

In This Issue: March 21, 2023

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

888 Effect of Higher-Dose Ivermectin for 6 Days vs Placebo on Time to Sustained Recovery in Outpatients With COVID-19: A Randomized Clinical Trial

S Naggie and Coauthors
for the Accelerating Covid-19 Therapeutic Interventions and Vaccines (ACTIV)-6 Study Group and Investigators

This platform randomized clinical trial examines the effectiveness of ivermectin at a targeted dose of 600 µg/kg daily compared with placebo for the treatment of early mild to moderate COVID-19.

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Visual Abstract

899 Cardiovascular Risk Factor Prevalence, Treatment, and Control in US Adults Aged 20 to 44 Years, 2009 to March 2020

R Aggarwal and Coauthors

This study assesses the prevalence rates of cardiovascular risk factors (hypertension, diabetes, hyperlipidemia, obesity, and tobacco use), treatment, and control among adults aged 20 to 44 years from 2009 through March 2020, overall and by sex and race and ethnicity.

Editorial **886**

910 Early vs Interval Postpartum Intrauterine Device Placement: A Randomized Clinical Trial

S Averbach and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial examines the expulsion rate of intrauterine devices placed between 2 to 4 weeks postpartum compared with standard placement timing at 6 to 8 weeks postpartum.

Related Articles **933** and **935**
Visual Abstract

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

877 Roe v Wade's 50th Anniversary: New Legal Frontiers for Safeguarding Reproductive Freedoms

RB Reingold and LO Gostin

879 Time to Abolish Metrics That Sustain Systemic Racism in Kidney Allocation

JS Gill, B Kelly, and M Tonelli

Viewpoint **881**
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Available online

jama.com

881 Redressing the Harms of Race-Based Kidney Function Estimation

D Mohottige, TS Purnell, and LE Boulware

Viewpoint **879**
Related Article **869**
Audio | Video

A PIECE OF MY MIND

883 Listening Lessons

BA Bettendorf

In this narrative medicine essay, a physician describes the importance of paying attention to the deliberate words patients choose and how physicians must seek to understand why they are chosen rather than translating those words to what they expect to hear.

EDITORIAL

884 The Ethics of Clinical Research: Managing Persistent Uncertainty

AJ London and CW Seymour

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886 The Urgent Need to Refocus Cardiovascular Disease Prevention Efforts on Young Adults

N Allen and JT Wilkins

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EDITOR'S NOTE

897 At a Higher Dose and Longer Duration, Ivermectin Still Not Effective Against COVID-19

K Bibbins-Domingo and PN Malani

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Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

918 Diagnosis and Treatment of Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia: A Review

M Shadman

This narrative review discusses the pathophysiology, clinical presentation, and diagnosis, and staging of chronic lymphocytic leukemia and summarizes current treatments.

Audio

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue
Race-Neutral Estimates of Kidney Function: Enhancing Equity
Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia

VIDEO

Race-Neutral Estimates of Kidney Function: Enhancing Equity

CME

CME quizzes online at
jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

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Editor in Chief
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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JAMA INSIGHTS

933 Perforation During Gynecological Procedures

EG Richards, JM Rehmer, and T Falcone

This article in the Women's Health series discusses uterine perforation occurring during gynecological procedures, including prevention, identification of risk factors, recognition, management, and long-term outcomes.

Related Articles **910** and **935**

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

948 What Is Melanoma?

JY Wang, EB Wang, and SM Swetter

This JAMA Patient Page describes melanoma, its risk factors, diagnosis, treatment, and prognosis.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

869 Race-Based Equations Delayed Black Patients From Getting Onto Kidney Transplant Lists—An Unprecedented New Policy Seeks to Undo the Damage

J Abbasi

This Medical News article is an interview about new policy from the US Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network to address the harms of race-based kidney function estimation.

Viewpoint **881** and **879**

Audio | Video

NEWS FROM THE JAMA NETWORK

872 Large Study Finds Women Are (Still) Much More Likely to Die or Have Complications After Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Than Men

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

874 Meta-analysis: COVID-19 Infection Protects Against Severe Disease

E Harris

874 Prior COVID-19 Infection Tied to Lasting Lung Abnormalities

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874 Study: Breast Radiotherapy Does Not Improve Survival in Older Patients

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874 On-Demand Male Contraceptive Compound Promising in Mouse Study

E Harris

874 Chronic Pain at Multiple Sites Tied to Increased Dementia Risk

E Harris

875 ADHD Drugs in Pregnancy Not Linked to Children's Brain Development

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875 Nursing Homes Required to Reveal Ownership Status Under Proposed Rule

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875 Majority of Infant Formula Health Claims Are Poorly Supported

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Humanities

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944 Mildly Hypercalcemic

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945 Noah Webster as Epidemiologist

Letters

RESEARCH LETTER

935 Ectopic Pregnancy Risk in Users of Levonorgestrel-Releasing Intrauterine Systems With 52, 19.5, and 13.5 mg of Hormone

A Meaidi and Coauthors

This study assesses the association between use of levonorgestrel intrauterine systems containing 52, 19.5, and 13.5 mg of hormone and ectopic pregnancy in a nationwide cohort study.

Related Articles **910** and **933****937 Prevalence and County-Level Distribution of Births in Catholic Hospitals in the US in 2020**

AF Cartwright and Coauthors

This study uses American Hospital Association data to examine the volume and distribution of births in Catholic US hospitals and quantify county-level patterns of Catholic and non-Catholic hospital births.

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Preoperative Hemodialysis Timing and Postoperative Mortality in Patients With End-stage Kidney Disease**939** N Pal, MD Kertai, and M Nelson

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939 V Fielding-Singh, MW Vanneman, and E Lin**Hormone Therapy for the Prevention of Chronic Conditions in Postmenopausal Persons****940** M Nachtigall, R Nachtigall, and L Nachtigall**940** S Glynn, L Newson, and D Reisel**941** GL Anderson**942** RT Chlebowski and AK Aragaki

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942 CM Mangione, W Nicholson, and J Stevermer**943** G Gartlehner and L Kahwati

Available online