advice of their childhood therapist to "fake it 'til you make it."

EDITORIAL

211 TRANSFORM-HF—Can We Close the Loop on Diuretics in Heart Failure?

MM Kittleson

Related Article 214

Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

244 Surgical Site Infection Prevention: A Review

JL Seidelman, CR Mantyh, and DJ Anderson

This review summarizes current evidence-based interventions for prevention of surgical site infection that are applicable to the majority of operations.

Audio

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

253 A 62-Year-Old Woman With a Large Abdominal Mass

L Marano, L Carbone, and F Roviello

A 62-year-old nulligravida woman had 10 months of progressive abdominal distension, diffuse abdominal pain, and 25-kg weight gain. She had no nausea or vomiting, hematochezia, or stool changes; pelvic and abdominal examination showed a large abdominal mass extending from the epigastrium to the pelvis but no other abnormalities; results of laboratory testing, including cancer antigen levels, were unremarkable. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

268 Atopic Dermatitis (Eczema)

R Chovatiya

This JAMA Patient Page describes atopic dermatitis (eczema) and its symptoms and treatment options.

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

CME

CME quizzes online at jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing 195

Recruitment & Classified Advertising 266

Contact Information 267

CORRECTION 263



Editor in Chief

Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

Available online

jama.com

continued >

In This Issue: January 17, 2023

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

197 On the Rise, *Candida auris* Outwits Treatments and Travels Incognito in Health Care Settings

R Rubin

This Medical News feature examines the relatively newly identified fungus *Candida auris*, a hardy species that can resist treatment with antifungal agents, is highly contagious, and is associated with serious infections and significant mortality.

GLOBAL HEALTH

200 WHO Report: Cholera Resurgent in 2022 After Years of Decline**200 Increasing Antimicrobial Resistance Poses Global Threat, WHO Says****200 More Adolescents and Young Adults Developing Type 2 Diabetes Around the World**

NEWS FROM THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

201 New Gene Therapy for Certain Bladder Cancers**201 FDA Warns of Risks of Body Sculpting****201 Updated Labeling for Capecitabine, a 25-Year-Old Cancer Drug**

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

264 How Was Clinic?

MJ Farrell

JAMA REVISITED

265 Psychosomatic Medicine and "The Art of Medicine"

Letters

RESEARCH LETTER

255 Timing of Blood Draws Among Patients Hospitalized in a Large Academic Medical Center

C Caraballo and Coauthors

This study describes the degree to which blood draws occurred among hospitalized patients during traditional sleep hours and investigates trends over time.

257 Association Between Doses of Levonorgestrel Intrauterine Systems and Subsequent Use of Psychotropic Drugs in France

N Roland and Coauthors

This matched-cohort study uses data from the French National Health Insurance database to assess whether a 19.5-mg levonorgestrel intrauterine system, vs a 52-mg system, is associated with increased use of antidepressant, hypnotic, and anxiolytic medications.

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Radiotherapy Alone vs Radiotherapy With Concurrent Chemoradiotherapy and Survival of Patients With Low-Risk Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma**260** Y-T Hu and Y-S Kao**260** Y Liu and Y Zhang**261** TA Lin, L-J Wei, and EB Ludmir

In Reply

261 R Guo, L-L Tang, and J Ma**Graded Sensorimotor Retraining and Pain Intensity in Chronic Low Back Pain****262** B Jiao, M Chen, and C Chen

In Reply

262 AG Cashin, BM Wand, and JH McAuley