

In This Issue: June 27, 2023

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

2135 Dual Antiplatelet Therapy vs Alteplase for Patients With Minor Nondisabling Acute Ischemic Stroke: The ARAMIS Randomized Clinical Trial

H-S Chen and Coauthors for the ARAMIS Investigators

This randomized trial examines whether dual antiplatelet therapy is noninferior to intravenous thrombolysis among patients with minor nondisabling acute ischemic stroke.

Visual Abstract

2145 Transgender Identity and Suicide Attempts and Mortality in Denmark

A Erlangsen and Coauthors

This nationwide cohort study in Denmark examines the association between individuals who identify as transgender and rates of suicide attempt and mortality (suicide, unrelated, and all cause).

PRELIMINARY COMMUNICATION

2154 CD19-Targeting CAR T Cells for Myositis and Interstitial Lung Disease Associated With Antisynthetase Syndrome

A-C Pecher and Coauthors

This case report summarizes treatment of a patient with antisynthetase syndrome using CD19-targeting T cells against B cells and plasmablasts.

Editorial 2130

Opinion

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VIEWPOINT

2121 The Mifepristone Case and the Legitimacy of the FDA AR Gluck

2123 Normothermic Regional Perfusion— The Next Frontier in Organ Transplants? RD Truog, A Flescher, and K Ladin

2125 Congress' Misguided Plan to Ban QALYs
LZ Rand, A Raymakers, and BN Rome

2127 Pediatric Drug and Other Shortages in the Age of Supply Chain Disruption C Shachar, PA Gruppuso, and EY Adashi

A PIECE OF MY MIND

2129 An Apple a Day

ELandon

In this narrative medicine essay, an infectious diseases physician compares her past near bucolic experience in the emergency department when treated for anaphylaxis with the now perpetually chaotic and crowded scene ushered in by COVID-19.

EDITORIAL

2130 CD19-Targeting CAR T-Cell Therapy for Antisynthetase Syndrome

IE Lundberg, AS Galindo-Feria, and B Horuluoglu

Related Article 2154

2132 Are There Reasons to Fear Anxiety Screening?

MB Stein and LL Hill

Related Articles 2163 and 2171 JAMA Patient Page 2202

- Audio

Clinical Review & Education

US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

2163 Screening for Anxiety Disorders in Adults: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement

US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2023 Recommendation Statement from the US Preventive Services Task Force recommends screening for anxiety disorders in adults, including pregnant and postpartum persons (B recommendation), and concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening for anxiety disorders in older adults (I statement).

Editorial 2132 Related Article 2171 JAMA Patient Page 2202

Audio | CME

Online at JAMA.com

B AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

Highlights From the American Thoracic Society 2023 Conference

USPSTF Recommendations: Screening for Depression and Suicide Risk in Adults, and Screening for Anxiety Disorders in Adults

CME

CME online at jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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Editor in Chief Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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2171 Anxiety Screening: **Evidence Report and Systematic Review** for the US Preventive Services Task Force

EA O'Connor and Coauthors

This systematic review to support the 2023 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement on anxiety screening summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of screening for, and treatment of, anxiety among primary care patients.

Editorial 2132 Related Article 2163 JAMA Patient Page 2202

Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

2185 siRNAs—A New Class of Medicines A Khyorova

This Genomics and Precision Health article explains how small interfering RNA can modulate disease targets considered "undruggable" by small molecules and biologics.

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

2187 Diffuse Cutaneous Eruption KS Shaw, S Sanchez-Melendez, and RA Vleugels

A man presented with a pruritic cutaneous eruption that began on his scalp and face and over 2 months spread across most of his body. Physical examination revealed confluent salmon-colored plaques with areas of unaffected skin; waxy, exfoliative scale on the volar aspect of the hands and feet; and ectropion. He had no history of psoriasis, atopic dermatitis, or other skin disorder, and no recent viral or bacterial infection. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

■ CMF

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

2202 Screening for Anxiety Disorders in Adults

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page describes the pros and cons of screening for anxiety disorders in adults.

Editorial 2132 Related Articles 2163 and 2171

Audio

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

2114 COPD Mortality, Goals-of-Care Conversations in Serious Illness, and Advocating for Climate Change Science and Gun Violence Prevention-**Highlights From the American Thoracic Society Conference**

This Medical News article is an interview with Debra Boyer, MD, MHPE, chair of the 2023 American Thoracic Society Conference.

2116 Public Health Experts Advise Clinicians to Be on the Lookout for New Mpox Cases

This Medical News article discusses signs of an mpox resurgence and updated prevention and treatment information.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

2118 Decline in New HIV Cases Projected to Fall Short of US Goals

F Harris

2118 FDA Grants Full Approval to Paxiovid, **COVID-19 Antiviral Treatment**

F Harris

2118 Surgeon General Urges Action to Improve Social Media Safety for Kids

2118 CMS Rule Would Increase Cost **Transparency of Medicald-Covered Drugs** F Harris

2118 Brain Cell Biomarker for Preclinical **Alzheimer Disease Identified** E Harris

2119 Extended-Release Buprenorphine **Receives FDA Green Light**

F Harris

2119 Review Finds Benefits of Primary Care Continuity

F Harris

2119 "Care Bundle" Improved Outcomes for Patients With Brain Bleeds

E Harris

2119 No Difference in Quality, **Cost for Patients Treated** by Hospitalist MDs vs DOs E Harris

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THE ARTS AND MEDICINE

2111 Gaudeamus Igitur at 40-A Tribute and Assessment EA Fleming and BA Bettendorf

POFTRY AND MEDICINE

2197 Innumerable J Gascho

EDITOR'S NOTE

2197 Poetry in a Head CT

R Campo

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JAMA REVISITED

2198 International Mental Health

Letters

RESEARCH LETTER

2189 Transition From Mentored to Independent NIH Funding by Gender and Department

M Nguyen and Coauthors

This study uses National Institutes of Health RePORTER data for mentored K awards and RO1-equivalent grants to all departments in US schools of medicine to characterize K-award distribution and K-to-R transition by gender and department between 1997 and 2021.

2191 Prevalence of Iron Deficiency and Iron-Deficiency Anemia in US Females Aged 12-21 Years, 2003-2020

AC Weyand and Coauthors

This study examines prevalence of iron deficiency among females aged 12 to 21 years to inform future screening strategies for iron deficiency and iron-deficiency anemia.

COMMENT & RESPONSE

California's State Insurance Gender **Nondiscrimination Act and Utilization** of Gender-Affirming Surgery

2193 RK Das and BC Drolet

In Reply

2193 A Schoenbrunner, A Beckmeyer, and A Diaz

The White House's Strategic Plan to Address the Opioid Crisis

2194 N Michel, JE G McGough, and RM A Linger 2194 BH Chaiyachati, E Bosk, and DM Schiff

In Reply

2195 MA Incze, T Kelley, and PM Singer