



**Cover image:** This image shows some examples of responses to a Complex Figure Drawing test, used to assess Accelerated Long-term Forgetting in members of the National Survey of Health and Development (the British 1946 Birth Cohort). Responses from six participants are shown (each participant in a different column). Participants were asked to copy a complex figure (*top row*), then to draw it from memory immediately (*second row*), after 30 minutes (*third row*) and after 7 days (*bottom row*). The original drawings were made using pencil and paper. A python script was used to extract the pencil lines from scanned copies of the worksheets and colour them digitally. The choice of colours is arbitrary, but the colour intensity corresponds to the score received, with paler hues indicating lower scores. *Brain*. 2025; 148(4):1302–1315.

## Contents

### Editorial

**The interneuron hypothesis of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis**

B. J. Traynor  
1045

### Essay

**Perceptual rivalry in neuroscience, magic and philosophy**

R. Hohlfeld  
1047

### Scientific Commentaries

**How modular are modules in visual cortex?**

M. N. Hebart  
1050

**Preclinical type 2 diabetes mellitus subtypes: new insights into diabetes, depression and dementia**

S. Zhao  
1052

**Converging and conflicting evidence for left temporal lobe regions in acoustic-phonetic perception**

L. S. Hamilton  
1055

### Opinion

**Intrinsic neuronal resilience as a tool for therapeutic discovery**

S. Corti and E. Hedlund  
1058

### Review Articles

**Exploiting blood-based biomarkers to align preclinical models with human traumatic brain injury**

I. Lisi, F. Moro, E. Mazzone, N. Marklund, F. Pischiutta, F. Kobeissy, X. Mao, F. Corrigan, A. Helmy, F. Nasrallah, V. D. Pietro, L. B. Ngwenya, L. V. Portela, B. D. Semple, A. L. C. Schneider, R. D. Arrastia, D. K. Menon, D. H. Smith, C. Wellington, the InTBIR Fundamental and Translational Working Group, D. J. Loane, K. K. W. Wang and E. R. Zanier  
1062



## The role of dystrophin isoforms and interactors in the brain

K. Tetorou, A. Aghaeipour, S. Singh, J. E. Morgan and F. Muntoni  
1081

### Report

#### ATP1A3 dysfunction causes motor hyperexcitability and afterhyperpolarization loss in a dystonia model

E. E. Akkuratov, F. Sorrell, L. D. Picton, V. C. Sousa, M. Paucar, D. Jans, L.-B. Svensson, M. Lindskog, N. Fritz, T. Liebmann, K. T. Sillar, H. Rosewich, P. Svenningsson, H. Brismar, G. B. Miles and A. Aperia  
1099

### Update

#### Rethinking phase 2 trials in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

M. Benatar, C. McDermott, M. R. Turner and R. P. A. van Eijk  
1106

### Clinical Trial

#### Rituximab versus placebo for chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy: a randomized trial

E. Nobile-Orazio, D. Cocito, F. Manganelli, R. Fazio, G. Lauria Pinter, L. Benedetti, A. Mazzeo, E. Peci, E. Spina, Y. Falzone, E. Dalla Bella, F. Germano, L. Gentile, G. Liberatore, F. Gallia, R. Collet-Vidiella, E. Bianchi and P. E. Doneddu  
1112

### Original Articles

#### CNS manifestations in acute and chronic graft-versus-host disease

N. Lambert, F. Forte, M. El Moussaoui, J. Monseur, N. Raus, A. Polushin, D. Michonneau, C. Shultz, W. J. Hogan, A. Balaguer-Roselló, S. Gil-Perotín, J. Brijs, P. Chauvet, M. Gavrilaki, M. Carre, A. O. Dulamea, Y. Chalandon, U. Salmenniemi, A. Dumino, R. Ram, I. García-Cadenas, G. Porto, S. Nguyen, P. Smallbone, M. González-Vicent, J. D. Santoro, E. Willems, F. Baron, S. Servais, Y. Beguin and P. Maquet on behalf of the CNS-GvHD Study Group  
1122

#### Radiosurgery versus observation for brainstem cavernous malformations: a 5-year multicentre cohort study

D. Li, J.-C. Weng, S.-B. Sun, G.-J. Zhang, B.-H. Yao, G.-K. Wang, J. Chen, S.-X. Feng, H.-T. Liu, F.-G. Zhou, P.-P. Liu, L. Kong, H. Zhou, H.-Y. Zhang, X.-J. Zeng, Z.-Y. Wu, J.-L. Lin, C. Ren, W. Wang, H.-J. Zhang, X.-Y. Xu, L.-R. Song, X. Du and L. Wang  
1134

#### Visual feature processing in a large stroke cohort: evidence against modular organization

S. Lugtmeijer, A. M. Sobolewska, The Visual Brain Group, E. H. F. de Haan and H. S. Scholte  
1144

#### Monoallelic *de novo* variants in DDX17 cause a neurodevelopmental disorder

E. G. Seaby, A. Godwin, G. Meyer-Dilhet, V. Clerc, X. Grand, T. Fletcher, L. Monteiro, M. Kerkhofs, V. Carelli, F. Palombo, M. Seri, G. Olivucci, M. Grippa, C. Ciaccio, S. D'Arrigo, M. Iascone, M. Bermudez, J. Fischer, N. Di Donato, S. Goesswein, M. L. Leung, D. C. Koboldt, C. Myers, G. A. Arnadottir, K. Stefansson, P. Sulem, E. M. Goldberg, A.-L. Bruel, F. Tran-Mau-Them, M. Willems, H. T. Bjornsson, H. B. Hognason, E. T. Thorolfsdottir, E. Agolini, A. Novelli, G. Zampino, R. Onesimo, K. Lachlan, D. Baralle, H. L. Rehm, A. O'Donnell-Luria, J. Courchet, M. Guille, C. F. Bourgeois and S. Ennis  
1155

#### Direct interrogation of cortical interneuron circuits in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

M. A. J. van den Bos, P. Menon, N. Pavey, M. Higashihara, M. C. Kiernan and S. Vucic  
1169

#### MBNL deficiency in motor neurons disrupts neuromuscular junction maintenance and gait coordination

C. Frison-Roche, C. M. Demier, S. Cottin, J. Lainé, L. Arandel, M. Halliez, M. Lemaitre, X. Lornage, L. Strohlic, M. S. Swanson, C. Martinat, J. Messéant, D. Furling and F. Rau  
1180

#### Clinical and genetic characterization of a progressive RBL2-associated neurodevelopmental disorder

G. N. Aughey, E. Cali, R. Maroofian, M. S. Zaki, A. T. Pagnamenta, Z. Ali, U. Abdulllah, F. Rahman, L. Menzies, A. Shafique, M. Suri, E. Roze, M. Aguenouz, Z. Ghizlane, S. M. Saadi, A. Fatima, H. Arshad Cheema, M. Nadeem Anjum, G. Morel, S. Robin, R. McFarland, U. Altunoglu, V. Kraus, M. Shoukier, D. Murphy, K. Flemming, H. Yttervik, H. Rhouda, G. Lesca, N. Chatron, M. Rossi, B. Nazia Murtaza, M. Ur Rehman, J. Lord, E. Giacomuzzi, A. Hayat, M. Siraj, SYNAPS Study Group, Genomics England Consortium, R. Shervin Badv, G. Hun Seo, C. Beetz, H. Kayserili, Y. Krioulie, W. K. Chung, S. Naz, S. Maqbool, K. E. Chandler, C. J. Kershaw, T. Wright, S. Banka, J. G. Gleeson, J. C. Taylor, S. Efthymiou, S. Mahmood Baig, M. Severino, J. E. C. Jepsen and H. Houlden  
1194

#### Dysregulation of protein SUMOylation networks in Huntington's disease R6/2 mouse striatum

M. Kachemov, V. Vaibhav, C. Smith, N. Sundararaman, M. Heath, D. F. Pendlebury, A. Matlock, A. Lau, E. Morozko, R. G. Lim, J. Reidling, J. S. Steffan, J. E. Van Eyk and L. M. Thompson  
1212

#### Basal ganglia theta power indexes trait anxiety in people with Parkinson's disease

B. E. K. S. Swinnen, C. W. Hoy, E. Pegolo, B. Ishihara, E. U. Matzilevich, J. Sun, F. Morgante, E. Pereira, F. Baig, M. Hart, H. Tan, Z. Sawacha, M. Beudel, S. Wang, P. Starr, S. Little and L. Ricciardi  
1228

**Lewy pathology formation in patient-derived GBA1 Parkinson's disease midbrain organoids**

E. Frattini, G. Faustini, G. Lopez, E. V. Carsana, M. Tosi, I. Trezzi, M. Magni, G. Soldà, L. Straniero, D. Facchi, M. Samarani, M. Martá-Ariza, C. M. G. De Luca, E. Vezzoli, A. Pittaro, A. Stepanyan, R. Silipigni, I. Rosety, J. C. Schwamborn, S. P. Sardi, F. Moda, S. Corti, G. P. Comi, F. Blandini, N. X. Tritsch, M. Bortolozzi, S. Ferrero, F. M. Cribiù, T. Wisniewski, R. Asselta, M. Aureli, A. Bellucci and A. Di Fonzo

1242

**Somatic instability of the FGF14-SCA27B GAA•TTC repeat reveals a marked expansion bias in the cerebellum**

D. Pellerin, J.-L. Méreaux, S. Boluda, M. C. Danzi, M.-J. Dicaire, C.-S. Davoine, D. Genis, G. Spurdens, C. Ashton, J. M. Hammond, B. J. Gerhart, V. Chelban, P. U. Le, M. Safsamghabadi, C. Yanick, H. Lee, S. K. Nageswaran, G. Matos-Rodrigues, Z. Jaunmuktane, K. Petrecca, S. Akbarian, A. Nussenzweig, K. Usdin, M. Renaud, C. Bonnet, G. Ravenscroft, M. A. Saporta, J. S. Napierala, H. Houlden, I. W. Deveson, M. Napierala, A. Brice, L. Molina Porcel, D. Seilhean, S. Zuchner, A. Durr and B. Brais

1258

**$\alpha 2\delta$ -2 regulates synaptic GluK1 kainate receptors in Purkinje cells and motor coordination**

M.-H. Zhou, J.-J. Zhou, S.-R. Chen, H. Chen, D. Jin, Y. Huang, J.-Y. Shao and H.-L. Pan

1271

**CACNA1A haploinsufficiency leads to reduced synaptic function and increased intrinsic excitability**

M. P. Hommersom, N. Doorn, S. Puvogel, E. I. Lewerissa, A. Mordelt, U. Ciptasari, F. Kampshoff, L. Dillen, E. van Beusekom, A. Oudakker, N. Kogo, A. M. Dolga, M. Frega, D. Schubert, B. P. C. van de Warrenburg, N. Nadif Kasri and H. van Bokhoven

1286

**Associations between accelerated forgetting, amyloid deposition and brain atrophy in older adults**

K. Lu, J. Baker, J. M. Nicholas, R. E. Street, S. E. Keuss, W. Coath, S.-N. James, A. Keshavan, P. S. J. Weston, H. Murray-Smith, D. M. Cash, I. B. Malone, A. Wong, N. C. Fox, M. Richards, S. J. Crutch and J. M. Schott

1302

**Tau, synapse loss and gliosis progress in an Alzheimer's mouse model after amyloid- $\beta$  immunotherapy**

L. A. Welikovitch, A. Mate de Gerando, A. Khasnavis, H. Bhavsar, J. C. Meltzer, L. Buée, L. B. Chibnik, T. Bussiere and B. T. Hyman

1316

**Default mode network tau predicts future clinical decline in atypical early Alzheimer's disease**

Y. Katsumi, I. A. Howe, R. Eckbo, B. Wong, M. Quimby, D. Hochberg, S. M. McGinnis, D. Putcha, D. A. Wolk, A. Touroutoglou and B. C. Dickerson

1329

**Efficacy of MEDI0618, a pH-dependent monoclonal antibody targeting PAR2, in preclinical models of migraine**

C. M. Kopruszinski, J. E. Linley, P. Thornton, A. S. Walker, P. Newton, S. Podichetty, R. H. Ruparel, L. H. Moreira de Souza, E. Navratilova, G. Meno-Tetang, I. Gurrell, D. W. Dodick, C. Dobson, T. Chessell, F. Porreca and I. Chessell

1345

**Methylphenidate differentially alters corticostriatal connectivity after traumatic brain injury**

E.-J. Mallas, S. De Simoni, P. O. Jenkins, M. C. B. David, N. J. Bourke and D. J. Sharp

1360

**Schizophrenia-associated changes in neuronal subpopulations in the human midbrain**

A. M. Alsema, S. Puvogel, L. Kracht, M. J. Webster, C. Shannon Weickert, B. J. L. Eggen and I. E. C. Sommer

1374

**Machine learning reveals connections between preclinical type 2 diabetes subtypes and brain health**

F. Yi, J. Yuan, F. Han, J. Somekh, M. Peleg, F. Wu, Z. Jia, Y.-C. Zhu and Z. Huang

1389

**Mitochondrial dynamics and bioenergetics in Alzheimer's induced pluripotent stem cell-derived neurons**

C. MacMullen, N. Sharma and R. L. Davis

1405

**Lesion correlates of impaired acoustic-phonetic perception after unilateral left hemisphere stroke**

J. R. Binder, A. Freiberg, J. Heffernan, M. Giraldo-Chica, D. S. Book and S. B. Pillay

1421

**Book Review**

**The Sacks epistles: how fame reduces the punch of literary letters**

A. J. Lees

1435

**Letters to the Editor**

**From shadows to spotlight: the evolution of migraine stigma since the 17th century**

A. Demas

e22

**Elevated cholesterol is a common phenotype for dominant and recessive ATAD3-associated disorders**

A.-S. Kiesel, L. Laugwitz, R. Buchert, M. Grimm, S. Baumann, M. Sturm, S. Reich, M. G. Pauly, N. Brüggemann, A. Münchau, O. Oleksiuk, M. Synofzik, T. B. Haack and S. Peralta

e24

**Corrections**

**Correction to: Plasma p-tau217 in Alzheimer's disease: Lumipulse and ALZpath SIMOA head-to-head comparison**  
e29

**Correction to: Bidirectional gut-to-brain and brain-to-gut propagation of synucleinopathy in non-human primates**  
e30

**Correction to: Threshold of somatic mosaicism leading to brain dysfunction with focal epilepsy**  
e33