

## In This Issue: June 6, 2023

## Research

## ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**1832 Airway-Occcluding Mucus Plugs and Mortality in Patients With Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease**

AA Diaz and Coauthors

This observational retrospective analysis of prospectively collected data examines whether airway mucus plugs identified on chest computed tomography were associated with increased all-cause mortality in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

**1840 The Volume and Cost of Quality Metric Reporting**

A Saraswathula and Coauthors

This study examines externally reported inpatient quality metrics for adult patients and estimates the cost of data collection and reporting, independent of quality-improvement efforts.

Audio

**1848 Workplace Harassment, Cyber Incivility, and Climate in Academic Medicine**

R Jaggi and Coauthors

This study evaluates academic medical culture, faculty mental health, and their relationship among faculty members who received National Institutes of Health career development awards from 2006-2009.

Editorial 1829

## Opinion

## VIEWPOINT

**1819 Addressing Maternal Mortality in the US—A Pediatrics Responsibility**

K Scott, EF Gregory, and HH Burris

**1821 Legal Penalties for Physicians Providing Gender-Affirming Care**

C Mallory, MG Chin, and JC Lee

Related Articles 1872, 1877, and 1879

**1823 Personal and Planetary Health—The Connection With Dietary Choices**

UA Shah and G Merlo

**1825 Essential Electronic Health Record Reforms for This Decade**

DE Detmer and A Gettinger

Available online

jama.com

## A PIECE OF MY MIND

**1827 Fat Shame—Inside and Out**

M Dakkak

In this narrative medicine essay, a family medicine physician shares her personal story as someone who is obese and disabled. She talks about her own process of addressing stigma and bias around obesity and how she is now helping patients work toward improved physical function and overall health goals.

## EDITORIAL

**1829 Disrespectful Conduct in the Medical Profession: We Have Met the Enemy and They Are Us**

PS Douglas

Related Article 1848

## Clinical Review &amp; Education

## REVIEW

**1859 Cystic Fibrosis: A Review**

T Ong and BW Ramsey

This narrative review examines treatment and management of cystic fibrosis.

CME

## JAMA CLINICAL GUIDELINES SYNOPSIS

**1872 Standards of Care for Transgender and Gender Diverse People**

T Poteat, AM Davis, and A Gonzalez

This article summarizes the recent update of guidelines on health care for transgender and gender diverse people, including primary care, gender-affirming care, mental health care, and education of the clinical workforce.

Viewpoint 1821

CME

## JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

**1875 Black Tongue Discoloration**

Y Kano

An 80-year-old man developed asymptomatic black discoloration of the dorsal surface of his tongue 1 week after hospitalization for surgical and antibiotic treatment of septic arthritis of the shoulder. He reported no prior lingual discoloration and did not smoke cigarettes, use chewing tobacco or illicit drugs, or drink alcohol. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

CME

## Online at JAMA.com

## AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

Live From the 2023 American Academy of Neurology Conference

The Volume and Cost of Quality Metric Reporting

Guideline for Standards of Care in Transgender and Gender Diverse Health

## CME

CME online at

jamacmelookup.com

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

## DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing 1809

Recruitment &amp; Classified Advertising 1889

Contact Information 1891

## CORRECTION 1886



Editor in Chief

Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

continued &gt;

## In This Issue: June 6, 2023

## JAMA PATIENT PAGE

## 1892 Update on Mpox

K Walter and PN Malani

This JAMA Patient Page describes mpox signs and symptoms, risk factors, diagnosis, treatment, and prevention measures.

## News &amp; Analysis

## MEDICAL NEWS &amp; PERSPECTIVES

## 1811 New Alzheimer Disease Drugs, Long COVID and the Central Nervous System, and a Nasal Spray for Migraines—Highlights From the 2023 American Academy of Neurology Conference

R Marcus

This Medical News article discusses research presented at the recent American Academy of Neurology Conference.

 Audio

## NEWS FROM THE JAMA NETWORK

## 1814 Large Study Links Industrial Solvent in Drinking Water to Parkinson Disease Risk in Camp Lejeune Veterans

## MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

## 1817 WHO Declares End of COVID-19 Global Health Emergency

E Harris

## 1817 FDA Clears RSV Vaccine for Adults Aged 60 Years or Older

E Harris

## 1817 COVID-19 Vaccine and Health Care Visits for Menstrual Changes

E Harris

## 1817 Pausing Endocrine Therapy for Pregnancy After Breast Cancer Found Safe

E Harris

## 1817 Sex Differences in Post-Heart Attack Rehospitalizations

E Harris

## 1818 Little Competition Between Insurers Tied to Lower Hospital Payments

E Harris

## 1818 Surgeon General Offers Strategy to Tackle Epidemic of Loneliness

E Harris

## 1818 Gamma Activity and Connectivity Increased in Patients' Brains Before Death

E Harris

## 1818 Screening for 3 Genetic Conditions Is Cost-effective in Younger People

E Harris

## Humanities

## POETRY AND MEDICINE

## 1887 Cholecystectomy

J Blackledge

## JAMA REVISITED

## 1888 The Routine Treatment of Diabetes With Insulin

## Letters

## RESEARCH LETTER

## 1877 Prostate Cancer in Transgender Women in the Veterans Affairs Health System, 2000-2022

F Nik-Ahd and Coauthors

This case series investigates the rate of prostate cancer diagnoses among transgender women treated in the Veterans Affairs health system.

Viewpoint 1821

## 1879 Pregnancy Outcomes in a US Cohort of Transgender People

D Stroumsa and Coauthors

This study assesses severe parental morbidity, cesarean deliveries, and preterm births among commercially and publicly insured trans people compared with cisgender people.

Viewpoint 1821

Related Article 1877

## 1882 Temporal Trends in Childhood Household Income Among Applicants and Matriculants to Medical School and the Likelihood of Acceptance by Income, 2014-2019

M Nguyen and Coauthors

This study examines trends in childhood household income among applicants and matriculants to medical school and the likelihood of acceptance by income.

## COMMENT &amp; RESPONSE

## Pulse Oximeters and Federal Antidiscrimination Law

1884 AA Hannenberg and AF Merry

## In Reply

1884 A Kupke, CT Robertson, and C Shachar

## Low-Concentration Atropine Eyedrops for Myopia in Children

1885 H Tsuda, H Someko, and Y Kataoka

## In Reply

1886 XJ Zhang, Y Zhang, and JC Yam

 Available online