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Contents

ON THE COVER

Gastroenterology

Boy Barrier

Please see White, et al on page 812 for more information.

COVERING THE COVER

671 A. T. Chan and C. S. Williams

COMMENTARIES

- Seventy Years of Polyethylene Glycols in Gastroenterology: The Journey of PEG 4000 and 3350 From Nonabsorbable Marker to Colonoscopy Preparation to Osmotic Laxative J. S. Fordtran and A. F. Hofmann
- The AGA's Fecal Microbiota Transplantation National Registry: An Important Step Toward Understanding Risks and Benefits of Microbiota Therapeutics

 C. R. Kelly, A. M. Kim, L. Laine, and G. D. Wu
- The Value of a 24/7 Online Nationwide Multidisciplinary Expert Panel for Acute Necrotizing Pancreatitis

 J. van Grinsven, S. van Brunschot, and H. C. van Santvoort, for the Dutch Pancreatitis Study Group

MEETING SUMMARY

e1 Current Challenges and Emerging Solutions in Upper GI Disorders: A Brief Report of the 2016 AGA Drug Development Conference

C. W. Howden and N. B. Vakil

MENTORING, EDUCATION, AND TRAINING CORNER

How to Create an Unfunded Teaching Fellowship During the Gastroenterology Fellowship That Positively Impacts Subsequent Teaching Activities and Career Path

H. M. Shields and the Teaching and Academic Gastrointestinal Pathophysiology Course Fellows

EDITORIALS

693 The Best Laid Plans: Adaptation is an Essential Part of Going From Efficacy Research to Program Implementation

T. R. Levin

See Toes-Zoutendijk E et al on page 767.

V Video CON Related article in CGH

CME Quiz Editorial accompanies this article

Additional online content available

Cov) Cover

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Tumor Potentiating Mechanisms of Fusobacterium nucleatum, A Multifaceted Microbe R. A. Holt and K. Cochrane

See Yang Y et al on page 851.

CLINICAL CHALLENGES AND IMAGES IN GI

- 697 Intrahepatic Biliary Duct Dilatation With an Unusual Choledochoscope Image Z. Huang, F. Zhang, and Z. Luo
- 699 An Unusual Cause of Esophageal Dysphagia Detected by Gastroscopy and Endoscopic Ultrasonography
 C. Dai, L. Zhao, and Z. Fan
- 702 An Unusual Finding During Evaluation for Dysphagia F. Li, L. Sobotka, and S. T. McCarthy
- 704 Multirevisional Bariatric Surgery: What Is the Diagnosis? T. Debs, I. Ben Amor, and J. Gugenheim

ELECTRONIC CLINICAL CHALLENGES AND IMAGES IN GI

For a full list, please see the table of contents online at www.gastrojournal.org.

AGA CLINICAL PRACTICE UPDATE: EXPERT REVIEWS

- 706 The Risks and Benefits of Long-term Use of Proton Pump Inhibitors: Expert Review and Best Practice Advice From the American Gastroenterological Association

 D. E. Freedberg, L. S. Kim, and Y.-X. Yang
- 716 Clinical Practice Update: Expert Review on Endoscopic Bariatric Therapies B. K. Abu Dayyeh, S. Edmundowicz, and C. C. Thompson

REVIEWS AND PERSPECTIVES

Reviews in Basic and Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology

- 730 The Vagus Nerve in Appetite Regulation, Mood, and Intestinal Inflammation K. N. Browning, S. Verheijden, and G. E. Boeckxstaens
- 745 Liver Cancer Cell of Origin, Molecular Class, and Effects on Patient Prognosis
 D. Sia, A. Villanueva, S. L. Friedman, and J. M. Llovet

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Brief Report

762 Targeted Apoptosis of Parietal Cells Is Insufficient to Induce Metaplasia in Stomach

J. Burclaff, L. H. Osaki, D. Liu, J. R. Goldenring, and J. C. Mills

Parietal cell loss alone is not sufficient for the development of gastric metaplasia.

Full Reports

Clinical—Alimentary Tract

Real-Time Monitoring of Results During First Year of Dutch Colorectal Cancer Screening

Program and Optimization by Altering Fecal Immunochemical Test Cut-Off Levels

E. Toes-Zoutendijk, M. E. van Leerdam, E. Dekker, F. van Hees, C. Penning, I. Nagtegaal, M. P. van der Meulen,

A. J. van Vuuren, E. J. Kuipers, J. M. G. Bonfrer, K. Biermann, M. G. J. Thomeer, H. van Veldhuizen, S. Kroep,

M. van Ballegooijen, G. A. Meijer, H. J. de Koning, M. C. W. Spaander, and I. Lansdorp-Vogelaar, on behalf of the

Dutch National Colorectal Cancer Screening Working Group

See editorial on page 693.

Implementation of a real-time monitoring program allowed for rapid adjustments of FIT cut-off levels, which subsequently optimized performance.

Budesonide Oral Suspension Improves Symptomatic, Endoscopic, and Histologic Parameters Compared With Placebo in Patients With Eosinophilic Esophagitis

E. S. Dellon, D. A. Katzka, M. H. Collins, M. Hamdani, S. K. Gupta, and I. Hirano, on behalf of the MP-101-06 Investigators

12 weeks of oral budesonide suspension treatment significantly improved both esophageal eosinophilia and symptoms of dysphagia in adolescents and adults with active EoE.

No Difference Between Latiglutenase and Placebo in Reducing Villous Atrophy or Improving Symptoms in Patients With Symptomatic Celiac Disease

J. A. Murray, C. P. Kelly, P. H. R. Green, A. Marcantonio, T.-T. Wu, M. Mäki, and D. C. Adelman, on behalf of the CeliAction Study Group of Investigators

For patients with symptomatic celiac disease and histologic evidence of substantial duodenal mucosal injury, treatment with the gluten-targeting protease combination drug Latiglutenase did not improve histologic and symptom scores compared with placebo.

799 Efficacy of Sterile Fecal Filtrate Transfer for Treating Patients With Clostridium difficile Infection

S. J. Ott, G. H. Waetzig, A. Rehman, J. Moltzau-Anderson, R. Bharti, J. A. Grasis, L. Cassidy, A. Tholey, H. Fickenscher, D. Seegert, P. Rosenstiel, and S. Schreiber

Transfer of sterile filtrates from donor stool, rather than donor stools *per se*, can eliminate *C difficile* infection and restore normal bowel habits.

812 Incidence of Hepatocellular Carcinoma in All 50 United States, From 2000 Through 2012 © D. L. White, A. P. Thrift, F. Kanwal, J. Davila, and H. B. El-Serag

The overall incidence rate of HCC in all 50 states slowed from 2010 through 2012; however, incidence is increasing in subgroups stratified by age and race, and in specific geographic areas.

Proton Pump Inhibitor and Histamine-2 Receptor Antagonist Use and Iron Deficiency J. R. Lam, J. L. Schneider, C. P. Quesenberry, and D. A. Corley

Among patients without other risk factors, PPI use for ≥ 2 years was associated with an increased risk of iron deficiency.

830 Prevalence and Morbidity of Undiagnosed Celiac Disease From a Community-Based Study R. S. Choung, S. A. Larson, S. Khaleghi, A. Rubio-Tapia, I. G. Ovsyannikova, K. S. King, J. J. Larson, B. D. Lahr, G. A. Poland, M. J. Camilleri, and J. A. Murray

The prevalence of undiagnosed celiac disease in a community of adults age 18-50 was estimated to be 1%; however, long-term outcomes of these individuals remain undetermined.

Clinical—Pancreas

A Clinical Prediction Model to Assess Risk for Pancreatic Cancer Among Patients With New-Onset Diabetes

B. Boursi, B. Finkelman, B. J. Giantonio, K. Haynes, A. K. Rustqi, A. D. Rhim, R. Mamtani, and Y.-X. Yang

Approximately 50% of all pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma (PDA) cases are associated with recent-onset diabetes; therefore, this model has the potential to improve prognosis for a substantial proportion of PDA cases.

Basic and Translational—Alimentary Tract

Fusobacterium nucleatum Increases Proliferation of Colorectal Cancer Cells and Tumor Development in Mice by Activating Toll-Like Receptor 4 Signaling to Nuclear Factor – κB, and Up-regulating Expression of MicroRNA-21

Y. Yang, W. Weng, J. Peng, L. Hong, L. Yang, Y. Toiyama, R. Gao, M. Liu, M. Yin, C. Pan, H. Li, B. Guo, Q. Zhu, Q. Wei, M.-P. Moyer, P. Wang, S. Cai, A. Goel, H. Qin, and Y. Ma

See editorial on page 694.

New evidence for a pathogenic role of *F nucleatum* in colorectal cancer (CRC) opens new horizons for targeting components of the microbiota as well as host microRNAs for prevention and treatment of this malignancy.

867 Inhibitor of Apoptosis Protein-1 Regulates Tumor Necrosis Factor-Mediated Destruction of Intestinal Epithelial Cells

T. Grabinger, Ř. J. Bode, J. Demgenski, C. Seitz, M. E. Delgado, F. Kostadinova, C. Reinhold, N. Etemadi, S. Wilhelm, M. Schweinlin, K. Hänggi, J. Knop, C. Hauck, H. Walles, J. Silke, H. Wajant, U. Nachbur, W. W. Wei–Lynn, and T. Brunner

cIAP1 was found to be required for regulation of TNF-induced intestinal epithelial cell death and survival, which has important implications for the pathogenesis of TNF-mediated enteropathies and chronic inflammatory diseases of the GI tract.

Basic and Translational—Liver

Molecular Classification of Hepatocellular Adenoma Associates With Risk Factors, Bleeding, and Malignant Transformation

J.-C. Nault, G. Couchy, C. Balabaud, G. Morcrette, S. Caruso, J.-F. Blanc, Y. Bacq, J. Calderaro, V. Paradis, J. Ramos, J.-Y. Scoazec, V. Gnemmi, N. Sturm, C. Guettier, M. Fabre, E. Savier, L. Chiche, P. Labrune, J. Selves, D. Wendum, C. Pilati, A. Laurent, A. De Muret, B. Le Bail, S. Rebouissou, S. Imbeaud; GENTHEP Investigators, P. Bioulac-Sage, E. Letouzé, and J. Zucman-Rossi

This innovative classification system offers the potential to select treatment strategies for patients with HCA in conjunction with risk factors, clinical presentation, and histology.

Daclatasvir Prevents Hepatitis C Virus Infectivity by Blocking Transfer of the Viral Genome to Assembly Sites

B. Boson, S. Denolly, F. Turlure, C. Chamot, M. Dreux, and F.-L. Cosset

Identification of this critical step in viral pathogenesis inhibited by Daclatasvir could explain the efficacy of this drug in blocking HCV replication and in treatment of patients with HCV infection.

CONTINUING MEDICAL EDUCATION (CME)/MOC ACTIVITIES

e17 Exam 1: Prevalence and Morbidity of Undiagnosed Celiac Disease From a Community-Based Study

SELECTED SUMMARIES

- 908 Defective Lymphatics in Crohn's Disease: Tertiary Lymphoid Follicles Plug the Gap E. N. McNamee and J. Rivera-Nieves
- 910 Neuroendocrine Tumors: A Multidisciplinary Approach M. K. Kim

CORRESPONDENCE

- 911 Unusually High Rates of Hepatocellular Carcinoma After Treatment With Direct-Acting Antiviral Therapy for Hepatitis C Related Cirrhosis

 S. Ravi, P. Axley, D. Jones, S. Kodali, H. Simpson, B. M. McGuire, and A. K. Singal
- 912 PNPLA3, TM6SF2, and MBOAT7 Genotypes and Coronary Artery Disease N. Simons, A. Isaacs, G. H. Koek, S. Kuč, N. C. Schaper, and M. C. G. J. Brouwers

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