

## In This Issue: December 5, 2023

## Research

## ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**2064 Sintilimab Plus Chemotherapy for Unresectable Gastric or Gastroesophageal Junction Cancer: The ORIENT-16 Randomized Clinical Trial**J Xu and Coauthors  
for the ORIENT-16 Investigators

This randomized clinical trial evaluates whether sintilimab plus chemotherapy vs placebo plus chemotherapy improved overall survival in patients in China with unresectable, locally advanced, recurrent, or metastatic gastric or gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma.

Visual Abstract

**2075 Lepodisiran, an Extended-Duration Short Interfering RNA Targeting Lipoprotein(a): A Randomized Dose-Ascending Clinical Trial**

SE Nissen and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares a single dose of lepodisiran vs placebo to assess the safety, tolerability, pharmacokinetics, and effects on lipoprotein(a) concentrations in adults without cardiovascular disease and with lipoprotein(a) serum concentrations of 75 nmol/L or greater at baseline.

**2084 Adenotonsillectomy for Snoring and Mild Sleep Apnea in Children: A Randomized Clinical Trial**S Redline and Coauthors  
for the Pediatric Adenotonsillectomy Trial for Snoring (PATS) Study Team

This randomized clinical trial evaluates whether early adenotonsillectomy, compared with watchful waiting and supportive care, improves neurodevelopmental, behavioral, health, and polysomnographic outcomes in US children with mild sleep-disordered breathing.

Editorial 2057

Visual Abstract

**2096 Neonatal Survival After Serial Amnioinfusions for Bilateral Renal Agenesis: The Renal Anhydramnios Fetal Therapy Trial**

JL Miller and Coauthors

This prospective, nonrandomized clinical trial assesses neonatal outcomes after serial amnioinfusions initiated before 26 weeks' gestation to mitigate lethal pulmonary hypoplasia in pregnancies complicated by bilateral renal agenesis.

Editorial 2059

Audio | CME

Available online

jama.com

## Opinion

## VIEWPOINT

**2047 Explaining the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals Ruling on Mifepristone Access**

MA Meegan

**2049 The Genetic Information Privacy Act: Drawbacks and Limitations**

AER Prince

**2051 Rising From Ruin—Revitalizing Native Hawaiian Health**

K Taparra and NK Apana

Viewpoint 2053

**2053 American Indian and Alaska Native Life Expectancy: Writing a New Narrative**

T Parker and A Kelley

Viewpoint 2051

## A PIECE OF MY MIND

**2055 We Grieve Too**

MR Taylor

In this narrative medicine essay, a pediatric oncologist grapples with the emotions of loss and guilt while attending the memorial service of her 8-year-old patient.

## EDITORIAL

**2057 Adenotonsillectomy or Watchful Waiting for Pediatric Sleep-Disordered Breathing**

I Hazkani, KR Billings, and DM Thompson

Related Article 2084

**2059 Bilateral Renal Agenesis—Interpreting the RAFT Trial**

C Gyamfi-Bannerman, K Marc-Aurele, and K Mestan

Related Article 2096

**2061 The Future of Clinical Trials: Artificial to Augmented to Applied Intelligence**

AF Hernandez and CJ Lindsell

## Online at JAMA.com

## AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

Highlights From Infectious Diseases Week 2023

Neonatal Survival After Serial Amnioinfusions for Bilateral Renal Agenesis

Cardiovascular Health in the Postpartum Period

## CME

CME online at  
jamacmelookup.com

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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**Editor in Chief**  
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

continued &gt;

## In This Issue: December 5, 2023

## Clinical Review &amp; Education

## SPECIAL COMMUNICATION

**2106 Reporting of Factorial Randomized Trials: Extension of the CONSORT 2010 Statement**

BC Kahan and Coauthors

This article provides an extension of the Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials 2010 checklist for the reporting of factorial trials.

CME

## JAMA INSIGHTS

**2115 Cardiovascular Health in the Postpartum Period**

SS Khan, WA Grobman, and NA Cameron

This article in the Women's Health series discusses recent increases in US maternal death rates, disparities in rates by race and ethnicity, poor cardiovascular health (CVH) as one of the multifactorial causes, and clinical approaches to assessing and treating poor CVH postpartum.

CME

## JAMA PATIENT PAGE

**2128 Topical Nonprescription Pain Medications for Adults**

SE Vordenberg

This JAMA Patient Page describes the types of topical nonprescription pain medications and tips for using them.

## News &amp; Analysis

## MEDICAL NEWS &amp; PERSPECTIVES

**2040 Highlights From IDWeek 2023—New Vaccines, Artificial Intelligence, and Antimicrobial Resistance**

P Malani

This Medical News article is an interview with infectious disease physician Heather Yun, MD, cochair of this year's Infectious Diseases Week meeting in Boston.

Audio

**2042 Here's What to Know****About Cardiovascular-Kidney-Metabolic Syndrome, Newly Defined by the AHA**

H Larkin

This Medical News article discusses a recent American Heart Association presidential advisory on CKM syndrome that lays the groundwork for a new cardiovascular disease risk calculator.

## MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

**2044 New CDC Campaign Targets Health Care Worker Burnout**

E Harris

**2044 Insulin Maintains Activity While Stored Unrefrigerated**

E Harris

**2044 Combined COVID-19, Flu Vaccine Candidate Headed to Phase 3 Trials**

E Harris

**2044 High LDL Cholesterol Has Decreased Since 1999**

E Harris

**2045 More People Should Be Screened for Lung Cancer, ACS Says**

E Harris

**2045 Mpox Might Have Circulated in Humans Longer Than Realized**

E Harris

**2045 Most Young Adults Who Use E-Cigarettes Have Never Smoked**

E Harris

**2045 Weekly Basal Insulin May Be Equally Effective for Type 1 Diabetes**

E Harris

## Humanities

## POETRY AND MEDICINE

**2124 Some of Us**

PL Moody

## JAMA REVISITED

**2125 Foreign Letters**

## Letters

## RESEARCH LETTER

**2117 Ancillary Product Patents to Extend Biologic Patent Life**

R Goode, WB Feldman, and SS Tu

This study examines all patents associated with biologic litigation to understand how manufacturers use ancillary product patents to delay biosimilar market entry.

Related Article **2119****2119 Inequitable Conduct and Invalidation of Patents Related to Food and Drug Administration-Regulated Products**

SS Tu and Coauthors

This study examines the frequency of drug patent invalidations based on inequitable conduct.

Related Article **2117**

## COMMENT &amp; RESPONSE

**Primary HPV Screening vs Cotesting for Cervical Cancer****2121** A Brakebill, A Morgan, and RW Lieberman

## In Reply

**2121** RB Perkins, N Wentzensen, and M Schiffman**Treatment of Adults Hospitalized With COVID-19 Pneumonia****2122** P Mathew and M Feldmann

## In Reply

**2123** WG Powderly, L LaVange, and SA Bozzette

Available online