

## In This Issue: June 20, 2023

## Research

## ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**2028 Intervention to Promote Communication About Goals of Care for Hospitalized Patients With Serious Illness: A Randomized Clinical Trial**

JR Curtis and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares the effect of a communication-priming intervention vs usual care on patient-physician discussions on goals of care for hospitalized older patients with serious illness.

Editorial **2021**

Visual Abstract

**2038 Recent Vitamin K Antagonist Use and Intracranial Hemorrhage After Endovascular Thrombectomy for Acute Ischemic Stroke**

B Mac Grory and Coauthors

This retrospective cohort study assesses the association between recent use of oral vitamin K antagonists and symptomatic intracranial hemorrhage among patients with acute ischemic stroke undergoing endovascular thrombectomy.

**2050 Evidence of Lack of Treatment Efficacy Derived From Statistically Nonsignificant Results of Randomized Clinical Trials**

T Perneger and A Gayet-Ageron

This cross-sectional study of statistically nonsignificant results for clinical trial primary outcomes published in leading medical journals in 2021 estimates the strength of support the findings provide for the null vs alternative hypothesis, and reports that many demonstrate conclusive evidence of lack of effect of the new treatment.

Editorial **2023**

## Opinion

## VIEWPOINT

**2013 Health Equity and Decentralized Trials**

J Dahne and LW Hawk Jr

**2015 Salpingectomy in Ovarian Cancer Prevention**

R Stone, JV Sakran, and K Long Roche

**2017 Considerations of Sex and Gender in FDA Tobacco Regulation**

DR Davis, S Krishnan-Sarin, and CM Mazure

## A PIECE OF MY MIND

**2019 The Stories We Tell Ourselves**

D Chammas

In this narrative medicine essay, a palliative care physician discusses how the simple choice of words and the act of listening can redirect a patient's despair to hope in helping them rewrite their narratives.

## EDITORIAL

**2021 Conversations on Goals of Care With Hospitalized, Seriously Ill Patients**

DB White and SK Andersen

Related Article **2028****2023 Revisiting the Analogy Between Clinical Trials and Diagnostic Tests by Interpreting a Negative Trial as a Negative Test for Efficacy**

RJ Lewis and K Viele

Related Article **2050****2026 Reframing the Key Questions Regarding Screening for Suicide Risk**

GE Simon, JE Richards, and U Whiteside

Related Articles **2057** and **2068**JAMA Patient Page **2102**

Audio

## Clinical Review &amp; Education

## US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

**2057 Screening for Depression and Suicide Risk in Adults: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement**

US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2023 Recommendation Statement from the US Preventive Services Task Force recommends screening for depression in the adult population, including pregnant and postpartum persons and older adults (B recommendation) and concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening for suicide risk in the adult population, including pregnant and postpartum persons and older adults (I statement).

Editorial **2026**Related Article **2068**JAMA Patient Page **2102**

Audio | CME

## Online at JAMA.com

## AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

USPSTF Recommendations: Screening for Depression and Suicide Risk in Adults, and Screening for Anxiety Disorders in Adults

## CME

CME online at  
jamacmelookup.com

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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**2068 Depression and Suicide Risk Screening: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force**

EA O'Connor and Coauthors

This systematic review to support the 2023 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement on depression and suicide risk screening summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of screening for, and treatment of, depression and suicide risk in primary care settings, including during pregnancy and postpartum.

Editorial **2026**Related Article **2057**JAMA Patient Page **2102**

Audio | CME

**JAMA INSIGHTS****2086 Ectopic Pregnancy and Lifesaving Care**

KJ Bollig, H Friedlander, and DJ Schust

This JAMA Insights Clinical Update discusses the management of ectopic pregnancy and the urgency of prompt intervention.

Audio | CME

**JAMA PATIENT PAGE****2102 Screening for Depression and Suicide Risk in Adults**

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page describes the pros and cons of screening for depression and suicide risk in adults.

Editorial **2026**Related Articles **2057** and **2068**

Audio

**News & Analysis****MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES****2007 Study: Severe Weather-Related Power Outages Pose Increasing Threat to Patients Who Rely on Electronic Medical Equipment**

M Suran

This Medical News article discusses how the frequency and distribution of US power outages affects patients who use electronic medical equipment.

**2009 Over-the-Counter Birth Control Pill Could Be Available in the US by Year's End**

R Rubin

This Medical News feature discusses the prospect of the first birth control pill available without a prescription in the US.

**MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF****2011 WHO Warns Against Artificial Sugars for Weight Loss**

E Harris

**2011 Oral Semaglutide Led to Similar Weight Loss as Injection, Company Says**

E Harris

**2011 FDA Greenlights Automated Insulin Dosing System for Type 1 Diabetes**

E Harris

**2011 Tonsillectomy Effective for People With Frequent Sore Throats**

E Harris

**2011 Ketamine Noninferior to Electroconvulsive Therapy for Depression**

E Harris

**2012 WHO Introduces Worldwide Pathogen Surveillance Network**

E Harris

**2012 Guide Aims to Increase Health Care Access for Schoolchildren**

E Harris

**2012 Meta-analysis: Brain Stimulation Improved Cognition**

E Harris

**2012 FDA Approves Nalmefene, a Longer-Lasting Opioid Reversal Nasal Spray**

E Harris

**Humanities****POETRY AND MEDICINE****2098 Fragile Empires**

I Wicks

**JAMA REVISITED****2099 Public Health: An Interesting Parliamentary Debate on Vaccination****Letters****RESEARCH LETTER****2088 Development of Duffy Null-Specific Absolute Neutrophil Count Reference Ranges**

LE Merz and Coauthors

This study establishes a Duffy null phenotype-specific absolute neutrophil count reference range to optimize care and improve health equity.

**2089 Type 1 Diabetes Incidence and Risk in Children With a Diagnosis of COVID-19**

A Weiss and Coauthors

This study used a population-based individual patient data set that included diagnoses of COVID-19 to determine whether there was a temporal association between COVID-19 and type 1 diabetes in children.

**2091 Short-term Adverse Events Following Immunization With Modified Vaccinia Ankara-Bavarian Nordic (MVA-BN) Vaccine for Mpox**

L Deng and Coauthors

This study uses data collected by Australia's vaccine safety surveillance system to examine the adverse event profile of the modified vaccinia Ankara-Bavarian Nordic vaccine.

**COMMENT & RESPONSE****Rate-Adaptive Atrial Pacing for Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction****2094** JS Yamamoto**2094** DJ Friedman and M Fudim**2095** S Mueller, I Fegers-Wustrow, and M Halle**2096** B Olshansky, D Hopper, and B Wilkoff**In Reply****2096** YN V Reddy and BA Borlaug

Available online