

In This Issue: September 19, 2023

Research

PRELIMINARY COMMUNICATION

1042 Muvalaplin, an Oral Small Molecule Inhibitor of Lipoprotein(a) Formation: A Randomized Clinical Trial
SJ Nicholls and Coauthors

This phase 1 randomized clinical trial evaluates the safety, tolerability, pharmacokinetics, and exploratory pharmacodynamic biomarker effects of muvalaplin in humans.

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1054 Two-Year Outcomes After Minimally Invasive Surfactant Therapy in Preterm Infants: Follow-Up of the OPTIMIST-A Randomized Clinical Trial
PA Dargaville and Coauthors
for the OPTIMIST-A Trial Investigators

This follow-up study of a randomized clinical trial examines the effect of minimally invasive surfactant therapy, surfactant administration via a thin catheter, on death or neurodevelopmental disability at 2 years' corrected age.

Visual Abstract | CME

1064 Treatment Failure and Adverse Events After Amoxicillin-Clavulanate vs Amoxicillin for Pediatric Acute Sinusitis

TJ Savage and Coauthors

This cohort study compares the rate of treatment failure and adverse events associated with amoxicillin-clavulanate vs amoxicillin in children newly diagnosed with acute sinusitis in an outpatient setting.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1031 Affirmative Action Ruled Unconstitutional: Options for Building a Diverse Health Care Workforce

EY Adashi, PA Gruppuso, and IG Cohen

Viewpoint 1033 and 1035

1033 The Supreme Court's Rulings on Race Neutrality Threaten Progress in Medicine and Health

H Schmidt, LO Gostin, and MA Williams

Viewpoint 1031, 1037, and 1035

1035 The Supreme Court Decision on Affirmative Action—Fewer Black Physicians and More Health Disparities for Minoritized Groups

V Montgomery Rice, ML Elks, and M Howse

Viewpoint 1031 and 1033

1037 Holistic Admissions at UC Davis—Journey Toward Equity

MC Henderson, TL Fancher, and S Murin

Viewpoint 1033

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1039 "On Home"

M Winslow

In this narrative medicine essay, a physician in training describes what it means to come home during her journey in pursuit of a medical career.

EDITORIAL

1040 Hypertension Screening in Pregnancy: Remembering the Basics, Charting the Future

AE Denoble and CM Pettker

Related Articles 1074 and 1083

JAMA Patient Page 1107

Audio

Clinical Review & Education

US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

1074 Screening for Hypertensive Disorders of Pregnancy: US Preventive Services Task Force Final Recommendation Statement
US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2023 Recommendation Statement from the US Preventive Services Task Force recommends screening for hypertensive disorders in pregnant persons with blood pressure measurements throughout pregnancy (B recommendation).

Editorial 1040

Related Article 1083

JAMA Patient Page 1107

Audio | CME

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

August 2023 Medical News Summary

USPSTF Recommendation:

Screening for Hypertensive Disorders of Pregnancy

CME

CME online at
jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

DEPARTMENTS

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1083 Screening for Hypertensive Disorders of Pregnancy: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force

JT Henderson and Coauthors

This systematic review to support the 2023 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement on screening for hypertensive disorders of pregnancy summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of screening for hypertensive disorders of pregnancy using in-person and home-based blood pressure measurement.

Editorial 1040

Related Article 1074

JAMA Patient Page 1107

Audio | CME

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE**1092 Rash and Poor Wound Healing After Mastectomy**

AC Miller, V Ratushny, and AB Cognetta Jr

A patient who had recently undergone bilateral mastectomy had erythema, edema, pain, pruritus, serous fluid drainage at the incision sites, and an erythematous papulovesicular rash on the trunk and extremities. A skin swab bacterial culture result was negative, and the skin findings did not improve with antibiotics. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE**1107 Screening for High Blood Pressure Disorders During Pregnancy**

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page describes the pros and cons of screening for high blood pressure disorders during pregnancy, and who should be screened.

Editorial 1040

Related Articles 1074 and 1083

Audio

News & Analysis**MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES****1025 How the New 988 Lifeline Is Helping Millions in Mental Health Crisis**

M Suran

This Medical News article discusses the successes and challenges of the 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline following its first anniversary.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF**1029 CDC Assesses Risk From BA.2.86, Highly Mutated COVID-19 Variant**

E Harris

Audio

1029 FDA Approves Maternal RSV Vaccine

E Harris

1029 Most Fish Oil Supplements Make Unsupported Claims

E Harris

1029 One in 5 Males Worldwide Has High-Risk Genital HPV

E Harris

1030 Severe COVID-19 Linked to Enduring Immune System Changes

E Harris

1030 Artemisinin Resistance Increasing

E Harris

1030 Binge Drinking, Other Substance Use Up in Midlife Adults

E Harris

1030 Deep Brain Stimulation May Improve Function Years After Stroke

E Harris

Humanities**POETRY AND MEDICINE****1102 Virus**

J Coulehan

JAMA REVISITED**1103 Of Dictionaries, Old and New****Letters****RESEARCH LETTER****1094 Financial Conflicts of Interest in Public Comments on Medicare National Coverage Determinations of Medical Devices**

A Lu and Coauthors

This study reviewed public comments for all Medicare National Coverage Determinations between June 2019 and 2022 on select pulmonary and cardiac devices to determine whether financial conflicts of interest were disclosed.

COMMENT & RESPONSE**Housing Mobility Intervention for Childhood Asthma**

1096 S Ko and N-C Hsu

In Reply

1097 CE Pollack, EC Matsui, and CA Keet

Piperacillin-Tazobactam vs Cefoxitin Prophylaxis for Pancreatoduodenectomy

1097 R Jouffroy, RM Lupinacci, and N Dournon

1098 Z Yang, J Mei, and W Gong

1098 RG Sawyer

In Reply

1099 RJ Ellis, CY Ko, and MI D'Angelica

Censorship of the Patient-Physician Relationship

1100 CG Kels

In Reply

1100 NN Sawicki

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