

## In This Issue: February 16, 2021

### Research

#### ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**632 Effect of Bamlanivimab as Monotherapy or in Combination With Etesevimab on Viral Load in Patients With Mild to Moderate COVID-19: A Randomized Clinical Trial**  
RL Gottlieb and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares the effects of 3 doses of bamlanivimab monotherapy (700 vs 2800 vs 7000 mg) vs combination bamlanivimab and etesevimab vs placebo on change in day 11 severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 viral load in patients with mild to moderate coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19).

Editor's Note **644**

**646 Effect of High-Intensity Strength Training on Knee Pain and Knee Joint Compressive Forces Among Adults With Knee Osteoarthritis: The START Randomized Clinical Trial**  
SP Messier and Coauthors

This randomized trial compares the effects of high- vs low-intensity strength training vs control on 18-mo knee pain and knee joint compressive force among adults with knee pain and radiographic evidence of osteoarthritis.

Visual Abstract | CME

**658 Associations of Maternal Cardiovascular Health in Pregnancy With Offspring Cardiovascular Health in Early Adolescence**  
AM Perak and Coauthors  
for the HAPO Follow-Up Study Cooperative Research Group

This international cohort study examines associations between the cardiovascular (CV) health of pregnant women (defined by 5 CV risk factors) and CV health of their offspring at ages 10 to 14 years.

Editorial **630**

CME

### Opinion

#### VIEWPOINT

**619 A Blueprint for Comprehensive Medicaid Reform**  
RE Gee, D Shulkin, and I Romm

**621 Declining Life Expectancy in the United States: The Need for Social Policy as Health Policy**  
AS Venkataramani, R O'Brien, and AC Tsai

Available online

jama.com

**623 Recalibrating the Use of Race in Medical Research**

JPA Ioannidis, NR Powe, and C Yancy

Viewpoint **625** and **627**

Audio

**625 Race and Pharmacogenomics—Personalized Medicine or Misguided Practice?**

CW Goodman and AS Brett

Viewpoint **623** and **627**

**627 Addressing Systemic Racism Through Clinical Preventive Service Recommendations From the US Preventive Services Task Force**

CA Doubeni, M Simon, and AH Krist

Viewpoint **623** and **625**

#### A PIECE OF MY MIND

**629 Enjoy the Vase**

JS Weiner

In this narrative medicine essay, a psychiatrist finally at peace after his wife's death to cancer learns that his prostate-specific antigen levels have begun to rise, reminding him to embrace uncertainty, a loss of control, and change.

#### EDITORIAL

**630 Maternal Cardiovascular Health: A Critical Period for Offspring Lifetime Cardiovascular Health?**

SR Daniels

Related Article **658**

#### EDITOR'S NOTE

**644 Neutralizing Monoclonal Antibody for Mild to Moderate COVID-19**

PN Malani and RM Golub

Related Article **632**

### Clinical Review & Education

#### REVIEW

**669 Diagnosis and Treatment of Metastatic Colorectal Cancer: A Review**

LH Biller and D Schrag

This narrative review summarizes treatment options for patients with unresectable metastatic colorectal cancer, focusing on the importance of genomic profiling to identify *KRAS/NRAS/BRAF* variants to guide immunotherapy.

CME

Online at [JAMA.com](https://www.jama.com)

#### AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

Recalibrating the Use of Race in Medical Research

#### CME

Find CME quizzes online at [jamacmelookup.com](https://jamacmelookup.com)

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

[jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors](https://jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors)

#### DEPARTMENTS

Recruitment & Classified Advertising **699**

Staff Listing **605**

CME Questions **690**

Contact Information **701**

CORRECTION **696**



Editor in Chief  
Howard Bauchner, MD

continued >

## In This Issue: February 16, 2021

### JAMA GUIDE TO STATISTICS AND METHODS

#### 686 Immortal Time Bias in Observational Studies

K Yadav and RJ Lewis

This JAMA Guide to Statistics and Medicine explains immortal time bias, an error in estimating the association between an exposure and an outcome that results from misclassification or exclusion of time intervals; explains how this misclassification or exclusion can occur; and presents approaches to minimize or avoid immortal time bias.

### JAMA INSIGHTS

#### 688 Diagnosis and Treatment of Anal Fissures in 2021

Y Lu, MR Kwaan, and AY Lin

This JAMA Insights Clinical Update reviews the diagnosis and management of anal fissures, including use of supportive, topical, injection, and surgical treatment options.

JAMA Patient Page [702](#)

### JAMA PATIENT PAGE

#### 702 Lateral Internal Sphincterotomy

Y Lu and A Lin

This JAMA Patient Page explains lateral internal sphincterotomy, a surgical procedure used for treatment of anal fissures unresponsive to supportive or medical therapy.

Related Article [688](#)

### News & Analysis

### MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

#### 610 Hospital Clowns Ease Children's Symptoms, Review Shows

MC Jaklevic

This Medical News article describes a review of studies that examine whether hospital clowns can help alleviate pediatric patients' symptoms such stress, anxiety, and pain.

### GLOBAL HEALTH

#### 612 High-Income Countries Have Secured the Bulk of COVID-19 Vaccines

#### 612 Clinical Trials Overlook Diseases of Low-Income Countries

#### 612 Global Partnership Aims to Improve Infant HIV Care

### NEWS FROM THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

#### 613 Advice for n-of-1 Drug Developers

#### 613 Generic Glucagon Approved for Severe Hypoglycemia

#### 613 More Scrutiny for Laparoscopic Power Morcellator Procedures

### Humanities

### POETRY AND MEDICINE

#### 697 Hospital Vigil

JL Harrington

### JAMA REVISITED

#### 698 Current Comment

### Letters

### RESEARCH LETTER

#### 691 Changes in Abortion in Texas Following an Executive Order Ban During the Coronavirus Pandemic

K White and Coauthors

This study assesses changes in abortions performed and at what gestational age following a Texas order postponing non-medically necessary surgeries due to the COVID-19 pandemic compared with abortions performed during the same months in 2019.

### COMMENT & RESPONSE

#### Wound Dressings for Obese Women After Cesarean Delivery

693 UG Vo and T Richards

#### In Reply

693 MG Tuuli and L Harper

#### The Advantages of Medicare Advantage

693 S Metz

#### In Reply

694 SM Butler

#### Geographic Differences in Uncontrolled Chronic Medical Conditions

694 EL Tompkins, JM Maciuba, and MA Andrews

#### In Reply

694 A Baum, AL Siu, and MD Schwartz

#### Database Updates and Resulting Changes in Data in Study of Vaginal Mesh Hysteropexy vs Vaginal Hysterectomy

695 CW Nager

 Available online