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Distinct as well as common pathways may be associated with IBD in persons of European ancestry and Asian populations.

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Loss of IL10 signaling leads to intestinal inflammation via increased production of IL1; therefore, agents that block IL1 signaling might be used to treat IBD resulting from IL10 deficiency.

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PPI co-therapy decreases risk of upper gastrointestinal bleeding related to warfarin with the greatest reduction in patients also taking antiplatelet drugs or NSAIDs.

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A. Lembo, M. Pimentel, S. S. Rao, P. Schoenfeld, B. Cash, L. B. Weinstock, C. Paterson, E. Bortey, and W. P. Forbes

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Targeted biopsy strategies are as effective, and may be more cost-effective than random biopsy strategies for the detection of neoplasia in patients with ulcerative colitis.

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N. A. Terrault, S. Zeuzem, A. M. Di Bisceglie, J. K. Lim, P. J. Pockros, L. M. Frazier, A. Kuo, A. S. Lok, M. L. Shiffman, Z. Ben Ari, L. Akushevich, M. Vainorius, M. S. Sulkowski, M. W. Fried, and D. R. Nelson, for the HCV-TARGET Study Group

Regimens containing ledipasvir and sofosbuvir are highly effective for a broad spectrum of patients infected with HCV genotype 1.

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R. Salem, A. C. Gordon, S. Mouli, R. Hickey, J. Kallini, A. Gabr, M. F. Mulcahy, T. Baker, M. Abecassis, F. H. Miller, V. Yaghamai, K. Sato, K. Desai, B. Thornburg, A. B. Benson, A. Rademaker, D. Ganger, L. Kulik, and R. J. Lewandowski

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Y90 radioembolization provides better tumor control in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma, thereby maintaining such patients on transplant waitlists.

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R. M. Barrozo, L. M. Hansen, A. M. Lam, E. C. Skoog, M. E. Martin, L. P. Cai, Y. Lin, A. Latoscha, S. Suerbaum, D. R. Canfield, and J. V. Solnick

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B. A. David, R. M. Rezende, M. M. Antunes, M. M. Santos, M. A. Freitas Lopes, A. B. Diniz, R. V. Sousa Pereira, S. C. Marchesi, D. M. Alvarenga, B. N. Nakagaki, A. M. Araújo, D. S. dos Reis, R. M. Rocha, P. E. Marques, W.-Y. Lee, J. Deniset, P. X. Liew, S. Rubino, L. Cox, V. Pinho, T. M. Cunha, G. R. Fernandes, A. G. Oliveira, M. M. Teixeira, P. Kubes, and G. B. Menezes

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I. Martinez-Quetglas, R. Pinyol, D. Dauch, S. Torrecilla, V. Tovar, A. Moeini, C. Alsinet, A. Portela, L. Rodriguez-Carunchio, M. Solé, A. Lujambio, A. Villanueva, S. Thung, M. Esteller, L. Zender, and J. M. Llovet

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See editorial on page 1067.

AhR ligands found in cigarette smoke increase the severity of pancreatic fibrosis in mouse models of pancreatitis via up-regulation of IL22.

1218 Expression of DRD2 Is Increased in Human Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma and Inhibitors Slow Tumor Growth in Mice

P. Jandaghi, H. S. Najafabadi, A. S. Bauer, A. I. Papadakis, M. Fassan, A. Hall, A. Monast, M. von Knebel Doeberitz, J. P. Neoptolemos, E. Costello, W. Greenhalf, A. Scarpa, B. Sipsos, D. Auld, M. Lathrop, M. Park, M. W. Büchler, O. Strobel, T. Hackert, N. A. Giese, G. Zogopoulos, V. Sangwan, S. Huang, Y. Riazalhosseini, and J. D. Hoheisel

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1232 Loss of Trefoil Factor 2 From Pancreatic Duct Glands Promotes Formation of Intraductal Papillary Mucinous Neoplasms in Mice

J. Yamaguchi, M. Mino-Kenudson, A. S. Liss, S. Chowdhury, T. C. Wang, C. F.-d. Castillo, K. D. Lillemoe, A. L. Warshaw, and S. P. Thayer

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