

In This Issue: April 7, 2020

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1257 Effect of Intravenous Tenecteplase Dose on Cerebral Reperfusion Before Thrombectomy in Patients With Large Vessel Occlusion Ischemic Stroke: The EXTEND-IA TNK Part 2 Randomized Clinical Trial
BCV Campbell and Coauthors
for the EXTEND-IA TNK Part 2 investigators

This randomized clinical trial compares the effects of 2 tenecteplase doses (0.40 vs 0.25 mg/kg) prior to endovascular thrombectomy on blood flow restoration to brain ischemic territory in patients with large vessel occlusion ischemic stroke.

 Visual Abstract

1266 Effect of Doxorubicin Plus Olaratumab vs Doxorubicin Plus Placebo on Survival in Patients With Advanced Soft Tissue Sarcomas: The ANNOUNCE Randomized Clinical Trial

WD Tap and Coauthors
for the ANNOUNCE Investigators

This randomized trial compares the effect of doxorubicin plus olaratumab vs doxorubicin plus placebo on overall survival in patients with advanced/metastatic soft tissue sarcoma and leiomyosarcoma.

Editorial **1251**

 Visual Abstract

1277 Association Between Celiac Disease and Mortality Risk in a Swedish Population
B Lebewohl and Coauthors

This population epidemiology study used Swedish histopathology registry data to estimate mortality risk in patients with vs without celiac disease.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1239 Characteristics of and Important Lessons From the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Outbreak in China: Summary of a Report of 72 314 Cases From the Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention
Z Wu and JM McGoogan

Viewpoint **1245** and **1243**
Related Article **1313**

1243 COVID-19 in Singapore—Current Experience: Critical Global Issues That Require Attention and Action

JEL Wong, YS Leo, and CC Tan

Viewpoint **1239**

Related Article **1313**

1245 Preparing for the Most Critically Ill Patients With COVID-19: The Potential Role of Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation

G MacLaren, D Fisher, and D Brodie

1247 A Low-Carbon Future Could Improve Global Health and Achieve Economic Benefits

JA Patz, VJ Stull, and VS Limaye

 Audio

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1249 The Peekaboo Visit

J Burger

In this narrative medicine essay, a pediatrician describes how a 2-year-old's game of peekaboo expresses her bewilderment and grief at the death of her twin brother.

Related Article **1319**

EDITORIAL

1251 Treatment for Advanced Soft Tissue Sarcoma: An Informative Neutral Trial

CL Roland and SL Wong

Related Article **1266**

1253 USPSTF 2020 Recommendations on Screening for Asymptomatic Bacterial Vaginosis in Pregnancy

AL Lewis and LC Laurent

Related Articles **1286** and **1293**

JAMA Patient Page **1324**

 Audio

1256 Editorial Concern—Possible Reporting of the Same Patients With COVID-19 in Different Reports

H Bauchner, RM Golub, and J Zylke

Viewpoint **1243**

Related Article **1313**

EDITOR'S NOTE

1319 Twins

M Berkwits


Related Articles **1319** and **1249**


Online at JAMA.com


MULTIMEDIA


 **Editor's Audio Summary:** Listen as editors discuss this week's issue

 **Audio Author Interview:** COVID-19 Update With NIAID's Anthony Fauci, MD; March 6, 2020

 **Audio:** Treating Pediatric Eczema

 **Audio:** COVID-19 Update From China


 **Audio:** USPSTF Recommendation: Screening for Bacterial Vaginosis to Prevent Preterm Delivery

 **Audio:** Update on Coronavirus: March 6, 2020, by NIAID's Anthony Fauci, MD

 **Author Audio Interview:** A Low-Carbon Future Could Improve Global Health and Achieve Economic Benefits

 **Summary Video:** COVID-19 Update From China

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

 jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing **1223**

CME Questions **1312**

Recruitment Advertising **1321**

Contact Information **1323**

CORRECTION **1318**



Editor in Chief
Howard Bauchner, MD

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continued >

In This Issue: April 7, 2020

Clinical Review & Education

US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

1286 Screening for Bacterial Vaginosis in Pregnant Persons to Prevent Preterm Delivery: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement

US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2020 Recommendation Statement from the US Preventive Services Task Force recommends against screening for bacterial vaginosis (BV) in pregnant persons not at increased risk for preterm delivery (D recommendation) and concludes that current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening for BV in pregnant persons at increased risk for preterm delivery (I statement).

Editorial [1253](#)

Related Article [1293](#)

JAMA Patient Page [1324](#)

 Audio | CME

1293 Screening for Bacterial Vaginosis in Pregnant Adolescents and Women to Prevent Preterm Delivery: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force

LC Kahwati and Coauthors

This systematic review to support the 2020 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement on screening for bacterial vaginosis (BV) summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of BV screening and treatment in pregnant adolescents and adults to prevent preterm delivery.

Editorial [1253](#)

Related Article [1286](#)

JAMA Patient Page [1324](#)

 Audio

FROM THE MEDICAL LETTER ON DRUGS AND THERAPEUTICS

1310 Trifarotene (Aklief)—A New Topical Retinoid for Acne

This Medical Letter review summarizes mechanisms of action and evidence of effects of Aklief, a 0.005% topical cream approved in 2019 for treatment of acne vulgaris in patients aged 9 years or older.

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1324 Screening for Bacterial Vaginosis During Pregnancy

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page describes the US Preventive Services Task Force's recent recommendations for screening for bacterial vaginosis during pregnancy.

Editorial [1253](#)

Related Articles [1286](#) and [1293](#)

 Audio

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

1229 Confirmatory Trial for Drug to Prevent Preterm Birth Finds No Benefit, So Why Is It Still Prescribed?

R Rubin

This Medical News story examines the status of Makena, the only drug approved for the indication of preventing preterm birth.

1233 Cardiovascular Corner—Stable Coronary Artery Disease, An LDL “Vaccine,” and Anti-Inflammatories

J Abbasi

This Medical News series offers an occasional roundup of developments in cardiovascular medicine.

 Audio

BENCH TO BEDSIDE

1235 After Heart Attack, Growth Factor Improves Scar Quality and Heart Function in Pig Study

T Hampton

NEWS FROM THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

1236 Another Targeted Therapy for Patients With Multiple Myeloma

1236 Warning About Cleaning CPAP Devices With Ozone Gas, UV Light

1236 Boxed Warning for Allergy Drug

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

1319 The Key

SG Greene

Related Article [1249](#)

JAMA REVISITED

1320 The Environment: A Death of Air

Letters

RESEARCH LETTER

1313 Novel Coronavirus Infection in Hospitalized Infants Under 1 Year of Age in China

M Wei and Coauthors

This study characterizes the demographic, epidemiologic, and clinical characteristics of hospitalized infants diagnosed with coronavirus disease 2019 infection between December 8, 2019, and February 6, 2020, in China.

Viewpoint [1245](#), [1243](#), and [1239](#)

Editorial [1256](#)

 Audio | Video

1314 Medicare Enrollment Among Patients With End-Stage Kidney Disease Receiving Dialysis in Outpatient Facilities Between 2005 and 2016

A Hoffman and Coauthors

This study characterizes annual changes in enrollment of Medicare and non-Medicare patients treated at dialysis facilities before and after 2011 payment reforms and 2014 Affordable Care Act changes that influenced reimbursements.

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy for Chemotherapy-Induced Cardiomyopathy

1316 AM Schwartz, S Westerman, and A Mandawat

In Reply

1317 JP Singh, MG Fradley, and V Kutiyifa

Clinician Burnout and Professional Well-being

1317 EL Arnold, DH Sikes, and JT Harrington

In Reply

1318 P Carayon, C Cassel, and VJ Dzau

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