

In This Issue: January 13, 2026

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

129 Efficacy and Safety of Oral PCSK9 Inhibitor Enlicotide in Adults With Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia: A Randomized Clinical Trial

CM Ballantyne and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares the effects of enlicotide, an oral proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9 (PCSK9) inhibitor, vs placebo on lowering low-density lipoprotein cholesterol in adults with heterozygous familial hypercholesterolemia and background statin use.

Editorial **124**

Related Article **140**

Visual Abstract | Audio | CME

140 Familial Hypercholesterolemia Screening in Childhood and Early Adulthood: A Cost-Effectiveness Study

BK Bellows and Coauthors

This study uses a computer model to estimate the cost-effectiveness of sequential familial hypercholesterolemia screening at age 10 or 18 years using 3 low-density lipoprotein cholesterol (LDL-C) thresholds.

Editorial **126**

Related Article **129**

154 The Role of Vaccination in Maternal and Perinatal Outcomes Associated With COVID-19 in Pregnancy

E McClymont and Coauthors

for the CANCOVID-Preg Team

This study uses a population-level surveillance program to investigate maternal and perinatal outcomes associated with SARS-CoV-2 infection in pregnancy by vaccination status prior to and during pregnancy.

RESEARCH LETTER

179 Federal Loans Among US Medical Students

T Ramesh and Coauthors

This study evaluates trends in federal loan use among US medical students and how they may be affected by the One Big Beautiful Bill Act, which eliminated Graduate PLUS loans for medical students.

Available online

jama.com

181 High-Engagement Social Media Posts Related to Prescription Drug Promotion for 3 Major Drug Classes

A Kresovich and Coauthors

This study analyzes high-engagement social media posts for 3 major drug classes to assess their alignment with Food and Drug Administration and Federal Trade Commission oversight.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

113 CDC's Failure to Recommend COVID-19 Vaccination—"Shared Clinical Decision-Making" Is Abdication of Responsibility

TR Frieden, W Schaffner, and JM Sharfstein

115 State Vaccine Law and Policy—A New Threat to Public Health

LO Gostin and D Reiss

117 Updated Labeling for Menopausal Hormone Therapy

MA Makary and Coauthors

PERSPECTIVE

119 Food and Nutrition in the MAHA Strategy—Promise and Peril

D Mozaffarian, EA Callahan, and WH Frist

This Viewpoint discusses both the shortcomings and strengths of the Make Our Children Healthy Again (MAHA) Strategy and how it could represent a shift toward food and nutrition as foundations of US health.

A PIECE OF MY MIND

122 Sliver of Hope

AS Pawar

In this narrative medicine essay, a transplant nephrologist relates how his reticence to tell a patient that her worsening health status rendered her ineligible for a transplant strengthened his resolve to better communicate bad news with his patients.

EDITORIAL

124 Beyond Statins—Expanding the Arsenal of Lipid-Lowering Therapies

ML O'Donoghue and NA Marston

Related Article **129**

126 Childhood Cholesterol Screening Is Not Cost-Effective

MW Gillman

Related Article **140**

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

JAMA Research of the Year With Editor in Chief Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo

From AHA: Coffee Consumption and Atrial Fibrillation, DASH-Patterned Groceries and Effects on Blood Pressure, Oral PCSK9 Inhibitor Enlicotide for Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, and more

Diagnosis and Treatment of MASLD

The Common Liver Disease You've Never Heard Of

How Climate Change Affects Allergic Rhinitis and Sinusitis

Discussing the Latest Research in AI and Health

CME

CME online at jamacmelookup.com

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing **105**

Recruitment & Classified Advertising **190**

Contact Information **191**

CORRECTION 187



Editor in Chief
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS



continued >

In This Issue: January 13, 2026

Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

163 Metabolic Dysfunction-Associated Steatotic Liver Disease in Adults: A Review

H Tilg and Coauthors

This Review summarizes the pathogenesis, epidemiology, diagnosis, treatment, and prognosis for adults with metabolic dysfunction-associated steatotic liver disease.

 Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

175 Climate Change, Allergic Rhinitis, and Sinusitis

DA Meiklejohn, N Tummala, and ML Lalakea

This JAMA Insights explores how climate change could lead to increased incidence of allergic rhinitis and chronic rhinosinusitis due to such factors as air pollution and pollen levels.

 Audio | CME

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

177 A 65-Year-Old With Fatigue, Nausea, and Electrocardiogram Abnormalities

H Yano and M Kinjo

A previously healthy man had headache, chest pain, abdominal pain, vomiting, and diarrhea 1 hour after eating raw tuna sashimi. His blood pressure was 67/42 mm Hg, and he had an erythematous nonpruritic rash on his upper torso, ST-segment elevation in lead aVR, and ST-segment depressions in leads II, III, aVF, and V3-6. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

 CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

192 What Is Uveitis?

MI Angulo, M Barajas, and M Vela

This JAMA Patient Page describes types of uveitis, ages and conditions associated with uveitis, and diagnosis and treatment.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS

107 Research of the Year 2025

J Abbasi and Coauthors

This Medical News article is an editor's choice roundup of the most impactful, newsworthy, and novel studies published in *JAMA* over the past year.

 Audio

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

111 New Calculator Helps Younger Adults Assess CVD Risk

111 Primary Care Physician Burnout Highest in US

111 Strides in Cervical Cancer Elimination

111 Chronic Pain Linked to Hypertension

112 ED Head CT Scans Doubled in 15 Years

112 Solo Eating Potentially Associated With Poorer Nutrition in Older Adults

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

188 If She Has to Go

J Lew

Related Article 188

EDITOR'S NOTE

188 Listening to Understand in Medical Poetry

K Roberts and R Campo

Related Article 188

JAMA REVISITED

189 Use of Controls in Medical Research

Letters

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Alteplase 4.5 to 24 Hours After Acute Ischemic Stroke

183 T Nakazawa and Y Norisue

184 R Xie and L Xiao

In Reply

184 Y Zhou, BC V Campbell, and M Lou for the HOPE Investigators

A Review of Hemorrhoidal Disease

185 C La Raja, F Lecchi, and A Stuto

185 F Pourkarim and T Entezari-Maleki

186 F Pata, G Gravante, and B Nardo

In Reply

186 JH Ashburn

MULTIMEDIA

AI and Health—The Year in Review

R Perlis and Y Hswen

JAMA+ AI Editor in Chief Roy Perlis, MD, MSc, spoke with JAMA+ AI Associate Editor Yulin Hswen, ScD, MPH, for JAMA+ AI Conversations.

 Audio

 Available online