

## In This Issue: September 14, 2021

## Research

## ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**916 Effect of Camrelizumab vs Placebo Added to Chemotherapy on Survival and Progression-Free Survival in Patients With Advanced or Metastatic Esophageal Squamous Cell Carcinoma:****The ESCORT-1st Randomized Clinical Trial**

H Luo and Coauthors

for the ESCORT-1st Investigators

This clinical trial compares overall and progression-free survival of patients with advanced or metastatic esophageal squamous cell carcinoma randomized to camrelizumab plus chemotherapy or to placebo plus chemotherapy.

Visual Abstract

**926 Effect of Urate-Elevating Inosine on Early Parkinson Disease Progression: The SURE-PD3 Randomized Clinical Trial**

The Parkinson Study Group SURE-PD3 Investigators

This randomized clinical trial assesses whether sustained urate-elevating treatment with the urate precursor inosine, compared with placebo, slows rate of clinical disease progression among patients with early Parkinson disease.

CME

**940 Effect of Low-Normal vs High-Normal Oxygenation Targets on Organ Dysfunction in Critically Ill Patients: A Randomized Clinical Trial**

H Gelissen and Coauthors

This clinical trial compares the effectiveness of a low-normal  $\text{PaO}_2$  target vs a high-normal  $\text{PaO}_2$  target to reduce organ dysfunction in critically ill patients with systemic inflammatory response syndrome.

Editorial 911

Visual Abstract

## Opinion

## VIEWPOINT

**903 Making Vaccines Available to Other Countries Before Offering Domestic Booster Vaccinations**

GO Schaefer, RJ Leland, and EJ Emanuel

**905 Setting the Stage for the Next 10 Years of Health Care Payment Innovation**

B Kocher and R Rajkumar

**907 Private Equity and Health Care Delivery: Value-Based Payment as a Guardrail?**

BW Powers, WH Shrank, and AS Navathe

## A PIECE OF MY MIND

**909 Preventing a Pandemic's Toll—We've Been Here Before**

A Zuger

In this narrative medicine essay, an infectious diseases physician recalls the reluctance of some patients with AIDS who feared taking antiretroviral medications, offering the same arguments being raised for refusing COVID vaccinations, and suggests that story telling may be a compelling way to convince people to be vaccinated.

## EDITORIAL

**911 Titrating Oxygen Therapy in Critically Ill Patients**

M Urner, CS Calfee, and E Fan

Related Article 940

**913 Screening for Chlamydia and Gonorrhea**

J Marrazzo and J Dionne-Odom

Related Articles 949 and 957

JAMA Patient Page 984

## Clinical Review &amp; Education

## US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

**949 Screening for Chlamydia and Gonorrhea: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement**

US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2021 Recommendation Statement from the US Preventive Services Task Force recommends that all sexually active women 24 years or younger and women 25 years or older at increased risk for infection be screened for chlamydia (B recommendation) and gonorrhea (B recommendation) and concludes that current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening for chlamydia and gonorrhea in men (I statement).

Editorial 913

Related Article 957

JAMA Patient Page 984

Audio | CME

## Online at JAMA.com

## AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

USPSTF Recommendation:

Screening for Chlamydia and Gonorrhea

## CME

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jamacmelookup.com

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**957 Screening for Chlamydial and Gonococcal Infections: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force**

A Cantor and Coauthors

This systematic review to support the 2021 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement on screening for chlamydial and gonococcal infections summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of screening for chlamydial and gonococcal infection in adults and adolescents, including those who are pregnant.

Editorial 913

Related Article 949

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Audio

**JAMA GUIDE TO STATISTICS AND METHODS****967 Estimands, Estimators, and Estimates**

RJ Little and RJ Lewis

This JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods takes a look at estimands, estimators, and estimates in the context of randomized clinical trials and suggests several qualities that make for good estimands, including their scope, ability to summarize treatment effects, external validity, and ability to provide good estimates.

**JAMA INSIGHTS****969 Pulmonary Rehabilitation in 2021**

CL Rochester, MA Spruit, and AE Holland

This JAMA Insights Clinical Update provides an overview of pulmonary rehabilitation, including patient candidacy, the process and components, and expected outcomes.

**JAMA PATIENT PAGE****984 Screening for Chlamydia and Gonorrhea**

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page summarizes the US Preventive Services Task Force's recent recommendations on screening for chlamydia and gonorrhea in adolescents and adults.

Editorial 913

Related Articles 949 and 957

**News & Analysis****MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES****899 Influenza's Unprecedented Low Profile During COVID-19 Pandemic Leaves Experts Wondering What This Flu Season Has in Store**

R Rubin

This Medical News feature examines potential scenarios about how severe the upcoming flu season might be, given the dearth of influenza worldwide since the COVID-19 pandemic began.

**BIOTECH INNOVATIONS****901 SARS-CoV-2 Variant Antibodies Wane 6 Months After Vaccination****901 Potential New Immune-Checkpoint Inhibitor Partner for Lung Cancer****901 Point-of-Care SARS-CoV-2 Variant Diagnostic in Development****NEWS FROM THE CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION****902 Adolescent Myocarditis After COVID-19 Vaccination Is Rare****902 Severe Tuberculosis Surged After Shelter-in-Place Lifted****Humanities****POETRY AND MEDICINE****980 Taxonomy of the Oaks**

MJ Goodman

**JAMA REVISITED****981 The Fad for Pseudoscience: Pertinent Queries and Musings****Letters****RESEARCH LETTER****973 Trends in Mortality From COVID-19 and Other Leading Causes of Death Among Latino vs White Individuals in Los Angeles County, 2011-2020**

P Simon and Coauthors

This study compares age-adjusted mortality rates before and during the COVID-19 pandemic (2011-2020) among Latino and White individuals living in Los Angeles County.

**COMMENT & RESPONSE****Poloxamer 188 vs Placebo for Painful Vaso-occlusive Episodes in Children and Adults With Sickle Cell Disease**

974 MJH Kenter and AF Cohen

975 UA Gurkan

**In Reply**

975 JF Casella, SS Kronsberg, and RT Gorney

**A Review of the Diagnosis and Management of Headache**

976 JT Langland

977 AG Evans, PE Assi, and S Al Kassiss

977 AV da Silva

**In Reply**

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Available online