

## In This Issue: November 10, 2020

### Research

#### ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

##### 1844 Effect of e-Cigarettes Plus Counseling vs Counseling Alone on Smoking Cessation: A Randomized Clinical Trial

MJ Eisenberg and Coauthors  
for the E3 Investigators

This randomized trial compares the effect of using e-cigarettes with individual counseling vs individual counseling alone for smoking cessation on point prevalence abstinence at 12 weeks.

Editorial 1835

Visual Abstract | Audio | CME

##### 1855 Effect of Vitamin D Supplementation, Omega-3 Fatty Acid Supplementation, or a Strength-Training Exercise Program on Clinical Outcomes in Older Adults: The DO-HEALTH Randomized Clinical Trial

HA Bischoff-Ferrari and Coauthors  
for the DO-HEALTH Research Group

This randomized trial compares the effects of vitamin D, omega-3s, and a strength-training exercise program alone or in combination vs no supplementation and control exercise on changes in blood pressure, physical and cognitive function, nonvertebral fractures, and infections over 3 years among older adults.

##### 1869 Association of Skilled Nursing Facility Participation in a Bundled Payment Model With Institutional Spending for Joint Replacement Surgery

ML Barnett and Coauthors

This study compares mean levels of institutional spending for Medicare beneficiaries after lower extremity joint replacement at skilled nursing facilities (SNFs) participating vs not participating in Medicare's bundled payment program, before vs after implementation of the program.

### Opinion

#### VIEWPOINT

##### 1825 A National Commitment to Improve the Care of Patients With Hypertension in the US

JM Adams and JS Wright

Audio | Video

##### 1827 Sensible Medicine—Balancing Intervention and Inaction During the COVID-19 Pandemic

CW Seymour, EK McCreary, and J Stegenga

Audio

Available online

jama.com

##### 1829 Pandemic-Driven Posttraumatic Growth for Organizations and Individuals

K Olson, T Shanafelt, and S Southwick

##### 1831 Confronting State Medicaid Drug Spending Pressures

RE Sachs, JM Donohue, and SB Dusetzina

#### A PIECE OF MY MIND

##### 1833 Relationships Between Academic Medicine Leaders and Industry—Time for Another Look?

C Becker

In this narrative medicine essay, a Brigham and Women's Hospital (BWH) clinician uses the resignation of BWH's president from Moderna's board of directors after a stock sale reportedly paying her millions to question why leaders of academic medical centers are allowed to develop lucrative relationships with industry that prioritize mutual profits over patient well-being and public health.

#### EDITORIAL

##### 1835 Randomized Trials of e-Cigarettes for Smoking Cessation

NA Rigotti

Related Article 1844

##### 1838 The US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation on Screening for Blood Pressure in Children: Increasing the Pressure to Get It Right

P Verghese and D Matossian

Related Articles 1878 and 1884

JAMA Patient Page 1916

Audio

##### 1840 Preprints Involving Medical Research—Do the Benefits Outweigh the Challenges?

A Flanagan, PB Fontanarosa, and H Bauchner

Related Articles 1901 and 1903

Online at JAMA.com

#### MULTIMEDIA

Editor's Audio Summary: Listen as editors discuss this week's issue

Audio Author Interview: Improving Management of Elevated Liver Function Tests in Post Liver Transplant Patients

Audio Author Interview: USPSTF: Screening for Hypertension in Children and Adolescents

Audio Author Interview: Effect of e-Cigarettes Plus Counseling vs Counseling Alone on Smoking Cessation

Audio Author Interview: The Surgeon General's Call to Action to Control Hypertension

Video: The Surgeon General's Call to Action to Control Hypertension

CME: Find CME quizzes online at jamacmelookup.com

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

#### DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing 1805

CME Questions 1898

Recruitment & Classified Advertising 1912

Contact Information 1915



Editor in Chief  
Howard Bauchner, MD

continued >



## In This Issue: November 10, 2020

### Clinical Review & Education

#### US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

##### 1878 Screening for High Blood Pressure in Children and Adolescents: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement

US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2020 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening for high blood pressure in children and adolescents (I statement).

Editorial [1838](#)

Related Article [1884](#)

JAMA Patient Page [1916](#)

 Audio | CME

##### 1884 Screening for Hypertension in Children and Adolescents: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force

G Gartlehner and Coauthors

This systematic review to support the 2020 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement on screening for hypertension in children and adolescents summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of screening for hypertension in asymptomatic children and adolescents and on the effect of treating childhood hypertension on outcomes in adulthood.

Editorial [1838](#)

Related Article [1878](#)

JAMA Patient Page [1916](#)

 Audio

#### JAMA PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT

##### 1896 Outpatient Management of Liver Function Test Abnormalities in Patients With a Liver Transplant

DS Graham, RW Busuttill, and FM Kaldas

 Audio

#### JAMA PATIENT PAGE

##### 1916 Screening for High Blood Pressure in Children and Adolescents

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page summarizes the 2020 USPSTF recommendation statement on blood pressure screening in children, which concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of the practice (I statement).

Editorial [1838](#)

Related Articles [1878](#) and [1884](#)

 Audio

 Available online

### News & Analysis

#### MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

##### 1813 The Challenges of Expanding Rapid Tests to Curb COVID-19

R Rubin

This Medical News feature examines the debate about the value of frequent testing for severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2).

#### THE JAMA FORUM

##### 1816 The Great Coronavirus Pandemic of 2020—7 Critical Lessons

LO Gostin

#### BIOTECH INNOVATIONS

##### 1818 Investigational KRAS Inhibitor Tested for Advanced Solid Tumors

##### 1818 COVID-19 Antibody Tests Perform Well in Head-to-Head Comparison

##### 1818 Tinnitus Symptoms Improve With Sound and Tongue Stimulation

#### NEWS FROM THE CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION

##### 1819 COVID-19 Deaths Among US Clinicians

##### 1819 COVID-19 Poses Pregnancy Risks

#### Humanities

#### POETRY AND MEDICINE

##### 1910 The God of Small Things

EM Chang

#### JAMA REVISITED

##### 1911 Editorial: Nice Baby

#### Letters

#### RESEARCH LETTER

##### 1899 Gastrointestinal Complications in Critically Ill Patients With and Without COVID-19

M El Moheb and Coauthors

This cohort study compares the incidence of gastrointestinal complications (transaminitis, ileus, Ogilvie syndrome, mesenteric ischemia) among critically ill patients with coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19)- vs non-COVID-19-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) at a single US academic hospital between March and May 2020.

##### 1901 Preprint Servers' Policies, Submission Requirements, and Transparency in Reporting and Research Integrity Recommendations

M Malički and Coauthors

This study describes the policies, submission requirements, and transparency in reporting and research integrity recommendations of academic preprint servers.

Editorial [1840](#)

Related Article [1903](#)

##### 1903 Submissions and Downloads of Preprints in the First Year of medRxiv

HM Krumholz and Coauthors

This study describes submissions, postings, abstract views, downloads, comments, and withdrawals on the medRxiv preprint server from June 2019 to June 2020 and compares submissions and postings before and after COVID-19.

Editorial [1840](#)

Related Article [1901](#)

#### COMMENT & RESPONSE

##### Noninvasive Oxygenation Strategies for Acute Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure

1905 E Antonucci, M Giovini, and AM Dell'Anna

##### In Reply

1906 BL Ferreyro, F Angriman, and DC Scales

##### New Statin Use and Mortality in Older Veterans

1907 J Whittle

1907 JC Digitale and TB Newman

1908 A Ahmed, W-C Wu, and C Faselis

##### In Reply

1908 AR Orkaby, DR Gagnon, and L Djousse