

In This Issue: October 10, 2023

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1337 Nasal Iodophor Antiseptic vs Nasal Mupirocin Antibiotic in the Setting of Chlorhexidine Bathing to Prevent Infections in Adult ICUs: A Randomized Clinical Trial

SS Huang and Coauthors

This clinical trial compares the effectiveness of universal nasal iodophor vs mupirocin for decolonization in combination with chlorhexidine gluconate bathing in adult patients in the intensive care unit (ICU).

Visual Abstract | Audio | CME

1348 A Multilevel Primary Care Intervention to Improve Follow-Up of Overdue Abnormal Cancer Screening Test Results: A Cluster Randomized Clinical Trial

SJ Atlas and Coauthors

This cluster randomized trial compares the effects of electronic health record reminders and patient outreach with or without patient navigation on overdue follow-up of abnormal cancer screening test results for colorectal, cervical, breast, or lung cancer among primary care patients.

1359 Efficacy and Tolerability of Gefapixant for Treatment of Refractory or Unexplained Chronic Cough: A Systematic Review and Dose-Response Meta-Analysis

E Kum and Coauthors

This systematic review and dose-response meta-analysis evaluates the efficacy and tolerability of gefapixant, a new P2X3 antagonist, for the treatment of adults with refractory or unexplained chronic cough.

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1325 Diversifying the Medical Pathway in a Post-Affirmative Action World

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1327 Calling on the USPSTF to Address Ableism and Structural Ableism

DA Christakis and LI Iezzoni

1329 Maintenance of Certification (MOC)—Benefit vs Burden

D Uprety and H West

Available online

jama.com

1331 Role of Registries in Medicare Coverage of New Alzheimer Disease Drugs

IC Odouard, MP Socal, and GF Anderson

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1333 Lying to My Mom

C Feudtner

In this narrative medicine essay, a pediatrician-medical ethicist navigates the decision to honor his 87-year-old mother's wishes to refrain from cancer treatment and elects not to tell her of a mass in her liver discovered by a CT scan.

EDITORIAL

1335 Gefapixant for Refractory or Unexplained Chronic Cough?

RS Irwin and JM Madison

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Clinical Review & Education

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1370 Diagnosis and Treatment of Bipolar Disorder: A Review

AA Nierenberg and Coauthors

This review discusses current evidence regarding the diagnosis and treatment of bipolar disorder, including differential diagnoses, treatment of mania and depressive episodes, and maintenance treatment.

CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

1381 Doxycycline Postexposure Prophylaxis and Sexually Transmitted Infections

KH Mayer, M Traeger, and JL Marcus

This JAMA Insights discusses the use of antibiotics for sexually transmitted infection prevention.

CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1397 What to Know About Gonorrhea

S Kurz and A Ressler

This JAMA Patient Page describes the signs and symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of gonorrhea infection.

JAMA Patient Page 1398

1398 What to Know About Chlamydia

A Ressler and S Kurz

This JAMA Patient Page describes the signs and symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of chlamydia infection.

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Online at JAMA.com

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September 2023 Medical News Summary

AI and Clinical Practice—

AI Gaslighting, AI Hallucinations, and GenAI Potential

Nasal Iodophor vs Mupirocin in the Setting of Chlorhexidine Bathing to Prevent Infections in Adult ICUs

Doxycycline Postexposure Prophylaxis and Sexually Transmitted Infections

CME

CME online at

jamacmelookup.com

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1311 Raging Wildfires Are Exposing More People to Smoky Air—Here's What That Means for Health
M Suran

This Medical News article discusses why wildfires are intensifying and how to stay safe from residual smoke.

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1315 Google Health's Chief Clinical Officer Talks About Incorporating AI in Health Care
R Voelker

This Medical News article is an interview with Michael Howell, MD, MPH, about applications of large language models in medicine.

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1383 PTSD Symptoms Among Family Members of Patients With ARDS Caused by COVID-19 After 12 Months
N Kentish-Barnes and Coauthors

This study compares data on the symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) among family members of patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) caused by COVID-19 vs non-COVID-19 ARDS.

1385 Canadian Wildfire Smoke and Asthma Syndrome Emergency Department Visits in New York City

K Chen and Coauthors

This study examines the association between the Canadian wildfires that occurred in summer 2023 with emergency department visits for asthma symptoms in New York City.

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