JAMA

In This Issue: May 9, 2023

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1558 Effect of Prophylactic Antibiotics on Mortality in Severe Alcohol-Related Hepatitis: A Randomized Clinical Trial

A Louvet and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial assesses the effect of administration of prophylactic amoxicillin-clavulanate vs placebo on 60-day mortality in patients hospitalized with severe alcohol-related hepatitis.

Editorial 1552

Visual Abstract

1567 Ziritaxestat, a Novel Autotaxin Inhibitor, and Lung Function in Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis: The ISABELA 1 and 2 Randomized Clinical Trials

TM Maher and Coauthors
for the ISABELA 1 and 2 Investigators

These 2 randomized clinical trials compare the efficacy and safety of 2 doses of the autotaxin inhibitor ziritaxestat vs placebo in patients with idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis.

Editorial 1554

1579 Piperacillin-Tazobactam Compared With Cefoxitin as Antimicrobial Prophylaxis for Pancreatoduodenectomy: A Randomized Clinical Trial

MI D'Angelica and Coauthors

This phase 3 randomized clinical trial examines the effect of broad-spectrum perioperative antimicrobial prophylaxis on postoperative surgical site infection incidence compared with standard care antibiotics (cefoxitin).

Editorial 1556

Visual Abstract

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1545 A Policy Framework for the Growing Influence of Private Equity in Health Care Delivery

C Cai and Z Song

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1547 Hospital Consolidation: The Rise of Geographically Distant Mergers AS Navathe and JE Connolly

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1549 The Supreme Court Is Harming Public Health and the Environment

LO Gostin and S Wetter

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1551 The Stories We Don't Know

In this narrative medicine essay, an ophthalmology resident parses out the inherent bias of family history and urges clinicians to dig deeply to uncover family health histories of those who have limited access.

EDITORIAL

1552 The Role of Prophylactic Antibiotics for Patients With Severe Alcohol-Related Hepatitis

E Forrest and W Bernal

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1554 The Future of Clinical Trials in Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis

AJ Podolanczuk, L Richeldi, and FJ Martinez

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1556 Informing a Rational Approach to Antimicrobial Prophylaxis in Open Pancreatoduodenectomy

A Charles and PN Malani

Related Article 1579

Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

1589 Diagnosis and Management of Cirrhosis and Its Complications: A Review

EB Tapper and ND Parikh

This narrative review summarizes current evidence regarding the diagnosis and management of cirrhosis and its complications.

Audio | CME

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

1603 Abdominal Pain and Hypotension in a 70-Year-Old Woman

F Pata, G Stamati, and B Nardo

A 70-year-old woman with hypertension, atrial fibrillation, congestive heart failure, and gallstones had 3 days of nausea, vomiting, and abdominal pain. Abdominal computed tomography showed a thickened gallbladder wall with intraluminal air adherent to the duodenum and a gallstone in the middle ileum with proximal bowel distension. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

■ Video | CME

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

Diagnosis and Management of Cirrhosis and Its Complications

E CME

CME online at jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1618 What Is Marfan Syndrome?

HM Connolly, T Niaz, and JM Bowen

This JAMA Patient Page describes the autosomal dominant genetic disorder of Marfan syndrome and its diagnosis and treatment.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

1541 What a Study of Hibernating Bears Tells Us About Deep Vein Thrombosis J Abbasi

This Medical News article discusses the discovery of a mechanism that may protect against venous blood clots during long periods of immobility.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

1543 Study: No More Than 6 Teaspoons of Added Sugar per Day

E Harris

1543 Research Shows Air Pollution Promotes Lung Cancer

E Harris

1543 Blood Donor Sex Not Tied to Recipient Survival F Harris

1543 Rule Tackles Medicare Advantage Marketing, Prior Authorization E Harris

1543 Gun Violence Affects More Than Half of US Adults

E Harris

1544 Nondrug Interventions for Dementia Improved Life, Reduced Costs

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EDITOR'S NOTE

1613 "Order in the Gulf Death Imposes"— Poetry and War

R Campo

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1614 Foreign Letters: London

Letters

RESEARCH LETTER

1605 Trends in Deaths From Falls Among Adults Aged 65 Years or Older in the US, 1999-2020

AR Santos-Lozada

This study examines trends in deaths from falls among adults aged 65 years or older by sex and by race and ethnicity between 1999 and 2020 in the US.

1607 Five-Year Sales for Newly Marketed Prescription Drugs With and Without Initial Orphan Drug Act Designation

SS Tu and Coauthors

This study evaluates sales revenue earned in the first 5 years for newly marketed brand-name drugs with and without an initial orphan drug designation.

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Regulatory Submission Characteristics and Recalls of Medical Devices Receiving 510(k) Clearance

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1609 AO Everhart, Y Zhu, and AD Stern

High-Flow Nasal Oxygen vs Standard Oxygen Therapy and Length of Hospital Stay in Children With Acute Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure

1610 N-C Hsu, C Liao, and C-H Hsu

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