



## Opinion Spotlight: Prescription Drug Pricing

### Research

#### An Intimate Partner Violence Intervention for New Mothers 1576

Socially and economically disadvantaged first-time mothers are at risk for intimate partner violence. In a randomized trial with 492 participants, Jack and colleagues found that augmentation of a nurse home visitation program with a comprehensive intimate partner violence intervention, compared with the home visitation program alone, did not improve quality of life at 24 months after delivery.

Editor's Note 1586  
Visual Abstract [jama.com](http://jama.com) CME [jamanetwork.com/learning](http://jamanetwork.com/learning)

#### Sedentary Behaviors in the US Population 1587

Sedentary behaviors are associated with increased risks of obesity, cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and overall mortality. Yang and colleagues analyzed nationally representative surveys for 51896 participants in the United States and found that estimated total sitting time increased among adolescents and adults and computer use during leisure time increased among all age groups.

CME [jamanetwork.com/learning](http://jamanetwork.com/learning)

#### State Medicaid Expansion and Birth Outcome Disparities 1598

Under the Affordable Care Act, states may expand Medicaid to adults with household incomes at or below 138% of the federal poverty level, which could improve access to health services and promote earlier use of prenatal care. Brown and colleagues compared outcomes for 15 631174 US births and found that disparities in birth outcomes for black infants compared with white infants declined among states that expanded Medicaid to those that did not.

Editor's Note 1609  
CME [jamanetwork.com/learning](http://jamanetwork.com/learning)

### Opinion

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ES DeMartino and Coauthors

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Editor in Chief  
Howard Bauchner, MD

135 YEARS  
OF CONTINUOUS  
PUBLICATION

## Clinical Review & Education

### Trials of Multiple Concurrent Interventions 1610

Evaluating 2 or more interventions concurrently is an efficient use of resources and may enhance study recruitment by offering participants a higher probability of being allocated to a new intervention. In this extension of the CONSORT 2010 Statement, Juszczak and colleagues provide guidance to increase the transparency and accuracy of multi-arm parallel-group randomized clinical trials.

■ Editor's Note 1621

## CLINICAL UPDATE

### Management of Small Kidney Tumors 1622

Small kidney tumors are often found as incidental masses on diagnostic imaging. This JAMA Insights article by Kang and colleagues reviews treatment options for patients with small kidney tumors, including active surveillance, radical nephrectomy, and nephron-sparing treatments such as partial nephrectomy and percutaneous ablation.

### A Man With Headache, Fever, and Neck Stiffness 1624



This JAMA Clinical Challenge by Cooper and colleagues presents a 53-year-old man with headache, neck stiffness, a history of pseudogout, and degenerative changes of the cervical spine. What would you do next?



JAMA Patient Page  
1642 Croup

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Screening Preteens in the Emergency Department for Suicide Risk

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Caring Text Messages for Preventing Suicides

Acupuncture May Reduce Menopausal Symptoms

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### Editor's Audio Summary

Howard Bauchner, MD, summarizes and comments on this week's issue.

### Audio Interview

Yasmin Mossavar-Rahmani, PhD, RD, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, profiled in "Unpacking a Recent Study Linking Diet Soda With Stroke Risks"

### Audio

JAMA Medical News Summary: April 2019

### Author Audio Interview



Robert M. Califf, MD, author of "Lowering Cost and Increasing Access to Drugs Without Hurting Innovation"

### Visual Abstract

"Effect of Addition of an Intimate Partner Violence Intervention to a Nurse Home Visitation Program on Maternal Quality of Life: A Randomized Clinical Trial"