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Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

130 Effect of Osocimab in Preventing Venous Thromboembolism Among Patients Undergoing Knee Arthroplasty: The FOXTROT Randomized Clinical Trial

Jl Weitz and Coauthors

This phase 2 clinical noninferiority trial compared 4 doses of postoperative osocimab, a monoclonal antibody against factor XI, vs enoxaparin and apixiban on venous thromboembolism incidence among patients undergoing knee replacement.

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140 Effect of a Behavioral Intervention to Increase Vegetable Consumption on Cancer Progression Among Men With Early-Stage Prostate Cancer: The MEAL Randomized Clinical Trial

JK Parsons and Coauthors

This randomized trial compares the effect of a counseling intervention to promote consumption of 7 or more daily vegetable servings vs an educational control on time to PSA- and biopsy-defined cancer progression in men with early-stage prostate cancer.

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149 Patient-Reported Outcomes Through 5 Years for Active Surveillance, Surgery, Brachytherapy, or External Beam Radiation With or Without Androgen Deprivation Therapy for Localized Prostate Cancer

KE Hoffman and Coauthors

This cohort study compares functional outcomes, including sexual and bowel function and urinary incontinence, associated with active surveillance, surgery, or radiation therapy 5 years after treatment.

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115 Treatment Decisions for a Future Self: Ethical Obligations to Guide Truly Informed Choices

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117 The Responsibility of Physicians to Maintain Competency

SA Santen, RR Hemphill, and M Pusic

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jama.com

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119 Doctoring and Deportation

SD Slavin

In this narrative medicine essay, a resident physician shares the story of a young Haitian woman with cancer whose survival was threatened with deportation for having missed her residency application deadline and of his role in advocating for her care with US citizenship and immigration services.

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121 How Effective and Safe Is Factor XI Inhibition in Preventing Venous Thrombosis?

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JJ Darrow, J Avorn, and AS Kesselheim

This study uses publicly available and FDA data to describe changes in drug testing laws and standards, the use of new FDA approval programs and standards, changes in the role and authority of the FDA, and changes in the number of drugs the FDA has approved from 1983 to 2018.

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177 Mild Traumatic Brain Injury in 2019-2020

ND Silverberg, A-C Duhaime, and MA Iaccarino

This JAMA Insights Clinical Update reviews current practice for managing mild traumatic brain injury, which includes monitoring symptom resolution, counseling on return to activity, and timely specialty referral.

+ Online at JAMA.com

MULTIMEDIA

+ Editor's Audio Summary: Listen as editors discuss this week's issue

+ Audio: Animal Bites

+ Audio: Cognitive Decline in Physicians

+ Author Audio Interview: Treatment Decisions for a Future Self

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+ jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

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Editor in Chief
Howard Bauchner, MD

136 YEARS
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JAMA PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT

179 Cognitive Testing of Older Clinicians Prior to Recredentialing

L Cooney and T Balcezak

This JAMA Performance Improvement article reports the methods and outcomes of a cognitive screening program implemented at a US hospital to assess medical staff aged 70 years or older for clinical competency every 2 years as a requirement for reappointment.

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196 Periorbital and Orbital Cellulitis

I Baiu and E Melendez

This JAMA Patient Page describes the causes, symptoms, diagnosis, and treatment of periorbital and orbital cellulitis.

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108 Large-Capacity Magazine Bans Linked With Fewer Mass Shootings, Deaths

J Abbasi

This Medical News article discusses a recent study of federal and state legislation restricting high-capacity ammunition-feeding devices.

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182 Incidence of Infectious Complications Following Cochlear Implantation in Children and Adults

DP Lander and Coauthors

This cohort study uses data from state health care databases to determine the incidence and timing of infectious complications following cochlear implant surgery among patients in 5 US states between 2006 and 2016.

183 Differences in Central Line–Associated Bloodstream Infection Rates Based on the Criteria Used to Count Central Line Days

D Scheinker and Coauthors

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