

Select figures listed on the Table of Contents only appear within the full-length articles online.

In Focus

- 685 Spotlight on the April 9 issue
686 This Week's *Neurology®* Podcast

Editorials

- 687 White matter lesions in cerebral small vessel disease: Underperfusion or leaky vessels?
A.H. Hainsworth
- 689 Winners, losers, and controls
J.M. Simard
- 691 Measuring early lesion growth in boys with cerebral demyelinating adrenoleukodystrophy
K. van Haren, M. Engelen, and N. Wolf

- 694 Evolution of regional brain atrophy in children with multiple sclerosis: Gray matters
E.A. Yeh and A. Eshaghi
- 696 Dimethyl fumarate-induced changes in the MS lymphocyte repertoire: No need for subset monitoring
J. Killestein and A.T. Reder
- 698 Mind the gap: Quantifying gender representation as a first step to solve the problem?
E. Waubant and W. Gilmore

Articles: Short Format

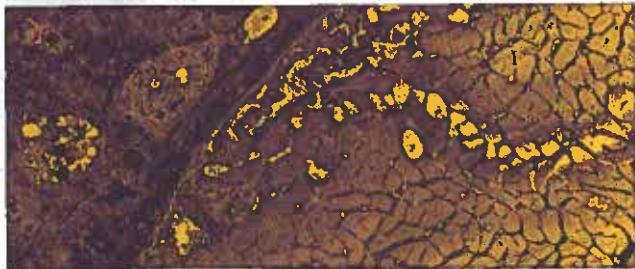
Full articles at [Neurology.org/N](https://www.neurology.org)

- 700 Blood-brain barrier impairment and hypoperfusion are linked in cerebral small vessel disease
S.M. Wong, J.F.A. Jansen, C.E. Zhang, E.I. Hoff, J. Staals, R.J. van Oostenbrugge, and W.H. Backes
 Editorial, p. 687
- 701 Lower serum retinoic acid level for prediction of higher risk of mortality in ischemic stroke
W.-J. Tu, H.-C. Qiu, Y. Zhang, J.-I. Cao, H. Wang, J.-Z. Zhao, Q. Liu, and X. Zeng
- 702 Pooled analysis suggests benefit of catheter-based hematoma removal for intracerebral hemorrhage
P. Mandava, S.B. Murthy, N. Shah, Y. Samson, M. Kimmel, and T.A. Kent
  Editorial, p. 689
- 703 MRI brain lesions in asymptomatic boys with X-linked adrenoleukodystrophy
A.P. Liberato, E.J. Mallack, R. Aziz-Bose, D. Hayden, A. Lauer, P.A. Caruso, P.L. Musolino, and F.S. Eichler
 Editorial, p. 691
- 704 Dynamic gray matter volume changes in pediatric multiple sclerosis: A 3.5 year MRI study
E. De Meo, A. Meani, L. Moiola, A. Ghezzi, P. Veggiani, M. Filippi, and M.A. Rocca
 Editorial, p. 694
- 705 Effect of dimethyl fumarate on lymphocytes in RRMS: Implications for clinical practice
D. Mehta, C. Miller, D.L. Arnold, E. Barone, A. Bar-Or, R. Gold, J. Hanna, L. Kappos, S. Liu, A. Matta, J.T. Phillips, D. Robertson, C.A. von Hehn, J. Campbell, K. Spach, L. Yang, and R.J. Fox
 Editorial, p. 696 Open Access Article

Ahead of Print Articles and Editorials

[NPub.org/aheadofprint](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/)

Continued

- 706 How much do periventricular lesions assist in distinguishing migraine with aura from CIS?**
C. Lapucci, L. Saitta, G. Bornmarito, M.P. Sormani, M. Pardini, L. Bonzano, G.L. Mancardi, C. Gasperini, A. Giorgio, M. Inglese, N. De Stefano, and L. Roccatagliata
🕒 CME Course 🎧 Podcast 📚 Class of Evidence
- 707 Relative risk for Alzheimer disease based on complete family history**
L.A. Cannon-Albright, N.L. Foster, K. Schliep, J.M. Farnham, C.C. Teerlink, H. Kaddas, J. Tschanz, C. Corcoran, and J.S.K. Kauwe
Open Access Article
- 708 Measurement of symptoms in idiopathic hypersomnia: The Idiopathic Hypersomnia Severity Scale**
Y. Dauvilliers, E. Evangelista, L. Barateau, R. Lopez, S. Chenin, C. Delbos, S. Beziat, and I. Jausset
- 709 Immune myopathy with large histiocyte-related myofiber necrosis**
A. Pestronk, N. Sinha, Z. Alhumayyd, C. Ly, R. Schmidt, and R. Bucelli
- 710 Community exercise is feasible for neuromuscular diseases and can improve aerobic capacity**
A. Wallace, A. Pietrusz, E. Dewar, M. Dudziec, K. Jones, P. Hennis, A. Sterr, G. Baio, P.M. Machado, M. Laurá, I. Skorupinska, M. Skorupinska, K. Butcher, M. Trenell, M.M. Reilly, M.G. Hanna, and G.M. Ramdharry
🕒 Class of Evidence Open Access Article
- 711 Photosensitive epilepsy: Robust clinical efficacy of a selective GABA potentiator**
R. Gurrell, D. Gorman, M. Whitlock, A. Ogden, D.S. Reynolds, B. DiVentura, B. Abou-Khalil, M. Gelfand, J. Pollard, R.E. Hogan, G. Krauss, M. Sperling, B. Vazquez, R.T. Wechsler, D. Friedman, R.P. Butt, and J. French
🕒 Class of Evidence
- What's Happening**
- 712 What's happening in Neurology® Clinical Practice**
- Views & Reviews**
- 713 Visibility and representation of women in multiple sclerosis research**
A. Thomson, R. Horne, C. Chung, M. Marta, G. Giovannoni, J. Palace, and R. Dobson
🕒 Editorial, p. 698 Open Access
- Reflections: Neurology and the Humanities**
- 720 The neurological exam**
P. Kwan
🎧 Audio
- Video NeuroImages**
- 723 Vestibular paroxysmia presenting with irritative nystagmus**
A.S. Young, B. Jonker, and M.S. Welgampola
🕒 Video
- Resident & Fellow Section**
- 725 Global & Community Health: The djina disease: On epilepsy in the Republic of Guinea**
P. Anand
- e1796 Teaching NeuroImages: Mucormycosis-associated vasculitis: A new sequence to show an old invasive infection**
L. de Moura Feitoza, A. Altermani, N. Adolfo da Silva, Jr., and F. Reis
- e1798 Teaching NeuroImages: Lower cervical spine dural arteriovenous fistula presenting as subarachnoid hemorrhage**
P. Gao, S. Du, J. Ren, G. Li, and H. Zhang
- e1801 Teaching NeuroImages: Lacunar stroke and polyarteritis nodosa: Consider ADA2 deficiency (DADA2)**
T.S. Gonçalves, C.A.P.F. Alves, J.A. da Paz, and L.T. Lucato
- Disputes & Debates: Editors' Choice**
- 728 Editors' note: Association of orthostatic hypotension with incident dementia, stroke, and cognitive decline**
J.E. Siegler III and S. Galetta
- 728 Reader response: Association of orthostatic hypotension with incident dementia, stroke, and cognitive decline**
T.M. Young
- 729 Reader response: Association of orthostatic hypotension with incident dementia, stroke, and cognitive decline**
T. Kawada
- 730 Author response: Association of orthostatic hypotension with incident dementia, stroke, and cognitive decline**
A.M. Rawlings and R.F. Gottesman
- 731 Editors' note: Late-life blood pressure association with cerebrovascular and Alzheimer disease pathology**
J.E. Siegler III and S. Galetta
- 731 Reader response: Late-life blood pressure association with cerebrovascular and Alzheimer disease pathology**
S. Lattanzi and M. Silvestrini
- 732 Author response: Late-life blood pressure association with cerebrovascular and Alzheimer disease pathology**
Z. Arvanitakis and A.W. Capuano
- Department**
- In the Next Issue of Neurology®**
- 
- 🕒 Cover image
Focal, subsarcolemmal dissolution of myofibrils in a muscle fiber. Histiocytic cells are present in the neighboring endomysial connective tissue. Stylized by Kaitlyn Aman Ramm, Neurology Editorial Assistant. See page 709