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L. Bruens, S. I. J. Ellenbroek, J. van Rheenen, and H. J. Snippert

Using novel technology, the authors identified the presence of crypt fusion, an almost exact reverse phenomenon of crypt fission, in which 2 crypts fuse into 1 daughter crypt.

- 678 Proton Pump Inhibitors Decrease Phlebotomy Need in HFE Hemochromatosis: Double-Blind Randomized Placebo-Controlled Trial**

A. Vanclooster, C. van Deursen, R. Jaspers, D. Cassiman, and G. Koek

See editorial on page 637.

Proton Pump inhibitors can be used as add-on therapy to reduce the phlebotomy burden and iron accumulation in C282Y homozygous hemochromatosis patients.

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Clinical—Alimentary Tract

- 681** **Late Recurrence of Barrett's Esophagus After Complete Eradication of Intestinal Metaplasia is Rare: Final Report From Ablation in Intestinal Metaplasia Containing Dysplasia Trial**
C. C. Cotton, W. A. Wolf, B. F. Overholt, N. Li, C. J. Lightdale, H. C. Wolfsen, S. Pasricha, K. K. Wang, and N. J. Shaheen, for the AIM Dysplasia Trial Group

A substantial minority of patients who undergo endoscopic treatment will have recurrence of Barrett's esophagus, but these recurrences are usually treatable with further ablation.

- 689** **Tests for Serum Transglutaminase and Endomysial Antibodies Do Not Detect Most Patients With Celiac Disease and Persistent Villous Atrophy on Gluten-free Diets: a Meta-analysis**
J. A. Silvester, S. Kurada, A. Szewajcer, C. P. Kelly, D. A. Leffler, and D. R. Duerksen

In a meta-analysis of patients with biopsy-confirmed celiac disease undergoing follow-up biopsy on a gluten-free diet, tests for serum tTG IgA and EMA IgA levels had low sensitivity for the detection of persistent villous atrophy.

- 702** **Association Between Proton Pump Inhibitor Use and Risk of Progression of Chronic Kidney Disease**

D. C. F. Klatte, A. Gasparini, H. Xu, P. de Deco, M. Trevisan, A. L. V. Johansson, B. Wettermark, J. Ärnlöv, C. J. Janmaat, B. Lindholm, F. W. Dekker, J. Coresh, M. E. Grams, and J. J. Carrero

See editorial on page 638.

In this large Swedish cohort, initiation of PPI therapy and prolonged PPI use was associated with the risk of chronic renal disease progression.

- 711** **Prebiotics Reduce Body Fat and Alter Intestinal Microbiota in Children Who Are Overweight or With Obesity**

A. C. Nicolucci, M. P. Hume, I. Martínez, S. Mayengbam, J. Walter, and R. A. Reimer

Prebiotic supplementation in overweight but otherwise healthy children significantly changed the gut microbial composition, and improved obesity outcomes such as reductions in body fat and normalization of weight gain.

- 723** **Impaired Intestinal Permeability Contributes to Ongoing Bowel Symptoms in Patients With Inflammatory Bowel Disease and Mucosal Healing**

J. Chang, R. W. Leong, V. C. Wasinger, M. Ip, M. Yang, and T. G. Phan

Increased intestinal permeability is correlated with an increased severity of diarrhea in a subset of IBD patients.

- 732** **Risk Stratification for Covert Invasive Cancer Among Patients Referred for Colonic Endoscopic Mucosal Resection: A Large Multicenter Cohort**

N. G. Burgess, L. F. Hourigan, S. A. Zanati, G. J. Brown, R. Singh, S. J. Williams, S. C. Raftopoulos, D. Ormonde, A. Moss, K. Byth, H. Mahajan, D. McLeod, and M. J. Bourke

See editorial on page 640.

Large colorectal lesions without endoscopic features of cancer may still harbor malignancy on subsequent histopathologic examination. In this study, rectosigmoid location, increasing size, and combined Paris classification and surface morphology stratify the risk of covert cancer.

Clinical—Liver

- 743** **Effects of Dietary Fructose Restriction on Liver Fat, De Novo Lipogenesis, and Insulin Kinetics in Children With Obesity**

J.-M. Schwarz, S. M. Noworolski, A. Erkin-Cakmak, N. J. Korn, M. J. Wen, V. W. Tai, G. M. Jones, S. P. Palii, M. Velasco-Alin, K. Pan, B. W. Patterson, A. Gugliucci, R. H. Lustig, and K. Mulligan

See editorial on page 642.

A 9-day diet substituting starch for sugar significantly improved metabolic health in Latino and African American children who had obesity, metabolic syndrome, and high sugar intake.

753 Agreement Between Magnetic Resonance Imaging Proton Density Fat Fraction Measurements and Pathologist-Assigned Steatosis Grades of Liver Biopsies From Adults With Nonalcoholic Steatohepatitis

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In a study of adults with NASH that used various MR scanners, Proton Density Fat Fraction (PDFF) accurately classified histologic hepatic steatosis at baseline, and change in PDFF accurately classified changes in histologic hepatic steatosis after treatment.

Clinical—Biliary**762 Practice Patterns for Cholecystectomy After Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography for Patients With Choledocholithiasis**

CME WWW
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R. J. Huang, M. T. Barakat, M. Girotra, and S. Banerjee

In this US population-level cohort study, nearly half of patients did not receive a cholecystectomy following an episode of choledocholithiasis requiring endoscopic therapy, leading to increased patient morbidity and mortality.

Basic and Translational—Alimentary Tract**772 Intestinal Epithelial Sirtuin 1 Regulates Intestinal Inflammation During Aging in Mice by Altering the Intestinal Microbiota**

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A. S. Wellman, M. R. Metukuri, N. Kazgan, X. Xu, Q. Xu, N. S. X. Ren, A. Czopik, M. T. Shanahan, A. Kang, W. Chen, M. A. Azcarate-Peril, A. S. Gulati, D. C. Fargo, L. Guarente, and X. Li

A protein factor that is sensitive to changes in cellular metabolism regulates intestinal inflammation during aging by modulation of the intestinal bacterial composition in mice.

787 Similar Responses of Intestinal T Cells From Untreated Children and Adults With Celiac Disease to Deamidated Gluten Epitopes

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H. Jin, C. Wang, G. Jin, H. Ruan, D. Gu, L. Wei, H. Wang, N. Wang, E. Arunachalam, Y. Zhang, X. Deng, C. Yang, Y. Xiong, H. Feng, M. Yao, J. Fang, J. Gu, W. Cong, and W. Qin

The HSA21 gene RCAN1.4 acts as a potent tumor suppressor of hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC), which attenuates tumor progression and angiogenesis via the inhibition of CaN-NFAT1 signaling.

812 Identification of an Immune-specific Class of Hepatocellular Carcinoma, Based on Molecular Features

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D. Sia, Y. Jiao, I. Martinez-Quetglas, O. Kuchuk, C. Villacorta-Martin, M. Castro de Moura, J. Putra, G. Camprecios, L. Bassaganyas, N. Akers, B. Losic, S. Waxman, S. N. Thung, V. Mazzaferro, M. Esteller, S. L. Friedman, M. Schwartz, A. Villanueva, and J. M. Llovet

The study identifies ~25% of persons with HCC who harbor molecular characteristics that highly resemble those of cancers most responsive to immunotherapy.

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