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Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

249 Effect of Levothyroxine on Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction in Patients With Subclinical Hypothyroidism and Acute Myocardial Infarction: A Randomized Clinical Trial

A Jabbar and Coauthors

This randomized trial evaluates the effect of levothyroxine vs placebo on left ventricular ejection fraction (LVEF) in patients with acute myocardial infarction and subclinical hypothyroidism.

[Visual Abstract](#) | [CME](#)

259 Clinical Characteristics of 58 Children With a Pediatric Inflammatory Multisystem Syndrome Temporally Associated With SARS-CoV-2

E Whittaker and Coauthors

for the PIMS-TS Study Group and EUCLIDS and PERFORM Consortia

This case series describes the clinical and laboratory characteristics of children hospitalized in England from March to May 2020 who met criteria for pediatric inflammatory multisystem syndrome temporally associated with severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) (PIMS-TS), and compares syndrome characteristics with historical cases of Kawasaki disease (KD), KD shock syndrome, and toxic shock syndrome (TSS).

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270 Public Attitudes Regarding Hospitals and Physicians Encouraging Donations From Grateful Patients

R Jaggi and Coauthors

This survey study assesses US public attitudes about practices used by health care institutions to encourage philanthropic donations from grateful patients.

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225 The Moral Determinants of Health

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AL Komaroff

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241 Identifying the Risks of Unproven Regenerative Medicine Therapies

PW Marks and S Hahn

A PIECE OF MY MIND

243 Do No Harm

NA Kapur

In this narrative medicine essay, a primary care physician finds little solace in his medical training while caring for his 2 young daughters as a stay-at-home dad.

EDITORIAL

245 2020—A Year That Will Be Remembered

H Bauchner

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246 SARS-CoV-2-Related Inflammatory Multisystem Syndrome in Children: Different or Shared Etiology and Pathophysiology as Kawasaki Disease?

BW McCrindle and C Manlhiot

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[Audio](#): Coronavirus in Brazil: Report From the Front Lines

[Author Audio Interview](#): Perioperative Cardiovascular Risk Assessment and Management for Noncardiac Surgery

[Author Audio Interview](#): Anthony Fauci, MD, on COVID-19 Vaccines, Larry Kramer, and Dealing With Criticism

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Editor in Chief
Howard Bauchner, MD

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Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

279 Perioperative Cardiovascular Risk Assessment and Management for Noncardiac Surgery: A Review

NR Smilowitz and JS Berger

This narrative review summarizes evidence that addresses commonly asked questions about cardiovascular risk assessment prior to noncardiac surgery, such as the role of preoperative stress testing and medication to reduce surgical risk and the need to discontinue anticoagulants.

 Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

291 Medications for Primary Prevention of Breast Cancer

Y Shieh and JA Tice

This JAMA Insights Clinical Update reviews indications for use of medications for primary prevention of breast cancer and the comparative effectiveness and adverse effects of selective estrogen receptor modulators (tamoxifen, raloxifene) and aromatase inhibitors (anastrozole, exemestane) for this purpose.

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JAMA PATIENT PAGE

310 Breast Cancer Risk-Reducing Medications

D Graham, ML DiNome, and PA Ganz

This JAMA Patient Page describes the indications for use of medications to reduce breast cancer risk and the benefits and risks of the 2 major drug classes, SERMs (tamoxifen, raloxifene) and aromatase inhibitors (anastrozole, exemestane).

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News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

217 Latin America and Its Global Partners Toil to Procure Medical Supplies as COVID-19 Pushes the Region to Its Limit

R Rubin, J Abbasi, and R Voelker

This Medical News article discusses Latin America's critical shortages of medical supplies including personal protective equipment and ventilators during the coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic.

 Audio | Video

 Available online

220 Anthony Fauci, MD, on COVID-19 Vaccines, Schools, and Larry Kramer

J Abbasi

In this Medical News article, Anthony Fauci, MD, the country's top infectious diseases expert, discusses the latest on COVID-19 and memories of a friend from another pandemic.

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GLOBAL HEALTH

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RESEARCH LETTER

294 Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome Related to COVID-19 in Previously Healthy Children and Adolescents in New York City
EW Cheung and Coauthors

This case series describes clinical characteristics, treatment, and outcomes of 17 previously healthy SARS-CoV-2-infected children and adolescents with an inflammatory phenotype overlapping with but distinct from Kawasaki disease and toxic shock syndrome admitted to a New York City hospital in late April and early May 2020.

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296 Association Between Mode of Delivery Among Pregnant Women With COVID-19 and Maternal and Neonatal Outcomes in Spain

O Martínez-Perez and Coauthors

This cohort study estimates associations between mode of delivery (vaginal vs cesarean delivery) and maternal and neonatal birth outcomes among SARS-CoV-2-infected women giving birth in Spain.

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299 Use of Risk Evaluation and Mitigation Strategies by the US Food and Drug Administration, 2008-2019

JS Guadamuz, DM Qato, and GC Alexander

This study uses publicly available FDA.gov data to characterize trends in the US Food and Drug Administration's use of Risk Evaluation and Mitigation Strategy (REMS) programs between 2008 and 2019 and to describe the number and classes of medications included, the strategies deployed, and the risks the program was intended to mitigate.

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