

Research

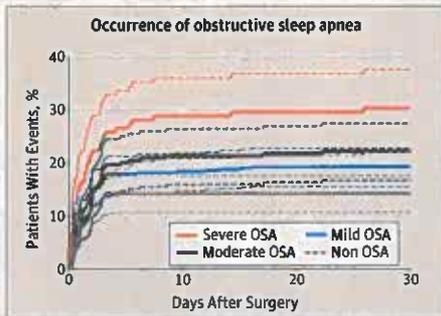
Open Electronic Health Records and Wrong-Patient Orders 1780

To reduce the frequency of order errors, many health systems configure their electronic health records (EHRs) to display no more than one patient record at a time. Adelman and colleagues randomly assigned 3356 clinicians and found that a strategy of allowing only one EHR patient record to be open vs a strategy that allowed up to 4 records to be open did not reduce the proportion of wrong-patient order errors. In an Editorial, Wachter and colleagues discuss tradeoffs between safety and efficiency in the management of clinician workflow.

Editorial 1771

Visual Abstract jama.com CME jamanetwork.com/learning

Unrecognized Obstructive Sleep Apnea 1788



Anesthetics, sedatives, and analgesics may predispose patients to postoperative cardiovascular complications associated with obstructive sleep apnea (OSA). Chan and colleagues randomized 1364 patients who were undergoing major noncardiac surgery and found that unrecognized severe OSA was associated with an increased risk of postoperative cardiovascular complications. In an Editorial, Auckley and

Memtsoudis discuss the lack of high-quality evidence for postoperative management of patients at risk of having OSA.

Editorial 1774

Summary Video jama.com CME jamanetwork.com/learning

Beverage Tax Prices and Sales 1799

Beverage taxes are designed to generate revenue and curb sweetened drink consumption. Roberto and colleagues analyzed sales data from 291 stores and found that implementation of a beverage excise tax on sugar-sweetened and artificially sweetened beverages was associated with higher beverage prices and a decline in the volume of taxed beverages sold. In an Editorial, Madsen and colleagues suggest that more information is needed about the relationship of beverage excise taxes to consumption and overall diet quality.

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Editor in Chief
Howard Bauchner, MD

135 YEARS
OF CONTINUOUS
PUBLICATION

Clinical Review & Education

WOMEN'S HEALTH

Preexisting Diabetes and Pregnancy

1811

Women with diabetes who become pregnant are at risk of adverse maternal and neonatal outcomes. Alexopoulos and colleagues review preconception planning, glycemic control, medication regimens, and the management of comorbid conditions.

CME jamanetwork.com/learning

GENOMICS AND PRECISION HEALTH

Polygenic Risk Scores and Disease Outcomes

1820



Polygenic risk scores are derived from genome-wide association studies to estimate the likelihood of an individual patient's risk of disease. This JAMA Insights article by Sugrue and Desikan discusses the development of polygenic risk scores and their potential application to clinical care.

Diagnosis and Management of Crohn Disease

1822

In this JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis of a 2018 guideline developed by the American College of Gastroenterology, Feld and colleagues discuss the clinical management of adults with Crohn disease.



JAMA Patient Page

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HIV Underdiagnosed

Online @ jama.com



Editor's Audio Summary

Gregory Curfman, MD, summarizes and comments on this week's issue.

Author Audio Interview



Robert M. Wachter, MD, author of "Restricting the Number of Open Patient Records in the Electronic Health Record: Is the Record Half Open or Half Closed?"

Visual Abstract

"Effect of Restriction of the Number of Concurrently Open Records in an Electronic Health Record on Wrong-Patient Order Errors: A Randomized Clinical Trial"

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