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720 **Evaluating Responses to Gluten Challenge: A Randomized, Double-Blind, 2-Dose Gluten Challenge Trial** (WWW)
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We explored the many ways to diagnose or to measure treatment impact in CeD. We found that IL-2 was best for measuring immediate reaction to gluten in patients with CeD on a gluten-free diet.

Clinical—Liver

734 **Fibrates for Itch (FITCH) in Fibrosing Cholangiopathies: A Double-Blind, Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Trial** (E) (WWW)
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See editorial on page 649.

Treatment of severe or moderate itch with bezafibrate over three weeks in patients with primary sclerosing cholangitis and primary biliary cholangitis was effective and safe.

Clinical—Pancreas

744 **Worldwide Burden of, Risk Factors for, and Trends in Pancreatic Cancer** (WWW) (CME) (COV)
J. Huang, V. Lok, C. H. Ngai, L. Zhang, J. Yuan, X. Q. Lao, K. Ng, C. Chong, Z.-J. Zheng, and M. C. S. Wong

This study analyzed data from 48 countries and found an increasing incidence from pancreatic cancer worldwide, especially among women and people 50 years and older, but also among younger individuals.

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We generated a comprehensive transcriptional atlas of healthy, adult enteric neurons for humans and mice, discovered new neuron subtype markers, identified sex differences, and mapped regional variation of some neuron types in the intestine.

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Reduced SB, but elevated colonic *ACE2* expression in IBD are associated with inflammation and severe disease but normalized following anti-cytokine therapy suggesting compartmentalization of *ACE2*-related biology in SB and colonic inflammation.

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See editorial on page 653.

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Our study established that insulin secreting beta cell of the pancreas communicate with sensory neurons of the vagus nerve, which in turns relay this information to the brain.

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