

## In This Issue: January 10, 2023

## Research

## ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**127 Effect of Catheter Ablation Using Pulmonary Vein Isolation With vs Without Posterior Left Atrial Wall Isolation on Atrial Arrhythmia Recurrence in Patients With Persistent Atrial Fibrillation: The CAPLA Randomized Clinical Trial**  
PM Kistler and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares pulmonary vein isolation (PVI) vs PVI with posterior wall isolation for achieving freedom from atrial arrhythmia in adult patients with persistent atrial fibrillation undergoing first-time catheter ablation in Australia, the UK, and Canada.

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Visual Abstract

**136 Use of Recalled Devices in New Device Authorizations Under the US Food and Drug Administration's 510(k) Pathway and Risk of Subsequent Recalls**  
KT Kadakia and Coauthors

This cross-sectional study evaluates the frequency of new devices receiving US Food and Drug Administration approval through its 510(k) pathway based on predicate devices that had been subject to a Class I recall.

Related Article 144

**144 Association Between Regulatory Submission Characteristics and Recalls of Medical Devices Receiving 510(k) Clearance**  
AO Everhart and Coauthors

This study uses US Food and Drug Administration data and examines the association between characteristics of predicate medical devices and recall probability for applicant medical devices cleared for use via the 510(k) regulatory submission pathway.

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**121 Ensuring Clarity and Understandability of the FDA's Breast Density Notifications**  
NR Kressin, PJ Slanetz, and CM Gunn

Available online

jama.com

## A PIECE OF MY MIND

**123 Getting Treated for COVID-19 Shouldn't Be This Difficult**

C Mangurian

In this narrative medicine essay, a psychiatrist finds that the difficulties she had helping her parents obtain Paxlovid seemed a common experience among her colleagues, so she offers patients and the medical community suggestions on how to simplify the process.

## EDITORIAL

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T Hirota and BH King

This review discusses current evidence on the diagnosis and management of autism spectrum disorder.

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S Hoff and N Collop

A 50-year-old patient with epilepsy, hypertension, loud snoring, recent 50-lb weight gain, and abrupt awakenings with a feeling of breathlessness but no headaches or excessive daytime sleepiness presented with concerns. What would you do next?

## JAMA PATIENT PAGE

**184 Fentanyl Overdose**

K Walter

This JAMA Patient Page describes fentanyl and illicit fentanyl analogues, and the common signs and symptoms of fentanyl overdose, its treatment, and overdose prevention measures.

Related Article 111

Online at JAMA.com

## AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

## CME

CME quizzes online at  
jamacmelookup.com

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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RR Peachman

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This Arts and Medicine feature reviews *The Collected Schizophrenias*, a 2019 essay collection by Esmé Weijun Wang about her experiences living with schizoaffective disorder.

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This study assesses the association of audiometric hearing loss and hearing aid use with dementia among community-dwelling older US Medicare beneficiaries.

**173 Comparison of the Financial and Operational Characteristics of For-Profit and Nonprofit Hospitals Receiving Federal Graduate Medical Education Payments, 2011-2020**

KT Kadakia and Coauthors

This study compares graduate medical education (GME) payments between nonprofit and for-profit hospitals between 2011 and 2020 to assess how hospitals value GME.

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