

# Gastroenterology

Volume 163 / Number 3

September 2022

www.gastrojournal.org

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Publisher: *Gastroenterology* (ISSN 0016-5085) is published monthly (semi-monthly in April) in two indexed volumes by Elsevier Inc, 230 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10169-0901, USA. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Elsevier, Journal Returns, 1799 Highway 50 East, Linn, MO 65051, USA. 2022 US subscription rates: individual, \$739.00; student and resident, \$282.00. Outside of the U.S. and possessions: individual, \$968.00; student and resident, \$562.00; surface delivery, no additional charge; air mail delivery, add \$78.00. Prices subject to change without notice.

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See editorial on page 572.

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*Helicobacter pylori* infection is a key step driving a novel tumorigenic feedforward signaling loop linking infection, inflammation, and fibroblast growth factor receptor 4 activation in gastric cancer.

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Antibodies neutralizing granulocyte macrophage-colony stimulating factor, an immune factor involved in maintaining immune balance in the gut, precede diagnosis by years and predict complications in Crohn's disease.



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D. Piovani, C. Hassan, A. Repici, L. Rimassa, C. Carlo-Stella, G. K. Nikolopoulos, E. Riboli, and S. Bonovas

A critical assessment of the association of inflammatory bowel diseases with different types of malignancy identified varying levels of evidence and magnitude of risk. Further research is warranted to identify patients with inflammatory bowel disease who are more at risk and enable personalized care.

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L. Zhao, Y. Shi, H. C.-H. Lau, W. Liu, G. Luo, G. Wang, C. Liu, Y. Pan, Q. Zhou, Y. Ding, J. J.-Y. Sung, and J. Yu

See editorial on page 576.

Ultra-deep metagenomic sequencing to uncover 1058 novel human gut viruses was conducted, and these findings can be used for clinical diagnosis and expanding current viral reference genome.

## Pancreas

### 712 Endoscopic Versus Surgical Step-Up Approach for Infected Necrotizing Pancreatitis (ExTENSION): Long-term Follow-up of a Randomized Trial

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A. M. Onnekink, L. Boxhoorn, H. C. Timmerhuis, S. T. Bac, M. G. Besselink, M. A. Boermeester, T. L. Bollen, K. Bosscha, S. A. W. Bouwense, M. J. Bruno, S. van Brunschot, V. C. Cappendijk, E. C. J. Consten, C. H. Dejong, M. G. W. Dijkgraaf, C. H. J. van Eijck, W. G. Erkelens, H. van Goor, J. van Grinsven, J.-W. Haveman, J. E. van Hooft, J. M. Jansen, K. P. van Lienden, M. A. C. Meijssen, V. B. Nieuwenhuijs, J.-W. Poley, R. Quispel, R. J. de Ridder, T. E. H. Römkens, H. C. van Santvoort, J. J. Scheepers, M. P. Schwartz, T. Seerden, M. B. W. Spanier, J. W. A. Straathof, R. Timmer, N. G. Venneman, R. C. Verdonk, F. P. Vleggaar, R. L. van Wanrooij, B. J. M. Witteman, P. Fockens, and R. P. Voermans, for the Dutch Pancreatitis Study Group

See editorial on page 578.

While the primary end point of mortality and major complications did not differ between groups, the endoscopic step-up approach resulted in overall fewer pancreaticocutaneous fistulas and fewer reinterventions during long-term follow-up.

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The COVID-19 pandemic led to declines in colonoscopy volumes and the number of colorectal cancer and advanced adenoma cases detected in 2020 compared with 2019.

**732 Computer-Aided Detection Improves Adenomas per Colonoscopy for Screening and Surveillance Colonoscopy: A Randomized Trial**



A. Shaikat, D. R. Lichtenstein, S. C. Somers, D. C. Chung, D. G. Perdue, M. Gopal, D. R. Colucci, S. A. Phillips, N. A. Marka, T. R. Church, and W. R. Brugge, for the SKOUT™ Registration Study Team

See editorial on page 582.

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P. S. Liang, J. L. Williams, J. A. Dominitz, D. A. Corley, and A. G. Zauber

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