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- 2523** Ethnicity-Based Disparities in Immune-Mediated Diseases—Time for Action!  
Mamidipudi Thirumala Krishna, Christopher M. Warren, Jialing Jiang, and Ruchi S. Gupta 

## Original Articles

**2528 Factors Associated With Severe COVID-19 Infection Among Persons of Different Ages Living in a Defined Midwestern US Population**

Jennifer L. St. Sauver, Guilherme S. Lopes, Walter A. Rocca, Kavita Prasad, Michelle R. Majerus, Andrew H. Limper, Debra J. Jacobson, Chun Fan, Robert M. Jacobson, Lila J. Rutten, Aaron D. Norman, and Celine M. Vachon  

Older persons are more likely to experience severe infections; however, severe cases occur in younger persons as well. These data provide insight regarding younger persons at especially high risk of severe COVID-19 infection.

**2540 Association of Proton Pump Inhibitors With Higher Risk of Cardiovascular Disease and Heart Failure**

Elizabeth J. Bell, Suzette J. Bielinski, Jennifer L. St. Sauver, Lin Y. Chen, Mary R. Rooney, Nicholas B. Larson, Paul Y. Takahashi, and Aaron R. Folsom 

Long-term PPI use was associated with twice the risk of total cardiovascular disease and heart failure compared with nonusers.

**2550 Prevalence and Risk Factors for Inappropriate Continuation of Proton Pump Inhibitors After Discharge From the Intensive Care Unit**

John W. Blackett, Adam S. Faye, Meaghan Phipps, Jianhua Li, Benjamin Lebwohl, and Daniel E. Freedberg  



Medically complex and surgical ICU patients are at increased risk for receiving PPIs without appropriate documented indications.

**2561 Acute Kidney Injury in Severe COVID-19 Has Similarities to Sepsis-Associated Kidney Injury: A Multi-Omics Study**

Mariam P. Alexander, Kiran K. Mangalparthi, Anil K. Madugundu, Ann M. Moyer, Benjamin A. Adam, Michael Mengel, Smrita Singh, Sandra M. Herrmann, Andrew D. Rule, E. Heidi Cheek, Loren P. Herrera Hernandez, Rondell P. Graham, Denic Aleksandar, Marie-Christine Aubry, Anja C. Roden, Catherine E. Hagen, Reade A. Quinton, Melanie C. Bois, Peter T. Lin, Joseph J. Maleszewski, Lynn D. Cornell, Sanjeev Sethi, Kevin D. Pavelko, Jon Charlesworth, Ramya Narasimhan, Christopher P. Larsen, Stacey A. Rizza, Samih H. Nasr, Joseph P. Grande, Trevor D. McKee, Andrew D. Badley, Akhilesh Pandey, and Timucin Taner  

These data suggest that mitochondrial dysfunction may play a pivotal role in COVID-19 AKI and may allow the development of novel diagnostic and therapeutic targets.

**2576 Artificial Intelligence–Augmented Electrocardiogram Detection of Left Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction in the General Population**





Anthony H. Kashou, Jose R. Medina-Inojosa, Peter A. Noseworthy, Richard J. Rodeheffer, Francisco Lopez-Jimenez, Itzhak Zachi Attia, Suraj Kapa, Christopher G. Scott, Alexander T. Lee, Paul A. Friedman, and Paul M. McKie  

Artificial intelligence–augmented ECG can identify preclinical left ventricular systolic dysfunction in the community and warrants further study as a screening tool.


**2587 Thromboembolic Risk in Hospitalized and Nonhospitalized COVID-19 Patients: A Self-Controlled Case Series Analysis of a Nationwide Cohort**

Frederick K. Ho, Kenneth K.C. Man, Mark Toshner, Colin Church, Carlos Celis-Morales, Ian C.K. Wong, Colin Berry, Naveed Sattar, and Jill P. Pell  


In the week following a positive test, participants were at significantly increased risk of myocardial infarction, ischemic stroke, pulmonary embolism, and deep vein thrombosis, with the increased risk of the latter two being marked.

- 2598 Physicians' Ratings of their Supervisor's Leadership Behaviors and Their Subsequent Burnout and Satisfaction: A Longitudinal Study**  
*Liselotte N. Dyrbye, Brittany Major-Elechi, J. Taylor Hays, Cathryn H. Fraser, Steven J. Buskirk, and Colin P. West*   
Physicians' ratings of their immediate supervisor's leadership qualities were associated with their subsequent levels and changes in burnout and satisfaction 2 years later.
- 2606 Colleagues Meeting to Promote and Sustain Satisfaction (COMPASS) Groups for Physician Well-Being: A Randomized Clinical Trial**  
*Colin P. West, Liselotte N. Dyrbye, Daniel V. Satele, and Tait D. Shanafelt*   
Self-facilitated physician small-group meetings improved burnout, depressive symptoms, and job satisfaction.
- 2615 How Feedback Is Given Matters: A Cross-Sectional Survey of Patient Satisfaction Feedback Delivery and Physician Well-being**  
*Stacie M. Vilendrer, Samantha M.R. Kling, Hanhan Wang, Cati Brown-Johnson, Tanvi Jayaraman, Mickey Tracke, Steven M. Asch, and Tait D. Shanafelt*  
These findings suggest that feedback is viewed most constructively by physicians when delivered through one-on-one discussions and without comparison to peers.
- 2628 A Population-Based Study of the Incidence and Natural History of Degenerative Thoracic Aortic Aneurysms**  
*Ying Huang, Hartzell V. Schaff, Joseph A. Dearani, Gustavo S. Oderich, Thomas C. Bower, Manju Kalra, Kevin L. Greason, Alberto Pochettino, Jason K. Viehman, William S. Harnsen, Peter Glaviczi, and Randall R. DeMartino*   
Older age and smoking status were associated with overall mortality, whereas larger aneurysms and descending thoracic aortic aneurysms were associated with aortic-related events.
- 2639 Cost-Related Nonadherence to Medications Among US Adults With Chronic Liver Diseases**  
*Carlos Lago-Hernandez, Nghia H. Nguyen, Rohan Khera, Rohit Loomba, Sumeet K. Asrani, and Siddharth Singh*   
These authors observed a high prevalence of cost-related medication nonadherence and associated consequences among patients with chronic liver disease.


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- 2713 51-Year-Old Man With Ascites and Abdominal Pain**  
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- 2727 HLA Antibody Rates Are Not Increased in a Regional Group of Male COVID-19 Convalescent Plasma Donors**  
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*Sounak Gupta and Lori A. Erickson*

Art at Mayo Clinic

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Margaret R. Wentz

Icon Key

-  This article has been given "Editor's Choice" distinction.
-  An author interview accompanies this article.
-  Supplemental material accompanies this article at [www.mayoclinicproceedings.org](http://www.mayoclinicproceedings.org).
-  Indicates articles focusing on health humanities and ethical decision making as applied to medicine and the health sciences.

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