

In This Issue: December 19, 2023

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

2258 Effect of Dietary Sodium on Blood Pressure: A Crossover Trial
DK Gupta and Coauthors

This crossover trial assesses whether high-sodium and low-sodium dietary interventions affect 24-hour ambulatory blood pressure measures among middle-aged to elderly adults with normotension, controlled hypertension, uncontrolled hypertension, or untreated hypertension.

Editorial **2251**

Audio | CME

2267 Effect of Noninvasive Airway Management of Comatose Patients With Acute Poisoning:

A Randomized Clinical Trial
Y Freund and Coauthors

This clinical trial compares the efficacy of intubation withholding vs routine practice on clinical outcomes of comatose patients with acute poisoning and a Glasgow Coma Scale score less than 9.

Editorial **2253**

Visual Abstract

2275 Measuring the Impact of AI in the Diagnosis of Hospitalized Patients: A Randomized Clinical Vignette Survey Study
S Jabbour and Coauthors

This randomized clinical vignette study examines whether providing AI explanations to biased AI models enhances clinician diagnostic accuracy.

Editorial **2255**

RESEARCH LETTER

2299 Hospital Characteristics Associated With Social Needs Activities in the US
S Sandhu and Coauthors

This study assesses what hospital characteristics, including hospital participation in payment and delivery reform, are associated with activities related to health-related social needs.

2302 Trends in Before Medically Advised Discharges for Patients With Opioid Use Disorder, 2016-2020

AP Thakrar and Coauthors

This study examines discharge trends for opioid-related admissions from 2016-2020 with a focus on admissions with opioid use disorder and an injection-related infection.

Available online

jama.com

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

2243 A "Food Is Medicine" Approach to Disease Prevention: Limitations and Alternatives
AJ Moran and CA Roberto

2245 Addressing Eldercare to Promote Gender Equity in Academic Medicine
JA Sosa and C Mangurian

2247 Clinical Research Risks, Climate Change, and Human Health

J D'Souza and G Samuel

A PIECE OF MY MIND

2249 "Five Minutes"
E Crowe

In this narrative medicine essay, a retired family physician recalls sitting with her mother in the final minutes of her life after the ventilator has been removed.

EDITORIAL

2251 Making Sense of Individual Responses to Sodium Reduction

JB Cohen and SP Juraschek

Related Article **2258**

2253 The Value of Not Intubating Comatose Patients With Acute Poisoning
Z Qasim, J Perrone, and MK Delgado

Related Article **2267**

2255 Automation Bias and Assistive AI: Risk of Harm From AI-Driven Clinical Decision Support

R Khera, MA Simon, and JS Ross

Related Article **2275**

Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

2285 Common Painful Foot and Ankle Conditions: A Review

MT Cooper

This review discusses the epidemiology, clinical presentation and diagnosis, and treatment for common painful foot and ankle conditions, including Morton neuroma, plantar fasciitis, and Achilles tendinopathy.

JAMA Patient Page **2314**

Audio | Video | CME

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

Highlights from AHA 2023—New Risk Calculator, Semaglutide and CVD, and More

Effect of Dietary Sodium on Blood Pressure

Common Painful Foot and Ankle Conditions

CME

CME online at

jamaonline.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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JAMA INSIGHTS

**2295 Postpartum Depression—
New Screening Recommendations
and Treatments**

TA Moore Simas, A Whelan, and N Byatt

This Insights in the Women's Health series describes perinatal depression (occurring prepregnancy through postpartum periods) and new recommendations and treatment guidelines for this condition.

Audio | CME

JAMA DIAGNOSTIC TEST INTERPRETATION

2297 Fourth-Generation HIV Testing

MR Rose, NM Chida, and JL Jones

A 72-year-old man presented to the emergency department with fevers, night sweats, and rash 3 days after condomless vaginal intercourse. Results of a fourth-generation HIV test were positive and HIV-1-/2 antibody differentiation testing was negative. How would you interpret these results?

CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

2314 What Are Diabetic Foot Ulcers?

R Voelker

This JAMA Patient Page describes diabetic foot ulcers and their evaluation and treatment.

Related Article **2285**

Audio

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

**2237 Highlights From AHA 2023—
New Risk Calculator, Semaglutide and CVD,
and More**

J Abbasi

This Medical News article discusses late-breaking science and other clinical highlights from the American Heart Association's Scientific Sessions meeting.

Audio

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

**2241 Life Expectancy Gap Grows
Between Men and Women in US****2241 FDA Approves First
Chikungunya Vaccine****2241 Lifestyle Changes Lowered Blood
Glucose in People With Prediabetes****2241 Live-Virus Shingles Vaccine Provided
Some Long-Term Protection****2241 Semaglutide Improved Cardiovascular
Health in People Without Diabetes****2242 Nationwide Survey Reflects State
of US Behavioral and Mental Health****2242 Delayed Umbilical Cord Clamping
Improved Premature Infants' Survival****2242 Measles Outbreaks Grow Amid
Declining Vaccination Rates****2242 One-Quarter of People Manage
Chronic Pain With Only Medication**

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

2309 Fallen Leaves

CK Morris

JAMA REVIEWED

2310 Holistic Medicine

Letters

COMMENT & RESPONSE

**Use of Donanemab in Early Symptomatic
Alzheimer Disease****2304** N Pomara and BP Imbimbo

In Reply

2304 CD Evans and JR Sims**Challenges to Door-In-Door-Out Time
Thresholds for Patients With Stroke****2305** N-C Hsu, H-L Yang, and C-H Hsu

In Reply

2306 B Stamm, R Royan, and S Prabhakaran**Prenatal Intravenous Magnesium
and Neurodevelopmental Outcomes
in Offspring****2306** S Marret, C Chollat, and L Sentilhes

In Reply

2307 CA Crowther and JE Harding

Available online