

In This Issue: June 13, 2023

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1924 Direct Oral Anticoagulants vs Low-Molecular-Weight Heparin and Recurrent VTE in Patients With Cancer: A Randomized Clinical TrialD Schrag and Coauthors
for the CANVAS Investigators

This randomized trial assesses the comparative effectiveness of direct oral anticoagulants vs low-molecular-weight heparin on rate of 6-month recurrence of venous thromboembolism (VTE) among patients with cancer who had a new diagnosis of VTE.

Visual Abstract

1934 Development of a Definition of Postacute Sequelae of SARS-CoV-2 InfectionT Thaweethai and Coauthors
for the RECOVER Consortium

This study aims to develop a definition of postacute sequelae of SARS-CoV-2 infection (PASC) based on self-reported symptoms and describe PASC frequencies across cohorts, vaccination status, and number of infections using a cohort of adults with and without SARS-CoV-2 infection.

Editorial **1918**

1947 Family-Based Behavioral Treatment for Childhood Obesity Implemented in Pediatric Primary Care: A Randomized Clinical Trial

LH Epstein and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial evaluates the effects of family-based treatment implemented in primary care pediatric settings on weight change for children with overweight or obesity.

Viewpoint **1909**

Editorial **1920**

Visual Abstract

1957 Minithoracotomy vs Conventional Sternotomy for Mitral Valve Repair: A Randomized Clinical TrialEF Akowuah and Coauthors
for the UK Mini Mitral Trial Investigators

This randomized clinical trial compares the effectiveness and safety of minithoracotomy vs sternotomy mitral valve repair.

Editorial **1922**

Visual Abstract

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1909 Childhood Obesity at the Crossroads of Science and Social Justice

DS Ludwig and JJ Holst

Related Article **1947**

1911 Abortion Miscoding—Legal Risks for Clinicians and Hospital Systems

S Chary, D Pacia, and C Shachar

Audio

1913 Ethical Concerns for Amnioinfusions to Treat Early-Onset Anhydramnios

OD Soffer, TJ Mauch, and MA Muff-Luett

1915 Engaging Medicare Beneficiaries in Coverage Choices

BD Richman and KA Schulman

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1917 The After

J Frank

In this narrative medicine essay, a family physician marks the moments of dread, fear, trauma, joy, and relief that began the day she was diagnosed with breast cancer to the more than 10 years of survival.

EDITORIAL

1918 Disentangling the Postacute Sequelae of SARS-CoV-2: *E Unibus Pluram*(From One, Many)
R Gross and V Lo Re III

Related Article **1934**

1920 Behavioral Interventions for Treating Childhood Obesity

WJ Heerman, IM Paul, and AE Staiano

Related Article **1947**

1922 Valve Repair for Degenerative Mitral Regurgitation

M Enriquez-Sarano

Related Article **1957**

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

May 2023 Medical News Summary

Legal Risks of Abortion Miscoding

Fluid Therapy for Critically Ill Adults With Sepsis

CME

CME online at
jamacmelookup.com

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Available online

jama.com



continued >

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Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

1967 Fluid Therapy for Critically Ill Adults With Sepsis: A Review

FG Zampieri, SM Bagshaw, and MW Semler

This review summarizes the 4 phases of fluid therapy used for critically ill patients with sepsis: resuscitation, optimization, stabilization, and evacuation.

 Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

1981 Asthma in Pregnancy

J Huang and J Namazy

This JAMA Insights in the Women's Health series examines the management of asthma during pregnancy, including diagnosis, treatment, and the handling of exacerbations.

 CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1995 JYNNEOS Vaccine for Mpox

AN Desai and PN Malani

This JAMA Patient Page describes the eligibility, safety and effectiveness, and administration procedure for the JYNNEOS vaccine for mpox infection.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

1899 As Laws Restricting Health Care Surge, Some US Physicians Choose Between Fight or Flight

M Suran

In this Medical News article, 13 physicians and health care experts spoke with JAMA about the increasing efforts to criminalize evidence-based medical care in the US.

 Audio

1904 Here's What to Know About Xylazine, aka Tranq, the Animal Tranquilizer Increasingly Found in Illicit Fentanyl Samples

R Rubin

This Medical News feature discusses the increasingly common combination of xylazine, an animal tranquilizer, and illicit fentanyl.

 Audio

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

1907 CDC Updates COVID-19 Data Reporting as US Public Health Emergency Ends

E Harris

1907 Nonhormone Treatment for Menopausal Hot Flashes Receives FDA Approval

E Harris

1907 Trial: Skin Patch for Peanut Allergy Effective in Toddlers

E Harris

1907 FDA Greenlights First Drug for Agitation Related to Alzheimer Disease

E Harris

1907 Consistent Exercise Tied to Lower Risk of Death From Flu, Pneumonia

E Harris

1908 Limited Evidence Backs Antidepressant Use for Managing Chronic Pain

E Harris

1908 Buprenorphine Prescribing Not Contingent on Counseling, Other Services

E Harris

1908 NIH Launches Collaborative "Somatic Mosaicism" Network

E Harris

1908 "Silent Emergency" of Preterm Birth, Report Warns

E Harris

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

1990 Birds

L Lerner

EDITOR'S NOTE

1990 Crying in My Car—Poetry vs Distancing

R Campo

Related Article **1990**

JAMA REVISITED

1991 Miscellany

Letters

RESEARCH LETTER

1983 Treatments Used Among Adolescent Residential Addiction Treatment Facilities in the US, 2022

C King and Coauthors

This study surveyed US adolescent residential addiction treatment facilities to assess treatments used for adolescents younger than 18 years seeking treatment for opioid use disorder.

1985 Six-Month Follow-up of a Trial of Spinal Cord Burst Stimulation vs Placebo Stimulation and Disability in Patients With Chronic Radicular Pain After Lumbar Spine Surgery

S Hara and Coauthors

This follow-up study examines back pain-related disability at 6 months following a randomized trial of spinal cord burst stimulation for chronic radicular pain after lumbar spine surgery.

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Discriminative Accuracy of the CAPTURE Tool for Identifying COPD**1986** N-C Hsu, H-B Tsai, and C-H Hsu

In Reply

1987 FJ Martinez, DM Mannino, and BP Yawn**Aspirin Discontinuation in Pregnancies at High Risk of Preterm Preeclampsia****1987** JG Parchem and BM Sibai

In Reply

1988 M Mendoza, E Carreras, and A Suy

 Available online