

Research

Screening Tests for Cervical Cancer 43

Almost all cervical cancers are associated with a persistent oncogenic human papillomavirus (HPV) infection. In a randomized clinical trial, Ogilvie and colleagues screened 19 009 women for cervical cancer with HPV testing or cytology and found that women tested for HPV were less likely than women screened with cytology to have grade 3 or worse cervical neoplasia at 48 months after randomization. Although co-testing has been recommended, an Editorial by Massad suggests that cervical cytology testing adds little to the accuracy of HPV testing while increasing costs and false-positive results.

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📺 CME jamanetwork.com/learning

Safety and Efficacy of Insulin Analogs 53

Long-acting insulin analogs modestly reduce the risk of nocturnal hypoglycemia compared with human insulin but have not been shown to reduce the risk of severe hypoglycemia or to improve glycemic control. Lipska and colleagues conducted a retrospective observational study of 25 489 patients with type 2 diabetes and found no clinical advantage for treatment with a basal insulin analog vs neutral protamine Hagedorn (NPH) insulin. In an Editorial, Crowley and Maciejewski suggest that reemphasizing NPH insulin for type 2 diabetes could help to reduce the high costs of diabetes care.

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📺 Author Audio Interview jama.com

Appropriate Use of Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillators 63

In 2010, the US Department of Justice investigated potential overuse of implantable cardioverter-defibrillators and negotiated financial settlements with more than 500 hospitals. In a serial cross-sectional analysis of 300 151 primary prevention implantable cardioverter-defibrillators implanted at 1809 hospitals between 2007 and 2015, Desai and colleagues observed declines in the proportion of devices not meeting evidence-based criteria for implantation. In an Editorial, Heidenreich suggests that physicians and hospitals should develop appropriate use criteria for tests and procedures and participate in registries for tracking appropriate care.

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Editor in Chief
Howard Bauchner, MD

134 YEARS
OF CONTINUOUS
PUBLICATION

Clinical Review & Education

Clinical Management of Patients With Infective Endocarditis **72**



Treatment considerations for patients with infective endocarditis include characteristics of the causative pathogen, presence of a foreign body, and the patient's cardiac anatomy. Wang and colleagues review the changing epidemiology and current treatment of infective endocarditis.

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Estimating Risk in Studies of Health and Disease **84**

The odds ratio measures the strength of association between a risk factor and a study outcome. In this JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods, Norton and colleagues discuss the interpretation of odds ratios in clinical research.

Acute Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding **86**

In this JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis of a 2016 guideline developed by the American College of Gastroenterology, Sengupta and Cifu discuss the need for more research to guide the management of bleeding from the colon or rectum.



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Developing Prescribable Video Games

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to Depression May Pave the Way
for Novel Treatment Strategies

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Editor's Audio Summary

Howard Bauchner, MD,
summarizes and comments
on this week's issue.

Visual Abstract

"Effect of Screening With Primary Cervical HPV
Testing vs Cytology Testing on High-Grade
Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia at 48 Months:
The HPV FOCAL Randomized Clinical Trial"

Video

Musical Chairs: Using Wheelchair Ballroom
Dance in Disability Education

Author Audio Interview



Kasia J. Lipska, MD, MHS, author
of "Association of Initiation of
Basal Insulin Analogs vs Neutral
Protamine Hagedorn Insulin With
Hypoglycemia-Related

Emergency Department Visits or Hospital
Admissions and With Glycemic Control in
Patients With Type 2 Diabetes"

Audio Interview



Adam Gazzaley, MD, PhD,
University of California, San
Francisco, profiled in "Adam
Gazzaley, MD, PhD: Developing
Prescribable Video Games"

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