

# BRAIN

A JOURNAL OF NEUROLOGY



**Cover image:** Image referencing the surrealist artist René Magritte (1898–1967), illustrating how progressive degeneration of the right anterior temporal lobe results in prosopagnosia (impaired face recognition), impaired emotion perception and behavioural change, in individuals with semantic dementia. The tree represents semantic knowledge (left lateralized), while the man represents face perception and face knowledge (right lateralized). Relates to Kumfor et al. On the right side? A longitudinal study of left- versus right-lateralized semantic dementia. Pp. 986–998.

Image and concept created by Heidi Cartwright, Tim Van Langenhove (model), Ramon Landin-Romero and Fiona Kumfor, Neuroscience Research Australia.

## Contents

### Editorial

D. M. Kullmann  
641

### Scientific Commentaries

**When all is lost...a severe myopathy with hypotonia from sodium channel mutations**  
S. C. Cannon  
642

**Hypoxia, a turning point in migraine pathogenesis?**  
J. Schoenen  
644

**Inflammatory changes in very early Alzheimer's disease: friend, foe, or don't know?**  
J. M. Schott and N. C. Fox  
647

**Targeting endoplasmic reticulum acetylation to restore proteostasis in Alzheimer's disease**  
C. Duran-Aniotz, V. H. Cornejo and C. Hetz  
650

### Updates

**Immunosenescence of microglia and macrophages: impact on the ageing central nervous system**  
K. S. Rawji, M. K. Mishra, N. J. Michaels, S. Rivest, P. K. Stys and V. W. Yong  
653

**Can physical exercise in old age improve memory and hippocampal function?**  
E. Duzel, H. van Praag and M. Sendtner  
662



**Original Articles**

- Loss-of-function mutations in SCN4A cause severe foetal hypokinesia or 'classical' congenital myopathy**  
I. T. Zaharieva, M. G. Thor, E. C. Oates, C. van Karnebeek, G. Hendson, E. Blom, N. Witting, M. Rasmussen, M. T. Gabbett, G. Ravenscroft, M. Sframeli, K. Suetterlin, A. Sarkozy, L. D'Argenio, L. Hartley, E. Matthews, M. Pitt, J. Vissing, M. Ballegaard, C. Krarup, A. Slørdahl, H. Halvorsen, X. C. Ye, L.-H. Zhang, N. Løkken, U. Werlauff, M. Abdelsayed, M. R. Davis, L. Feng, R. Phadke, C. A. Sewry, J. E. Morgan, N. G. Laing, H. Vallance, P. Ruben, M. G. Hanna, S. Lewis, E.-J. Kamsteeg, R. Männikkö and F. Muntoni  
**674**
- Spinal cord injury-induced immune deficiency syndrome enhances infection susceptibility dependent on lesion level**  
B. Brommer, O. Engel, M. A. Kopp, R. Watzlawick, S. Müller, H. Prüss, Y. Chen, M. J. DeVivo, F. W. Finkenstaedt, U. Dirnagl, T. Liebscher, A. Meisel and J. M. Schwab  
**692**
- Thalamic pain: anatomical and physiological indices of prediction**  
N. Vartiainen, C. Perchet, M. Magnin, C. Creac'h, P. Convers, N. Noghogossian, F. Mauguire, R. Peyron and L. Garcia-Larrea  
**708**
- Migraine induced by hypoxia: an MRI spectroscopy and angiography study**  
N. Arngrim, H. W. Schytz, J. Britze, F. M. Amln, M. B. Vestergaard, A. Hougaard, F. Wolfram, P. J. H. de Koning, K. S. Olsen, N. H. Secher, H. B. W. Larsson, J. Olesen and M. Ashina  
**723**
- Non-invasive imaging of oxygen extraction fraction in adults with sickle cell anaemia**  
L. C. Jordan, M. C. Gindville, A. O. Scott, M. R. Juttukonda, M. K. Strother, A. A. Kassim, S.-C. Chen, H. Lu, S. Pruthi, Y. Shyr and M. J. Donahue  
**738**
- Normobaric hyperoxia markedly reduces brain damage and sensorimotor deficits following brief focal ischaemia**  
S. Ejaz, J. V. Emmrich, S. L. Sitnikov, Y. T. Hong, S. J. Sawiak, T. D. Fryer, F. I. Aigbirhio, D. J. Williamson and J.-C. Baron  
**751**
- EPG5-related Vici syndrome: a paradigm of neurodevelopmental disorders with defective autophagy**  
S. Byrne, L. Jansen, J.-M. U-King-Im, A. Siddiqui, H. G. W. Lidov, I. Bodl, L. Smith, R. Mein, T. Cullup, C. Dionisi-Vici, L. Al-Gazali, M. Al-Owain, Z. Bruwer, K. Al Thihli, R. El-Garhy, K. M. Flanigan, K. Manickam, E. Zmuda, W. Banks, R. Gershoni-Baruch, H. Mandel, E. Dagan, A. Raas-Rothschild, H. Barash, F. Filloux, D. Creel, M. Harris, A. Hamosh, S. Kölker, D. Ebrahimi-Fakhari, G. F. Hoffmann, D. Manchester, P. J. Boyer, A. Y. Manzur, C. M. Lourenco, D. T. Pilz, A. Kamath, P. Prabhakar, V. K. Rao, R. Curtis Rogers, M. M. Ryan, N. J. Brown, C. A. McLean, E. Said, U. Schara, A. Stein, C. Sewry, L. Travan, F. A. Wijburg, M. Zenker, S. Mohammed, M. Fanto, M. Gautel and H. Jungbluth  
**765**
- LYRM7 mutations cause a multifocal cavitating leukoencephalopathy with distinct MRI appearance**  
C. Dallabona, T. E. M. Abbink, R. Carrozzo, A. Torraco, A. Legati, C. G. M. van Berkel, M. Niceta, T. Langella, D. Verrigni, T. Rizza, D. Diodato, F. Piemonte, E. Lamantea, M. Fang, J. Zhang, D. Martinelli, E. Bevilino, C. Dionisi-Vici, A. Vanderver, S. G. Philip, M. A. Kurian, I. C. Verma, S. Bijarnia-Mahay, S. Jacinto, F. Furtado, P. Accorsi, A. Ardissono, I. Moroni, I. Ferrero, M. Tartaglia, P. Goffrini, D. Ghezzi, M. S. van der Knaap and E. Bertini  
**782**
- Brain intra- and extracellular sodium concentration in multiple sclerosis: a 7 T MRI study**  
M. Petracca, R. O. Vancea, L. Fleysher, L. E. Jonkman, N. Oesingmann and M. Ingles  
**795**
- The topography of demyelination and neurodegeneration in the multiple sclerosis brain**  
L. Haider, T. Zrzavy, S. Hametner, R. Höftberger, F. Bagnato, G. Grabner, S. Trattnig, S. Pfaffenbring, W. Brück and H. Lassmann  
**807**
- Longitudinal evidence for anterograde trans-synaptic degeneration after optic neuritis**  
C. Tur, O. Goodkin, D. R. Altmann, T. M. Jenkins, K. Miszkiel, A. Mirigliani, C. Fini, C. A. M. Gandini Wheeler-Kingshott, A. J. Thompson, O. Ciccarelli and A. T. Toosy  
**816**
- Mapping neuroplastic potential in brain-damaged patients**  
G. Herbet, M. Maheu, E. Costi, G. Lafargue and H. Duffau  
**829**
- Cerebellar atrophy in Parkinson's disease and its implication for network connectivity**  
C. O'Callaghan, M. Hornberger, J. H. Balsters, G. M. Halliday, S. J. G. Lewis and J. M. Shlne  
**845**
- Brain propagation of transduced  $\alpha$ -synuclein involves non-fibrillar protein species and is enhanced in  $\alpha$ -synuclein null mice**  
M. Helwig, M. Klinkenberg, R. Rusconi, R. E. Musgrave, N. K. Majbour, O. M. A. El-Agnaf, A. Ulusoy and D. A. Di Monte  
**856**
- GABA transmission via ATP-dependent  $K^+$  channels regulates  $\alpha$ -synuclein secretion in mouse striatum**  
E. Emmanouilidou, G. Minakaki, M. V. Keramioti, M. Xylaki, E. Balafas, M. Chrysanthou-Piterou, I. Kloukina and K. Vekrellis  
**871**
- Pharmacological targeting of CSF1R inhibits microglial proliferation and prevents the progression of Alzheimer's-like pathology**  
A. Olmos-Alonso, S. T. T. Schetters, S. Sri, K. Askew, R. Mancuso, M. Vargas-Caballero, C. Holscher, V. H. Perry and D. Gomez-Nicola  
**891**
- MicroRNA-132 and early growth response-1 in nucleus basalis of Meynert during the course of Alzheimer's disease**  
Q.-B. Zhu, U. Unmehopa, K. Bossers, Y.-T. Hu, R. Verwer, R. Balesar, J. Zhao, A.-M. Bao and D. Swaab  
**908**

**Diverging longitudinal changes in astrocytosis and amyloid PET in autosomal dominant Alzheimer's disease**

E. Rodriguez-Vilchez, L. Saint-Aubert, S. F. Carter, O. Almkvist, K. Farid, M. Schöll, K. Chiotis, S. Thordardottir, C. Graff, A. Wall, B. Långström and A. Nordberg  
922

**Improved proteostasis in the secretory pathway rescues Alzheimer's disease in the mouse**

Y. Peng, M. J. Kim, R. Hullinger, K. J. O'Riordan, C. Burger, M. Pehar and L. Puglisi  
937

**CYP46A1, the rate-limiting enzyme for cholesterol degradation, is neuroprotective in Huntington's disease**

L. Boussicault, S. Alves, A. Lamazière, A. Planques, N. Heck, L. Mougné, G. Despres, S. Bolte, A. Hu, C. Pagès, L. Galvan, F. Piguet, P. Aubourg, N. Cartier, J. Caboche and S. Betuing  
953

**Mentalizing the body: spatial and social cognition in anosognosia for hemiplegia**

S. Besharati, S. J. Forkel, M. Kopelman, M. Solms, P. M. Jenkins and A. Fotopoulou  
971

**On the right side? A longitudinal study of left- versus right-lateralized semantic dementia**

F. Kumfor, R. Landin-Romero, E. Devenney, R. Hutchings, R. Grasso, J. R. Hodges and O. Piguet  
986

**Dorsal Column****Book Review****Autism: a spectrum of speculation**

D. Tammie  
999

**Letters to the Editor****Essential tremor in 'The tremulous hand of Worcester': additional comments**

E. D. Louis  
e15

**Reply: Essential tremor in 'The tremulous hand of Worcester': additional comments**

D. E. Thorpe and J. E. Alty  
e16

**Parsing the differences in affected with LHON: genetic versus environmental triggers of disease conversion**

V. Carelli, P. d'Adamo, M. L. Valentino, C. La Morgia, F. N. Ross-Cisneros, L. Caporali, A. Maresca, P. Loguercio Polosa, P. Barboni, A. De Negri, F. Sadun, R. Karanjia, S. R. Salomao, A. Berezovsky, F. Chicani, M. Moraes, M. Moraes Filho, R. Belfort Jr and A. A. Sadun  
e17

**Reply: Parsing the differences in affected with LHON: genetic versus environmental triggers of disease conversion**

P. Yu-Wai-Man, G. Hudson, T. Klopstock and P. F. Chinnery  
e18

**Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia caused by a homozygous mutation in PMP22**

K. Choquet, O. Zurita-Rendón, R. La Piana, S. Yang, M.-J. Dicaire, Care4Rare Consortium, K. M. Boycott, J. Majewski, E. A. Shoubridge, B. Brais and M. Tétreault  
e19

**Reply: Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia caused by a homozygous mutation in PMP22**

G. Yoon, V. Delague, A. Mégarbané and G. Isaya  
e20